(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income For the quarter and 6 months ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

		Current Q 3 months 30 Ju	ended	Cumulative 6 months 30 Ju	ended
	Note	2023	ne 2022	2023	2022
	14010	RM	RM	RM	RM
Revenue		33,602,453	48,508,229	68,600,244	88,614,589
Interest income		591,058	805,889	915,644	1,843,642
Other income		1,338,047	1,013,902	3,557,518	1,993,892
Operating expenses		(22,988,902)	(35,717,626)	(46,551,459)	(65,264,519)
Changes in work-in-progress and finished goods		853,873	58,675	742,922	(130,040)
Employee benefit expenses		(3,005,959)	(3,035,835)	(7,748,159)	(7,220,844)
Administrative expenses		(2,933,456)	(2,769,987)	(5,766,955)	(8,670,992)
Profit from operating activities	A8	7,457,114	8,863,247	13,749,755	11,165,728
Interest expense		(544,181)	(891,275)	(1,076,622)	(1,411,567)
Profit before tax		6,912,933	7,971,972	12,673,133	9,754,161
Income tax expense		(1,519,543)	(1,700,130)	(2,557,611)	(2,883,856)
Profit for the period, net of tax		5,393,390	6,271,842	10,115,522	6,870,305
Other comprehensive income, net of tax Items that will be reclassified to profit or loss in the future: Foreign currency translation differences for foreign operations		(1,377,512)	(5,912,086)	(838,715)	(7,222,638)
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax		(1,377,512)	(5,912,086)	(838,715)	(7,222,638)
Total comprehensive income for the period		4,015,878	359,756	9,276,807	(352,333)
Profit for the period attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Profit for the period		5,150,346 243,044 5,393,390	6,040,324 231,518 6,271,842	9,730,244 385,278 10,115,522	6,441,312 428,993 6,870,305
Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests Total comprehensive income for the period		4,047,602 (31,724) 4,015,878	1,362,073 (1,002,317) 359,756	9,061,856 214,951 9,276,807	723,138 (1,075,471) (352,333)
Basic/Diluted, earnings per ordinary share (sen)		5.56	6.52	10.50	6.95

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying notes attached to the Interim Financial Statements.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position As at 30 June 2023 - unaudited

s at 00 ourie 2020 - unaddited	30 June 2023 RM	31 December 2022 RM (Audited)
ASSETS		(Addited)
Non-current Assets		
Property, plant and equipment	60,234,665	63,469,274
Right-of-use assets	50,722	58,930
Inventories	105,322,093	104,681,209
Investment properties	125,042,400	124,850,000
Long term investment	22,219	21,958
Trade and other receivables	3,435,942	3,313,838
Other assets	23,346	24,275
Deferred tax assets	5,117,613	5,259,728
Total non-current assets	299,249,000	301,679,212
Current Assets		
Inventories	32,532,767	37,457,842
Trade and other receivables	48,475,922	65,082,196
Other assets	20,928,873	17,121,557
Short term investments	51,323,770	54,291,886
Tax recoverable	2,280,539	920,332
Cash and bank balances	37,049,269	35,694,594
Total current assets	192,591,140	210,568,407
TOTAL ASSETS	491,840,140	512,247,619
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		
Equity		
Share capital	101,883,643	101,883,643
Retained profits	338,533,904	331,584,648
Reserves	(14,338,359)	(13,669,971)
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	426,079,188	419,798,320
Non-controlling interests	3,786,532	3,571,581
Total equity	429,865,720	423,369,901
Non-current Liabilities		0.4.00.400
Loans and borrowings	21,499,490	24,189,462
Other payables	602,780	680,807
Deferred tax liabilities	5,643,928	5,484,583
Total non-current liabilities	27,746,198	30,354,852
Current Liabilities		
Loans and borrowings	5,373,672	23,636,479
Trade and other payables	25,608,010	31,947,572
Other current liabilities	2,079,054	2,274,151
Tax payable	1,167,486	664,664
Total current liabilities	34,228,222	58,522,866
Total liabilities	61,974,420	88,877,718
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	491,840,140	512,247,619
Net assets per share attributable to owners		
of the Company (RM)	4.60	4.53

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying notes attached to the Interim Financial Statements.

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity For 6 months ended 30 June 2023 unaudited

		- 27	— Attributable	Attributable to owners of the Company	Company				
	Share capital RM	Foreign currency translation reserve RM	Asset revaluation reserve RM	Non distributable —— Charter C capital reserve RM	Other reserve RM	Retained profits RM	Total RM	Non- controlling interests RM	Total equity RM
6 months ended 30 June 2023									
Balance at 1 January 2023	101,883,643	(18,327,766)	2,058,238	3,026,004	(426,447)	331,584,648	419,798,320	3,571,581	423,369,901
Total comprehensive income for the period	ji	(668,388)	,	,	•	9,730,244	9,061,856	214,951	9,276,807
Transaction with owners: Dividend on ordinary shares	ч		×	٠	95	(2,780,988)	(2,780,988)	ř	(2,780,988)
Balance at 30 June 2023	101,883,643	(18,996,154)	2,058,238	3,026,004	(426,447)	338,533,904	426,079,188	3,786,532	429,865,720
6 months ended 30 June 2022									
Balance at 1 January 2022	101,883,643	(9,665,787)	2,058,238	3,026,004	(426,447)	322,259,900	419,135,551	6,867,474	426,003,025
Total comprehensive income for the period	a	(5,718,174)	î	9)	1	6,441,312	723,138	(1,075,471)	(352,333)
Transaction with owners: Dividend on ordinary shares		*	Ñ	•	Tar.	(2,780,988)	(2,780,988)	(j)	(2,780,988)
Balance at 30 June 2022	101,883,643	(15,383,961)	2,058,238	3,026,004	(426,447)	325,920,224	417,077,701	5,792,003	422,869,704

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying notes attached to the Interim Financial Statements.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows For the 6 months ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

	6 months 30 Ju	
	2023 RM	2022 RM
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before tax	12,673,133	9,754,161
Adjustments for :-		
Depreciation	2,555,686	3,519,514
Dividend income from short term investments	<u> </u>	(202)
Fair value gain on short/long term investments	(924,145)	(543,381)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment, net	(228,448)	(240,701)
Interest expense	1,076,622	1,411,567
Interest income	(915,644)	(1,843,642)
Inventories - properties held for sale and others written off	53,259	<u>=</u>
Property, plant and equipment written off	148,791	714
Unrealised gain on foreign exchange	(631,701)	(530,028)
(Write back of)/Allowance for impairment loss on trade and other receive	(1,154,958)	2,215,772
Operating profit before changes in working capital	12,652,595	13,743,774
Changes in working capital:-		
Net changes in current assets	18,658,125	(7,919,003)
Net changes in current liabilities	(24,072,640)	(4,753,646)
Cash flows from operations	7,238,080	1,071,125
Interest paid	(327,713)	(475,028)
Interest received	508,458	1,654,277
Taxes paid .	(3,098,126)	(3,039,694)
Net cash flows from/(used in) operating activities	4,320,699	(789,320)

Cumulative Quarter

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (cont'd.) For the 6 months ended 30 June 2023 - unaudited

	6 months 6	ended
	2023 RM	2022 RM
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Dividend received from short term investments	8	202
Interest received	398,796	431,072
Inventories - Land held for property development	(640,884)	(871,765)
Proceeds from disposal of:		
- property, plant and equipment	668,519	317,300
- short term investments	19,080,000	28,177,081
Purchase of:		
- investment property	(192,400)	~
- property, plant and equipment	(586,538)	(1,112,964)
- short term investments	(15,188,000)	(23,210,913)
Withdrawal/(Placement) of deposits with maturity period more than 3 months_	7,566,300	(429,241)
Net cash flows from investing activities	11,105,793	3,300,772
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Interest paid	(724,355)	(585,675)
Payment of principal portion of lease liability	(6,138)	(5,950)
Repayment of term loan	(2,500,002)	(2,500,002)
Repayment of hire purchase liabilities	(224,565)	(228,136)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(3,455,060)	(3,319,763)
N. ('	11,971,432	(808,311)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	412,524	177,578
Effects of exchange rate differences	20,872,309	16,106,345
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	33,256,265	15,475,612
Cash and Cash equivalents at end of the period		10,110,012
Cash and cash equivalents included in the condensed consolidated statement of	cash flows comprise):
Cash and bank balances	32,193,484	18,348,368
Deposits with licensed banks	4,855,785	12,377,878
	37,049,269	30,726,246
Less:		
Bank overdrafts	% ≅	(3,982,756)
Deposits with maturity period more than 3 months	(3,793,004)	(11,267,878)
	33,256,265	15,475,612

Cumulative Quarter

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying notes attached to the Interim Financial Statements.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements

A1. Basis of Preparation

These interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting and paragraph 9.22 of the Listing Requirements of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("BMSB").

The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2022.

A2. Significant Accounting Policies

The significant accounting policies and presentation adopted by the Group in these interim financial statements are consistent with those of the Group's consolidated audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 except as follows:

On 1 January 2023, the Group adopted the following amended MFRSs, if applicable, mandatory for annual financial period beginning on or after the following dates.

Effective for annual financial periods beginning on or after

MFRS 17 : Insurance Contracts	1 January 2023
Initial application of MFRS 17 and MFRS 9 – Comparative Information (Amendment to MFRS 17 : Insurance Contracts)	1 January 2023
Disclosure of Accounting Policies	
(Amendments to MFRS 101 : Presentation of Financial Statements)	1 January 2023
Definition of Accounting Estimates (Amendments to MFRS 108 : Accounting Policies,	
Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors)	1 January 2023
Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction (Amendments to MFRS 112)	1 January 2023

Adoption of the above amendments did not have any effect on the financial performance or position of the Group.

A3. Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Group were not affected by any significant seasonal or cyclical factors.

A4. Unusual Items Affecting Assets, Liabilities, Equity, Net Income or Cash Flows

There were no items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows that are unusual because of their nature, size or incidence during the financial year to date.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A5. Changes in Estimates

There were no changes in estimation that have had any material effect on the current quarter and the financial year to date results.

A6. Debt and Equity Securities

There were no issuances, repurchases and repayments of debt and equity securities, share buy-back and share held as treasury shares during the financial year to date.

A7. Dividend Paid

The first and final single tier dividend of 3 sen per ordinary share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2022, which was approved at the Annual General Meeting on 29 May 2023, was paid on 18 August 2023 to shareholders whose names appear in the Record of Depositors on 31 July 2023.

A8. Profit from operating activities

	Current Q 3 months 30 Ju	ended	Cumulative 6 months 30 Ju	ended
	2023	2022	2023	2022
-	RM	RM	RM	RM
The following items have been included in arriving at profit from operating activities:				
Total depreciation	1,240,496	1,747,740	2,555,686	3,519,514
Depreciation capitalised under construction costs	(44,883)	(153,472)	(74,186)	(327,841)
Depreciation charged to profit from operating activities	1,195,613	1,594,268	2,481,500	3,191,673
Dividend income from short term investments		.=:	-	(202)
Fair value gain on short/long term investments (Gain)/Loss on disposal of property, plant and	(471,176)	(277,935)	(924,145)	(543,381)
equipment, net	(74,006)	1,010	(228,448)	(240,701)
(Gain)/Loss on foreign exchange : - realised	(20)	348	(9,982)	(3,785)
- unrealised	(546,692)	(437,542)	(631,701)	(530,028)
Inventories - properties held for sale and others written of	53,259	(,,	53,259	=
Property, plant and equipment written off	148,791		148,791	714
Allowance for/(Write back of) impairment loss on trade and			,	
other receivables	152,680	(285,065)	(1,154,958)	2,215,772
Impairment loss on property, plant and equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Gain on derivatives	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting

Business Segments

The following table provides an analysis of the Group's revenue, results, assets, liabilities and other information by business segment. Current taxes, deferred taxes and certain	e Group's revenue,	results, assets, liab	ilities and other info	ormation by business	segment. Current ta	axes, deferred tax	es and certain
financial assets not allocated to those segments as triey are managed on a group basis.	nts as triey are man	iageu oil a group ba	2010.	Property			i
	Investment RM	Construction RM	Quarry RM	development RM	Utilities RM	Others RM	Total RM
Current quarter 3 months ended 30 June 2023							
Revenue Total revenue	4,630,895	8,631,194	18,259,514 (452,106)	6,475,458	2,129,195	166,521 (90,465)	40,292,777 (6,690,324)
External sales	1,548,395	5,565,941	17,807,408	6,475,458	2,129,195	76,056	33,602,453
Results Segment results	1,663,683	1,238,744 (186,845)	2,772,159 (10,022)	816,735	905,893 (1,101)	29,900	7,457,114 (544,181)
Profit before tax Income tax expense Profit for the period	1,317,470	1,051,899	2,762,137	816,735	904,792	59,900	6,912,933 (1,519,543) 5,393,390
Total Assets Segment assets Unallocated corporate assets Total assets	897,339	(18,041,762)	(1,059,628)	1,709,465	(457,608)	(3,672)	(16,955,866) 1,647,721 (15,308,145)
Total Liabilities Segment liabilities Unallocated corporate liabilities Total liabilities	1,733,539	(17,193,054)	(704,242)	(1,117,043)	31,418	(6,579)	(17,255,961) 712,926 (16,543,035)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

officer 6 works	Investment RM	Construction RM	Quarry RM	Property development RM	Utilities RM	Others RM	Total RM
ended 30 June 2023 (conf'd.)							
Type of goods and services	31	5.544.311	98	Ú	£	[9]	5,544,311
Calo of development properties	э			6,475,458	(4)	ě	6,475,458
Sale of goods and services	3.060	21,630	17,807,408	3	2,129,195	76,056	20,037,349
Revenue from contracts with customers	3,060	5,565,941	17,807,408	6,475,458	2,129,195	76,056	32,057,118
Rental income from investment properties	1,545,335		a)#	•		1,545,335
	1,548,395	5,565,941	17,807,408	6,475,458	2,129,195	76,056	33,602,453
Geographical markets			1000	0 475 450		76.056	20 027 023
Malaysia	3,060	5,565,941	17,607,406	0,470,450	2,129,195	000	2,129,195
Lad People's Definoriand Nepublic	3.060	5,565,941	17,807,408	6,475,458	2,129,195	76,056	32,057,118
Timing of transfer of goods and services							
At a point in time	3,060	21,630	17,807,408	¥.	2,129,195	76,056	20,037,349
Over time	٠	5,544,311	*	6,475,458	Sp.	(ar	12,019,769
	3,060	5,565,941	17,807,408	6,475,458	2,129,195	76,056	32,057,118

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

Current quarter 3 months	Investment RM	Construction	Quarry RM	Property development RM	Utilities RM	Others RM	Total RM
Type of goods and services		10 866 434		1	3		10,866,434
Construction contracts	j.	101,000,01	8 5	802 668		•	802,668
Sale of completed properties			(1) TI	7 046 770	î.	٠	7.046.770
Sale of development properties	3 160	48 472	26.313.257		2,318,695	14,224	28,697,808
Sale of goods and services Revenue from contracts with customers	3,160	10,914,906	26,313,257	7,849,438	2,318,695	14,224	47,413,680
Rental income from investment properties	1.094,549	ī	*		3		1,094,549
	1,097,709	10,914,906	26,313,257	7,849,438	2,318,695	14,224	48,508,229
•							
Geographical markets	3 160	10 914 906	26 313 257	7.849.438	•	14,224	45,094,985
Malaysia I oo Doodo'e Democratic Beniblic	5 '5			*\	2,318,695	20	2,318,695
Lao reopie a Democrano republic	3.160	10.914,906	26,313,257	7,849,438	2,318,695	14,224	47,413,680
Timing of transfer of goods and services	3 160	48 472	26.313.257	802.668	2,318,695	14,224	29,500,476
At a point in unite	5	10.866,434		7,046,770		¥	17,913,204
	3,160	10,914,906	26,313,257	7,849,438	2,318,695	14,224	47,413,680
•							

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

Property Utilities Others Total	14,812,100 3,892,171 234,978 78,274,623 - (158,922) (9,674,379) 14,812,100 3,892,171 76,056 68,600,244	2,466,745 1,543,886 50,492 13,749,755 (1,499) (2,228) - (1,076,622) 2,465,246 1,541,658 50,492 12,673,133 (2,557,611)	141,630,483 23,509,085 256,615 433,095,999 58,744,141 491,840,140	3,294,021 1,902,219 439 55,163,006 6,811,414 6,811,414 61,974,420
Quarry d RM	37,636,181 (1,294,354) 36,341,827	5,259,804 (21,623) 5,238,181	76,561,311	8,538,168
Construction RM	15,495,250 (5,056,103) 10,439,147	2,065,709 (354,025) 1,711,684	53,780,528	9,598,515
Investment RM	6,203,943 (3,165,000) 3,038,943	2,363,119 (697,247) 1,665,872	137,357,977	31,829,644
Cumulative quarter 6 months ended 30 June 2023	Revenue Total revenue Inter-segment sales External sales	Results Segment results Interest expense Profit before tax Income tax expense Profit for the period	Total Assets Segment assets Unallocated corporate assets Total assets	Total Liabilities Segment liabilities Unallocated corporate liabilities Total liabilities

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

Cumulative quarter 6 months	Investment RM	Construction RM	Quarry RM	Property development RM	Utilities RM	Others RM	Total RM
ended 30 June 2023 (cont'd.)							
Type of goods and services		10 445 087	!	H.	â	9	10.415.087
Construction contracts		100°C + '01	(·	1 096 111	S 34		1.096.111
Sale of completed properties	()	li		13 715 989	ä		13,715,989
Sale of goods and services	5 190	24.060	36,341,827) a	3,892,171	76,056	40,339,304
Revenue from contracts with customers	5,190	10,439,147	36,341,827	14,812,100	3,892,171	76,056	65,566,491
Dental income from investment properties	3 033 753	1,18	3	(■)	•	•)	3,033,753
	3,038,943	10,439,147	36,341,827	14,812,100	3,892,171	76,056	68,600,244
Geographical markets Malavsia	5,190	10,439,147	36,341,827	14,812,100		76,056	61,674,320
l ao Paonla's Democratic Republic	1	i	•	No.	3,892,171	9	3,892,171
	5.190	10,439,147	36,341,827	14,812,100	3,892,171	76,056	65,566,491
Timing of transfer of goods and services	5.190	24.060	36,341,827	1,096,111	3,892,171	76,056	41,435,415
Over time	1	10,415,087	H	13,715,989		*	24,131,076
	5,190	10,439,147	36,341,827	14,812,100	3,892,171	76,056	65,566,491

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

Total RM		98,191,009 (9,576,420)	88,614,589	11,165,728 (1,411,567 <u>)</u>	9,754,161 (2,883,856) 6,870,305	469,772,383 69,391,701 539,164,084	110,641,393 5,652,987 116,294,380
Others RM		260,452 (94,927)	165,525	56,983	56,983	359,996	6,613
Utilities RM		4,556,548	4,556,548	1,718,487 (9,746)	1,708,741	32,962,765	2,042,177
Property development RM		13,915,019	13,915,019	1,996,835 (290)	1,996,545	142,527,238	7,141,747
Quarry RM		45,389,424 (538,064)	44,851,360	6,400,115 (13,378)	6,386,737	79,243,103	13,263,159
Construction RM		29,739,074 (6,742,682)	22,996,392	(551,695) (826,214)	(1,377,909)	77,269,347	51,830,969
Investment RM		4,330,492	2,129,745	1,545,003 (561,939)	983,064	137,409,934	36,356,728
	Cumulative quarter 6 months ended 30 June 2022	Revenue Total revenue	External sales	Results Segment results	Profit (Loss) before tax Income tax expense Profit for the period	Total Assets Segment assets Unallocated corporate assets Total assets	Total Liabilities Segment liabilities Unallocated corporate liabilities Total liabilities

DKLS INDUSTRIES BERHAD (199501040269) (369472 - P) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A9. Segmental reporting (cont'd.)

	Investment RM	Construction RM	Quarry RM	Property development RM	Utilities RM	Others RM	Total RM
Cumulative quarter 6 months ended 30 June 2022 (cont'd.)							
Type of goods and services Construction contracts	ű	22,941,267	ÿ	100	5	34 3	22,941,267
Sale of completed properties		, ,	<u> </u>	802,668			13,104,952
Sale of development properties	4.580	55,125	44,851,360	7,399	4,556,548	165,525	49,640,537
Revenue from contracts with customers	4,580	22,996,392	44,851,360	13,915,019	4,556,548	165,525	86,489,424 2,125,165
Kental Income non investment properties	2,129,745	22,996,392	44,851,360	13,915,019	4,556,548	165,525	88,614,589
Geographical markets Malaysia	4,580	22,996,392	44,851,360	13,915,019	4,556,548	165,525	81,932,876 4,556,548
Lao Peoples Democratic Nepublic	4,580	22,996,392	44,851,360	13,915,019	4,556,548	165,525	86,489,424
Timing of transfer of goods and services At a point in time	4,580	55,125	44,851,360	810,067	4,556,548	165,525	50,443,205 36,046,219
Overtime	4,580	22,996,392	44,851,360	13,915,019	4,556,548	165,525	86,489,424

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A10. Material Subsequent Events

There were no material events after the interim period that have not been reflected in the interim financial statements for the financial year to date.

A11. Changes in Compositon of the Group

There are no changes in composition of the Group for the financial year to date.

A12. Changes in Contingent Liabilities and Assets

(a)	Contingent Liabilities	As at 30) June
` '	v	2023	2022
		RM	RM
	Unsecured:		
	Corporate guarantees given to banks for	37,967,077	67,986,137
	facilities granted to subsidiaries	37,907,077	07,900,137

The Company monitors the performance of its subsidiaries closely to ensure they meet all their financial obligations. In view that there is minimal risk of default, the Company has not recognised the value of the obligation under the financial guarantee in the statement of financial position.

(b) Contingent Assets

There were no contingent assets since 31 December 2022.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

A. Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (cont'd.)

A13. Related Party Disclosures

Significant related party transactions are as follows:

	Current C 3 months 30 Ju	ended	Cumulative (6 months e 30 Jun	ended
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Architect fees paid to				
Architect Ding Poi Kooi	(29,521)	_	(29,521)	:=:
Purchase of consumables				
from DKLS Service Station	(10,983)	(5,090)	(24,547)	(6,297)
Rental of car park paid to				
Aplikasi Budimas Sdn Bhd	(4,970)	(4,290)	(9,680)	(8,690)
Supply of electricity by				
lpoh Tower Sdn Bhd	(16,117)	(19,099)	(31,326)	(35,931)

The Directors are of the opinion that all related party transactions have been entered into in the ordinary course of business at arm's length basis on normal commercial terms.

There were no transactions with key management personnel other than the remuneration package paid to them in accordance with the terms and conditions of their appointment.

A14. Capital Commitments

	AS at 30 June 2023 RM
Approved and contracted for: Property, plant and equipment	1,340,000
Approved but not contracted for: Property, plant and equipment	

A15. Operating lease commitments - as lessor

Future minimum rentals receivables under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

ture minimum remais receivables under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows.	
	As at 30 June 2023 RM
Not later than 1 year	4,705,555
Later than 1 year but not later than 5 years	2,405,131
	7,110,686

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements

B1. Operating Segment Review

(a) Review of Performance for 2Q23 vs 2Q22

The Group has recorded a lower revenue of RM33.602 million for the current quarter under review (2Q23), representing a decrease of RM14.906 million (or 30.7%), as compared to the revenue of RM48.508 million for the previous year corresponding quarter (2Q22). The Group has also recorded a lower profit before tax of RM6.913 million for 2Q23 as compared to a profit before tax of RM7.972 million for 2Q22, representing a decrease of RM1.059 million (or 13.3%). The lower revenue and profit before tax of the Group can be analysed by segments as below:-

2	_	22	٠.		2	$\overline{}$	22	ì
				V 6	_			,

Increase/(Decrease)	Revenue RM'000	Profit before tax RM'000
Investment	451	460
Construction	(5,349)	766
Quarry	(8,506)	(1,774)
Property development	(1,374)	(485)
Utilities	(190)	(15)
Others	62	(11)
	(14,906)	(1,059)

(b) Review of Performance to date for FY23 vs FY22

For the current financial year to date under review (FY23), the Group has recorded a lower revenue of RM68.600 million, representing a decrease of RM20.014 million or 22.6% as compared to RM88.614 million in the previous year corresponding period (FY22). Despite the lower revenue recorded in FY23, the Group has recorded a higher profit before tax of RM12.673 million, representing an increase of RM2.919 million or 29.9%, as compared to RM9.754 million in FY22. The variances in revenue and profit before tax of the Group can be analysed by segment as below:-

FY23 v	s F	Y22
--------	-----	------------

Increase/(Decrease)	Revenue RM'000	Profit before tax RM'000
Investment Construction Quarry Property development Utilities Others	909 (12,557) (8,510) 897 (664) (89)	683 3,089 (1,149) 469 (167) (6) 2,919
	(======================================	

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B1. Operating Segment Review (cont'd.)

Investment

The investment segment derived its main income from investment properties.

For the current financial year to date under review, the investment segment has recorded a higher revenue of RM3.039 million (FY22: RM2.130 million) mainly due to higher occupancy rate of 95% (FY22: 70%) and the absence of rental discounts given to tenants in the current financial year to date under review (FY22: RM0.097 million).

In tandem with the higher revenue, the investment segment has recorded higher profit before tax of RM1.666 million (FY22 : RM0.983 million). Beside revenue, the profit before tax for FY23 and FY22 were also affected by:

- a) higher interest expenses of RM0.697 million (FY22: RM0.562 million);
- b) higher direct operating expenses such as agent fees, service charges and sinking fund of RM0.153 million (FY22 : RM0.028 million);
- c) higher unrealised gain on foreign exchange of RM0.582 million (FY22: RM0.485 million); and
- d) non-recurring compensation of RM0.084 million received from tenants for early termination (FY22 RMNil).

Construction

For the current financial year to date under review, the construction segment has recorded a lower revenue of RM10.439 million (FY22: RM22.996 million) mainly due to lower order book resulted from the completion of a mega infrastructure project in the previous financial year.

Despite the decline in revenue in the current financial year to date, the construction segment has recorded profit before tax of RM1.712 million in contrast to loss before tax of RM1.377 million in the previous year corresponding period. This positive shift can be attributed primarily to the reversal of impairment losses on receivables of RM1.067 million (FY22: allowance for impairment losses of RM2.386 million) and lower interest expense incurred of RM0.354 million (FY22: RM0.826 million) which the impact was partially mitigated by the lower interest income of RM0.510 million (FY22: RM1.438 million).

If these items were excluded from the profit/(loss) before tax, the construction segment would have recorded a slightly higher net profit margin on a lower revenue in FY23 as compared to FY22 primarily due to the contribution from loss and expense claim for project completed in previous year which yield higher margin.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B1. Operating Segment Review (cont'd.)

Quarry

The quarry segment has recorded a lower profit before tax of RM5.238 million (FY22 : RM6.387 million) on the back of lower revenue of RM36.342 million (FY22 : RM44.852 million) as compared to the previous year corresponding period.

In the current quarter under review, the quarry segment has managed to reduce its upkeep costs which was balanced out by the need to write off certain obsolete inventories and property, plant, and equipment. As a result, the quarry segment has effectively maintained a consistent overall overhead cost as compared to the previous year corresponding period.

Despite facing lower revenue and maintaining consistent overall overhead cost, the quarry segment has maintained a consistent net margin primarily attributed to the improvement in the gross margin of its products. This improvement was driven by several factors, including an increase in the average selling price for its quarry, premix and readymix products, as well as a decrease in bitumen cost, being the main raw material for premix production.

Property Development

The property development segment has recorded higher profit before tax of RM2.465 million (FY22: RM1.996 million) on a higher revenue of RM14.812 million (FY22: RM13.915 million) as compared to the previous year corresponding period due to the higher percentage of completion for its on-going projects and sales of completed inventories.

Beside higher revenue, the increase in profit before tax in the current financial year to date under review was also attributed to higher fair value gain on short term investments of RM0.306 million (FY22 : RM0.185 million), higher sale and marketing fees of RM0.162 million (FY22 : RM0.036 million) and lower upkeep costs for maintenance of existing infrastructure and show units of RM0.056 million (FY22 : RM0.099 million).

Utilities

The revenue of utilities segment is derived from the supply of treated water and related services to consumers from a water treatment plant located in Lao People's Democratic Republic.

The utilities segment has recorded a lower profit before tax of RM1.542 million (FY22: RM1.709 million) on a lower revenue of RM3.892 million (FY22: RM4.556 million). Besides revenue, the profit before tax were also affected by the allowance for impairment losses on receivables of RM0.025 million (FY22: reversal of RM0.105 million) and lower depreciation charges of RM0.488 million (FY22: RM1.063 million).

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B2. Variance of Results Against Preceding Quarter

	Current Quarter 30 June 2023 (2Q23)	Immediate Preceding Quarter 31 March 2023 (1Q23)	Changes Amount
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue	33,602	34,998	(1,396)
Profit before tax	6,913	5,760	1,153

In the current quarter under review (2Q23), the Group's revenue was lower compared to the immediate preceding quarter (1Q23), primarily due to a lower contribution from the property development segment. This was attributed to the absence of sale of completed inventories in 2Q23 and lower contribution from an on-going residential project in Manjung, Perak, which was completed in April 2023.

Despite the lower revenue, the Group has achieved a higher profit before tax for 2Q23 as compared to 1Q23 due to the improvement in gross margin contributed by construction segment and the fluctuation in other income and overhead costs as follows:

- a) gain on foreign exchange of RM0.547 million (1Q23: RM0.095 million);
- b) higher interest income of RM0.591 million (1Q23: RM0.325 million);
- c) lower employee benefit expenses of RM3.006 million (1Q23: RM4.742 million);
- d) allowance for impairment losses on receivables of RM0.153 million (1Q23 : reversal of impairment losses of RM1.308 million);
- e) gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment of RM0.074 million (1Q23: RM0.154 million);
- f) inventory and property, plant and equipment written off of RM0.202 million (1Q23: RMNil); and
- g) non-recurring compensation of RM0.084 million received from tenants for early termination (1Q23 : RMNil).

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B3. Prospects

While there are ongoing improvements in the domestic economy, Malaysia's growth trajectory is expected to be gradual as it continues to be weighed down by higher interest rates and elevated cost pressures.

The unexpected increase in the Overnight Policy Rate ("OPR") announced earlier in May 2023 had led to rising borrowing costs, resulting in subdued consumer spending and cautious investment decisions. As businesses adjust their strategies to adapt accordingly, it will take time for such adjustments to translate into sustainable growth. Further, the nation's growth economic performance remains subject to uncertain global downside risks, such as geopolitical tensions, high inflation outturns and tightening monetary policies.

The Construction Division foresees a more competitive tender environment in light of business recovery pressures post-pandemic and limited availability of local projects. Nonetheless, the Construction Division remains prepared and adaptable in its approach and will continue to capitalize on its vast experience and core expertise to secure new opportunities, while maintaining its reputation on quality and reliability. Aside from completing its current order book, the Division will continue to actively tender for any infrastructure contracting projects to replenish its order book.

Despite several Government initiatives to encourage home-ownership for the low and middle-income earners, a slow pick-up rate is expected in the property development sector. The increase in borrowing costs and tight financing standards by banks, alongside higher product prices due to increased material and labour costs, serve as main contributing factors which will further dampen consumer sentiment. The Property Development Division will navigate these challenges by focusing on quality execution of its existing projects, strengthening its operational and marketing processes through digitalization, as well as planning its upcoming launches based on market conditions.

Market outlook for Quarry Division remains optimistic as the division is poised to ride on the momentum created by ongoing infrastructure development, economic recovery and increasing demand for sustainable practices. The Division will continue to leverage on the strategic locations of its plants by offering proximity to key markets, reducing transportation costs and ensuring timely delivery of materials to position itself as a reliable supplier in times of disrupted supply conditions.

The Utilities Division's water treatment plant concession in Lao People's Democratic Republic will continue to contribute a stable and sustainable recurring income stream into the Group. However, the volatility of the foreign exchange rates may impact the Division's performance in the current financial year.

Moving forward, the Group is committed to overcome these challenges by capitalizing on emerging opportunities, enhancing cost management practices and adopting innovative business solutions to drive sustainable growth. In view of the foregoing, the Group maintains a cautiously optimistic stance on its prospects for the current financial year, barring any unforeseen circumstances.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B4. Income tax expense

	Current Quarter 3 months ended 30 June		Cumulative Quarter 6 months ended 30 June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Current income tax:				
Malaysia income tax	1,131,892	1,391,932	1,974,606	2,217,614
Foreign tax	174,262	195,676	277,779	332,572
Over provision in prior year	(/ <u>se</u>	(205)		(205)
	1,306,154	1,587,403	2,252,385	2,549,981
Deferred income tax: Relating to origination and reversal of temporary		07.000	020 000	205 270
differences Under provision in prior	212,029	67,963	238,290	295,879
years		43,551	63,170	36,783
,	212,029	111,514	301,460	332,662
Real Property Gain Tax		· E	1,332	
Withholding tax paid	1,360	1,213	2,434	1,213
Income tax expense	1,519,543	1,700,130	2,557,611	2,883,856

Current income tax is calculated at the Malaysian corporate statutory tax rate of 24% of the estimated assessable profit for the period.

Taxation for other jurisdictions is calculated at the rates prevailing in the respective jurisdictions.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B4. Income tax expense (cont'd.)

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to profit before tax at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate is as follows:

	Current Quarter 3 months ended 30 June		Cumulative Quarter 6 months ended 30 June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
·	RM	RM	RM	RM
Profit before tax	6,912,933	7,971,972	12,673,133	9,754,161
Taxation at applicable tax rates	1,659,104	1,913,273	3,041,552	2,340,998
Income not subject to tax	(344,739)	(221,384)	(788,061)	(374,356)
Expenses not deductible for	• • •			
tax purposes	211,200	5,408	261,864	952,469
Expenses under special deduction for				
tax purposes	(10,740)	(30,026)	(20,246)	(53,150)
Difference in tax rate of foreign	• • •			
subsidiary	(36,871)	(38,722)	(57,563)	(66,088)
Utilisation of previously unrecognised	, , ,	•		
deferred tax assets	(11)	=	(22)	≘
Deferred tax assets not	, ,			
recognised	08	#2		6
Deferred tax on undistributed				
earnings from foreign subsidiary	24,649	27,022	39,132	46,186
Deferred tax on fair value adjustment	15,591	4	14,019	¥
Real Property Gain Tax	÷	-	1,332	≦
Withholding tax paid	1,360	1,213	2,434	1,213
Over provision of taxation in				
prior year	2	(205)	:(=	(205)
Under provision of deferred				
tax in prior years		43,551	63,170	36,783
Income tax expense	1,519,543	1,700,130	2,557,611	2,883,856

B5. Corporate Proposals and Profit Forecast

Not applicable as no profit forecast was published.

There were no corporate proposals announced but not completed as at the reporting date.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B6. Borrowing and Debt Securities

Short term borrowings Bank overdrafts (unsecured) 3,982,756 Hire purchase liabilities (secured) 370,832 540,479 Term loans (secured) 5,000,004 5,000,004 Revolving credits (unsecured) 2,836 12,079 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 35,373,672 36,265,318 Long term borrowings Hire purchase liabilities (secured) 355,794 726,626 Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 26,873,162 63,148,096 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 63,148,096	Borrowing and Debt Securities	As at 30 June 2023 RM	As at 30 June 2022 RM
Hire purchase liabilities (secured) 370,832 540,479 Term loans (secured) 5,000,004 5,000,004 Revolving credits (unsecured) 26,730,000 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 2,836 12,079 5,373,672 36,265,318 Long term borrowings 355,794 726,626 Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 30 June 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770	Short term borrowings		
Term loans (secured) 5,000,004 5,000,004 Revolving credits (unsecured) 26,730,000 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 2,836 12,079 5,373,672 36,265,318 Long term borrowings 355,794 726,626 Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 30 June 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770	Bank overdrafts (unsecured)		3,982,756
Revolving credits (unsecured) 2 6,730,000 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 2,836 12,079 5,373,672 36,265,318 Long term borrowings Hire purchase liabilities (secured) Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 30 June 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770	Hire purchase liabilities (secured)	•	•
Lease liabilities (unsecured) 2,836 12,079 5,373,672 36,265,318 Long term borrowings Hire purchase liabilities (secured) 355,794 726,626 Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 30 June 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770	Term loans (secured)	5,000,004	
S,373,672 36,265,318 Long term borrowings	Revolving credits (unsecured)	~	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
Long term borrowings Hire purchase liabilities (secured) 355,794 726,626 Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 As at 30 June 2023 As at 30 June 2023 30 June 2023 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770	Lease liabilities (unsecured)		
Hire purchase liabilities (secured) 355,794 726,626 Term loans (secured) 21,083,291 26,083,295 Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 72,857 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 As at 30 June 30 June 2023 30 June 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770		5,373,672	36,265,318
Term loans (secured) Lease liabilities (unsecured) Total borrowings Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia Lao Kip As at 30 June 2023 2022 RM CANA 63,084,326 63,770	_		=======================================
Lease liabilities (unsecured) 60,405 21,499,490 26,882,778 Total borrowings 26,873,162 63,148,096 Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 2023 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia Lao Kip 26,819,301 63,084,326 63,770		,	•
21,499,490 26,882,778	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	, ,	
Total borrowings Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 30 June 2023 2022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia Lao Kip 26,873,162 63,148,096 As at 30 June 30 June 2023 2022 RM RM 63,084,326 53,861 63,770	Lease liabilities (unsecured)		
Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies: As at 30 June 30 June 2023 2022		21,499,490	26,882,778
As at 30 June 2023 As at 30 June 2023 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia Lao Kip 26,819,301 63,084,326 63,770	Total borrowings	26,873,162	63,148,096
Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770	Loan and borrowings are denominated in the following currencies:		
Z023 Z022 RM RM Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770		As at	As at
Ringgit Malaysia 26,819,301 63,084,326 Lao Kip 53,861 63,770			
Lao Kip53,86163,770		RM	RM
Lao Kip53,86163,770	Pinggit Malaysia	26 819 301	63.084.326
Luo Mp	*		
	Lao Nip	26,873,162	63,148,096

The loans and borrowings denominated in Lao Kip was undertaken by a foreign subsidiary in which the repayment is to be settled in the functional currency of the said subsidiary as such no hedging to Ringgit Malaysia is required.

B7. Changes in Material Litigation

There was no material litigation against the Group as at the reporting date.

B8. Proposed Dividend

No dividend has been proposed or declared in respect of the financial year to date.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B9. Basic Earnings Per Share

(a) Basic

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing profit for the year attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the weighted number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial year:

	Current Quarter 3 months ended 30 June		Cumulative Quarter 6 months ended 30 June	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
	RM	RM	RM	RM
Profit attributable to owners of the Company	5,150,346	6,040,324	9,730,244	6,441,312
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue	92,699,600	92,699,600	92,699,600	92,699,600
	Sen	Sen	Sen	Sen
Basic earnings per share	5.56	6.52	10.50	6.95

(b) Diluted

There is no dilutive effect on earnings per share as the Company has no potential issues of ordinary shares.

B10. Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The auditors' report on the financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 was unqualified.

B11. Financial Assistance in the Ordinary Course of Business

As at the end of the reporting period, DKLS Construction Sdn Bhd, a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, in the ordinary course of business has caused certain financial institutions to issue Performance Bond guarantees amounting to RM3,234,660 on behalf of the main contractors. The Company monitors the performance of its subsidiaries closely to ensure they meet all their financial obligations. In view that there is minimal risk of default, the company has not recognised the value of the obligation under the Financial Guarantee in its books.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B12. Fair value of non-financial assets and financial instruments

The following table provides the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's non-financial assets and financial instruments as at 30 June 2023:

Fair value of financial instruments that are carried at fair value

	Quoted prices in active markets for identical assets Level 1 RM	Significant other observable inputs Level 2 RM	Significant unobservable inputs Level 3 RM
Non-financial assets:			
Investment properties		74 10	125,042,400
Financial assets:			
Long term/short term investments - Equity instruments (quoted) - Unit trust fund (quoted)	22,219 	51,323,770	
Financial liabilities:			
Other commitments		1,148,980	

There were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 fair value measurements during the period.

Level 1

Level 1 fair value is derived from quoted (unadjusted) market prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities.

Level 2

Level 2 fair value is measured using valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is directly or indirectly observable.

Level 3

Level 3 fair value is measured using valuation techniques for which the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement is unobservable.

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

B. Additional information required by BMSB's Listing Requirements (cont'd.)

B12. Fair value of non-financial assets and financial instruments (cont'd.)

Fair value of financial instruments that are carried at fair value (cont'd.)

Determination of fair value

Investment properties

Fair value is determined based on valuations as at 31 December 2022. Valuations are performed by accredited independent valuers with recent experience in the location and category of properties being valued. The valuations are based on the comparison and income capitalisation method that makes reference to the recent transaction value.

Quoted equity instruments

Fair value is determined directly by reference to the published market bid price at the reporting date.

Unit trust fund (quoted)

Fair value is determined directly by reference to the published net asset value at the reporting date.

Other commitments

Fair value is estimated by discounting expected future cash flows at market borrowing interest rates.

Dated: 21 August 2023