# PMB Technology Berhad

Registration No. 200201016594 (584257-X)

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CL	CUMULATIVE QUARTER			
	Note	UNAUDITED CURRENT YEAR QUARTER 31 MAR 2024 RM'000	UNAUDITED PRECEDING YEAR QUARTER 31 MAR 2023 RM'000	Changes %	UNAUDITED CURRENT YEAR TO DATE 31 MAR 2024 RM'000	UNAUDITED PRECEDING YEAR TO DATE 31 MAR 2023 RM'000	Changes %	
Revenue	B1	264,273	274,923	-4%	264,273	274,923	-4%	
Operating expenses		(260,475)	(258,368)	1%	(260,475)	(258,368)	1%	
Other operating income		4,621	3,301	40%	4,621	3,301	40%	
Profit from operations		8,419	19,856	-58%	8,419	19,856	-58%	
Finance costs		(5,867)	(5,865)	0%	(5,867)	(5,865)	0%	
Profit before tax		2,552	13,991	-82%	2,552	13,991	-82%	
Taxation	B5	(1,375)	(4,249)	-68%	(1,375)	(4,249)	-68%	
Profit for the period		1,177	9,742	-88%	1,177	9,742	-88%	
Profit attributable to : Owners of the Company Non-controlling interest		1,177	9,742	-88%	1,177	9,742 -	-88%	
Profit for the period		1,177	9,742	-88%	1,177	9,742	-88%	
Basic earnings per share (sen)	B10 (a)	0.07	0.78	-91%	0.07	0.78	-91%	
Diluted earnings per share (sen)	B10 (b)	0.07	0.73	-90%	0.07	0.73	-90%	

(The Condensed Consolidated Income Statement should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023)

#### PMB Technology Berhad Registration No. 200201016594 (584257-X)

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	IN	DIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUI	MULATIVE QUARTER	
	UNAUDITED	UNAUDITED		UNAUDITED	UNAUDITED	
	CURRENT YEAR	PRECEDING YEAR		CURRENT YEAR	PRECEDING YEAR	
	QUARTER	QUARTER		TO DATE	TO DATE	
	31 MAR 2024	31 MAR 2023	Changes	31 MAR 2024	31 MAR 2023	Changes
	RM'000	RM'000	%	RM'000	RM'000	%
Profit for the period	1,177	9,742	-88%	1,177	9,742	-88%
<u>Other comprehensive income, net of tax</u> Foreign currency translation differences						
for foreign operations	1,282	(311)	-512%	1,282	(311)	-512%
Cash flow hedge	(3,891)	(1,508)	158%	(3,891)	(1,508)	158%
Total comprehensive income for the period	(1,432)	7,923	-118%	(1,432)	7,923	-118%
Total comprehensive income attributable to :						
Owners of the Company	(1,432)	7,923	-118%	(1,432)	7,923	-118%
Non-controlling interest	(1,402)	-	110/0	(1,452)	7,525	110/0
	- (1 422)		1100/	(1 422)		1100/
Total comprehensive income for the period	(1,432)	7,923	-118%	(1,432)	7,923	-118%

(The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023)

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION		
	AS AT CURRENT FINANCIAL QUARTER END	AS AT
	31-MAR-24	31-DEC-23
	RM'000	RM'000
	UNAUDITED	AUDITED
ASSETS		
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	1,200,098	1,211,918
Right-of-use assets	120,120	120,003
Investment properties	4,306	4,332
Goodwill Deferred tax assets	792 899	792 867
Deferred tax assets	1,326,215	1,337,912
	<u>·</u>	
Current assets Inventories and contract assets	454,833	415,400
Trade receivables	150,788	138,395
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments	149,715	110,782
Amount due from related companies	13,186	9,719
Tax recoverable	4,239	3,324
Cash and bank balances	98,733	98,069
	871,494	775,689
TOTAL ASSETS	2,197,709	2,113,601
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		
Equity attributable to Owners of the Company		
Share capital	512,937	512,937
Foreign currency traslation reserve	9,831	8,549
Hedging reserve	(14,101)	(10,210)
Retained profit	446,424	445,247
Treasury shares, at cost	(2,220)	(2,220)
Non-controlling interest	952,871 -	954,303 -
Total equity	952,871	954,303
Non-current liabilities		
Loans and borrowings	274,047	288,155
Lease liabilities	14,275	16,043
Other payables	8,251	9,902
Derivative financial liabilities	6,888	4,741
Deferred taxation	71,589	71,890
	375,050	390,731
Current Liabilities		
Trade payables	92,741	112,153
Contract liabilities	2,066	8,013
Other payables and accruals	56,463	53,569
Loans and borrowings	680,184	560,965
Amount due to related companies	15,893	13,779 12 704
Lease liabilities Derivative financial liabilities	13,730 8,306	13,794 6,261
Taxations	405	6,261
	869,788	768,567
Total liabilities	1,244,838	1,159,298
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	2,197,709	2,113,601
Net assets per share attributable to the owners of the company (RM)	0.60	0.67

(The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023)

# PMB Technology Berhad Registration No. 200201016594 (584257-X)

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	<			ble to Owners of the Co tributable	ompany	>	> Distributable			
	Share Capital RM'000	Treasury Shares RM'000	Foreign currency traslation reserve RM'000	Equity Component of ICULS RM'000	Warrant Reserve RM'000	Hedging Reserve RM'000	Retained Profits RM'000	Total Equity RM'000	Non-controlling Interest RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2024	512,937	(2,220)	8,549	-	-	(10,210)	445,247	954,303	-	954,303
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	1,282	-	-	(3,891)	1,177	(1,432)	-	(1,432)
At 31 March 2024	512,937	(2,220)	9,831		-	(14,101)	446,424	952,871		952,871
At 1 January 2023	359,883	(2,220)	6,693	136,889	3,588	1,780	400,800	907,413	-	907,413
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	(311)	-	-	(1,508)	9,742	7,923	-	7,923
Conversion of ICULS and Exercise of Warrants	6,043	-	-	(800)	(1,124)	-	(254)	3,865	-	3,865
At 31 March 2023	365,926	(2,220)	6,382	136,089	2,464	272	410,288	919,201		919,201

(The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023)

#### PMB Technology Berhad Registration No. 200201016594 (584257-X)

#### CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS		
	UNAUDITED FOR THE 3 MONTHS ENDED 31-MAR-24 RM'000	UNAUDITED FOR THE 3 MONTHS ENDED 31-MAR-23 RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Profit before taxation	2,552	13,991
	2,332	10,001
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation	10,309	9,517
Unrealised foreign exchange gain	(4,397)	(3,036)
Interest income	(175)	(187)
Interest expenses	5,867	5,865
Operating profit before working capital changes	14,156	26,150
Changes in working capital:		
Inventories & contract assets	(39,433)	(53,081)
Trade and other receivables	(23,353)	24,039
Trade and other payables	(22,497)	(2,792)
Cash used in operations	(71,127)	(5,684)
Income taxes paid	(1,950)	(1,490)
Net cash used in operating activities	(73,077)	(7,174)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment, right-of-use assets,		
land held for property development and investment properties	(23,006)	(62,401)
Interest received	175	187
Net cash used in investing activities	(22,831)	(62,214)
CASH FLOW FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Interest expenses paid	(5,867)	(8,573)
Proceeds from bank borrowings	120,316	-
Repayment of bank borrowings	-	(18,597)
Proceeds of Lease Liabilities	-	800
Repayment of Lease Liabilities	(3,954)	-
Proceeds from loan	-	68,590
Repayment of loan	(15,205)	_
Proceeds from Warrants Exercise		3,851
Net cash from financing activities	95,290	46,071
, and the second s		<u>,</u>
Exchange differences on translation of the		
financial statements of foreign operations	1,282	(311)
NET INCREASE/(DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	664	(23,628)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	98,069	127,977
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	98,733	104,349
The cash & cash equivalents comprise:		
Cash & bank balances	98,733	104,453
Bank overdraft	-	(104)
	98,733	104,349

(The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2023)



#### **PART A : EXPLANATORY NOTES**

#### A1. Basis of preparation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS")'s MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting, paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited annual financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The explanatory notes attached to the condensed consolidated financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to understand the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2023.

#### A2. Significant Accounting Policies

The accounting policies adopted in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of the following accounting standards, interpretations and amendments to MFRSs effective for the annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

- Amendments to MFRS 16, Leases Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
- Amendments to MFRS 101, Presentation of Financial Statements Non-current Liabilities with Covenants and Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current
- Amendments to MFRS 107, Statement of Cash Flows and MFRS 7, Financial Instruments: Disclosures Supplier Finance Arrangements

MFRSs, interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2025.

• Amendment to MFRS 121, The Effects of Changes in Foreign Exchange Rates – Lack of Exchangeability

MFRSs, interpretations and amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after a date yet to be confirmed.

• Amendments to MFRS 10, Consolidated Financial Statements and MFRS 128, Investments in Associates and Joint Ventures – Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture



# A2. Significant Accounting Policies (Cont'd)

The Group plans to apply the abovementioned accounting standards, interpretations and amendments when effective. The adoption of the applicable accounting standards is not expected to have any material impacts to the financial statements of the Group upon the initial adoption.

# A3. Seasonal or cyclical of operations

The business of the Group was not significantly affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

#### A4. Unusual items due to their nature, size and incidence

There were no unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income and cash flows during the current quarter under review.

#### A5. Changes in estimates

There were no material changes in estimated amount reported in prior period which have a material effect on the current financial year-to-date.

#### A6. Debt and equity securities

As at 31 March 2024, a total of 25,202,000 shares were held as treasury shares at cost in accordance with the requirements of Section 127 of the Companies Act, 2016. None of the treasury shares repurchased has been sold or cancelled.

There were no other issuance, cancellation, repurchase, resale and repayment of debt and equity securities for the current financial year to date under review.

#### A7. Dividend paid

There was no dividend paid during the current quarter under review.



#### A8. Segmental information

Segmental information is presented in respect of the Group's business segments.

The Group comprises the following main business segments:

Manufacturing & trading	: Manufacture	of	meta	llic	silicon,	alun	ninium	access
	equipment,	mark	eting	and	trading	of	other	related
	products.							

Construction & fabrication : Contracting, designing and fabrication of aluminium curtain wall, cladding system and system formwork.

<u>3 months ended 31 March 2024</u>	Manufacturing & trading RM'000	Construction & fabrication RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
Total revenue	207,108	63,274	(6,109)	264,273
Inter-segment revenue	(5,755)	(354)	6,109	-
Revenue from external customers	s 201,353	62,920		264,273
Segment result	5,414	3,005		8,419
Finance cost				(5 <i>,</i> 867)
Tax expense				(1,375)
Profit for the period				1,177
Segment assets Segment liabilities	2,608,986 1,251,078	203,941 91,518	(615,218) (97,758)	2,197,709 1,244,838

#### A9. Valuation of property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment of the Group were not revalued during the current quarter under review. All the property, plant and equipment were stated at costs less accumulated depreciation.

#### A10. Material events subsequent to the balance sheet date

There were no material subsequent events since the end of the current quarter to the date of issue of this report that have not been reflected in the financial statements for the current financial year-to-date.



#### A11. Changes in the composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group for the current quarter under review.

#### A12. Contingent liabilities

There were no material changes in contingent liability as at the date of this quarterly report.

#### A13. Capital commitments

As at 31 March 2024, the Group has the following known capital commitments:

	RM'000
Authorised property, plant and equipment expenditure	
not provided for in the financial statements	6,164

#### A14. Related Party Transactions

#### The Group

With the affiliated companies - Press Metal Aluminium Holdings Berhad Group

	Current year-to-date
	RM'000
Purchase of aluminium products	<u>11,614</u>
Sale of metallic silicon and fabricated aluminium produc	ts <u>30,513</u>



# PART B : EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO APPENDIX 9B OF THE MAIN MARKET LISTING REQUIREMENTS OF BURSA MALAYSIA SECURITIES BERHAD

# B1. Operating Segments Review

	Year 2024 Q1/24 RM'000	Year 2023 Q1/23 RM'000
Revenue	<u>.                                    </u>	<u> </u>
Manufacturing & trading	201,353	184,534
Construction & fabrication	62,920	90,389
	264,273	274,923
<u>Segment result</u> Manufacturing & trading Construction & fabrication	5,414 3,005 8,419	16,513 3,343 19,856
Profit before tax	2,552	13,991

# (a) <u>Q1/24 vs Q1/23</u>

The Group recorded a revenue of RM264.3 million in the current quarter which was 4% lower than RM274.9 million recorded in the preceding year's corresponding quarter. The decrease was mainly due to lower revenue contribution from Construction & Fabrication segment.

Profit before tax ("PBT") for the Group decreased from RM14.0 million in the preceding year's corresponding quarter to RM2.6 million in the current quarter.

#### Manufacturing and Trading segment

Revenue from Manufacturing & Trading segment increased by 9% from RM184.5 million recorded in Q1/23 to RM201.4 million recorded in Q1/24, mainly due to higher sales volume of metallic silicon recorded in the current quarter under review.

However, the segment profit decreased from RM16.5 million recorded in Q1/23 to RM5.4 million, mainly attributable to lower selling price of metallic silicon and higher foreign exchange loss recorded in the current quarter under review.



# B1 Operating Segments Review (Cont'd)

# (a) <u>Q1/24 vs Q1/23 (Cont'd)</u>

#### Construction and Fabrication segment

Construction & Fabrication segment's revenue decreased by 30% from RM90.4 million to RM62.9 million mainly due to slower progress of certain on-going projects.

In tandem with lower revenue, the segment profit decreased from RM3.3 million recorded in Q1/23 to RM3.0 million in the current quarter under review.

# B2. Material Change in Performance of Current Quarter compared with Preceding Quarter (Q1/24 vs Q4/23)

The Group recorded a revenue of RM264.3 million in the current quarter, representing an increase of 36% compared to RM194.1 million in the preceding quarter. The increase was mainly due to higher contribution from both segments in the current quarter under review.

However, the PBT decreased by 47% from RM4.8 million to RM2.6 million mainly due to lower selling price of metallic silicon, higher finance cost and higher foreign exchange loss recorded in the current quarter under review.

#### **B3.** Current year prospects

In the first quarter of 2024, the silicon metal market indexes registered a divergence in performance between Asian and Western markets. Despite a pickup in activity, price levels in China fell during the quarter, as supply continued to outstrip demand, prompting destocking efforts across the industry. However, market conditions in China are likely to improve going forward as government measures to revive the property sector and bolster the country's economic recovery should have a positive impact on the industry. On the other hand, persistent supply-side constraints caused prices in Europe and the US to continue to trend upwards from the preceding quarter. Reduced imports and shipping disruptions contributed to the surge in price levels. The sustainability of the higher price levels will eventually depend on underlying demand conditions, which displayed signs of improvement in the first quarter, however, lingering concerns about inflation and interest rates clouds the outlook for the rest of the year.



#### B3. Current year prospects (Cont'd)

The Group continues to place emphasis on further improving our competitiveness in global markets by driving improvements in operational efficiency and cost reduction. In particular, our ongoing efforts to improve the mix of our raw material supply, by seeking supply from reliable sources that are within a closer proximity to our production facilities, have begun yielding encouraging results.

Our persistent focus on strengthening our position in the industry will improve our chances of capturing a greater share of the market opportunities going forward.

#### B4. Profit forecast

Not applicable as no profit forecast was published.

#### B5. Taxation

	Quarter Ended 31/03/24	Current Year To-date
	RM'000	RM'000
Current taxation	1,375	1,375
Deferred tax	-	-
Total tax charge	1,375	1,375

The Group's effective tax rate for the financial year-to-date under review was 53.9%, higher than the prima facie tax rate.

#### B6. Status of Corporate Proposals Announced but Pending Completion

There were no other Corporate Proposals announced but pending completion during the financial quarter.



# PMB TECHNOLOGY BERHAD

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#### EXPLANATORY NOTES TO THE QUARTERLY REPORT FOR THE FIRST QUARTER ENDED 31 MARCH 2024

#### B7. Group borrowings and debt securities

		Secured (RM'000)	Unsecured (RM'000)	Total (RM'000)
<u>As at 3</u>	<u>1 March 2024</u>			
(a) (i)	Current			
	Overdraft	-	-	-
	Revolving credit	94,000	13,644	107,644
	Trade facilities	-	512,816	512,816
	Term loan	59,724	-	59,724
		153,724	526,460	680,184
(ii)	Non-current			
	Term loan	274,047	-	274,047
	Total	427,771	526,460	954,231
		Secured	Unsecured	Total
		(RM'000)	(RM'000)	(RM'000)
As at 3	1 March 2023			
(a) (i)	Current			
	Overdraft	-	104	104
	Revolving credit	18,203	3,248	21,451
	Trade facilities	-	254,742	254,742
	Term loan	60,831	-	60,831
		79,034	258,094	337,128
(ii)	Non-current			
	Term loan	243,261	-	243,261
	Total	322,295	258,094	580,389

#### (b) Foreign currency bank borrowings

Foreign currency bank borrowings that denominated in Hong Kong Dollar ("HKD") included in the above borrowings are as follows:

<u>As at 31/03/2024</u>		<u>As at 31/03/2023</u>	
	RM'000		RM'000
HK'000	Equivalent	HK'000	Equivalent
-	-	-	-
20,933	12,644	18,596	10,451
52,581	31,758	78,606	44,176
73,514	44,402	97,202	54,627
	НК'000 - 20,933 52,581	RM'000 HK'000 Equivalent 20,933 12,644 52,581 31,758	RM'000 HK'000 Equivalent HK'000 20,933 12,644 18,596 52,581 31,758 78,606

The Group borrowings has increased by RM373.8 million from RM580.4 million to RM954.2 million mainly due to the drawdown of short-term loan for working capital and term loan for the construction of the metallic silicon plant.



#### **B8.** Material Litigation

There was no material litigation against the Group as at the reporting date.

#### **B9.** Proposed Dividend

In view of the expansion plan for the metallic silicon plant, there was no dividend proposed during the current financial year-to-date.

#### B10. Earnings Per Share

#### (a) Basic earnings per share

	Quarter		Year-to-date	
	<u>31/03/24</u>	<u>31/03/23</u>	<u>31/03/24</u>	<u>31/03/23</u>
Profit attributable to Shareholders (RM'000)	1,177	9,742	1,177	9,742
Weighted average number of ordinary shares ('000)	1,600,699	1,242,086	1,600,699	1,242,086
Basic earnings per share (sen)	0.07	0.78	0.07	0.78

#### (b) Diluted earnings per share

	Quarter		Year-to-date	
	<u>31/03/24</u>	<u>31/03/23</u>	<u>31/03/24</u>	<u>31/03/23</u>
Profit attributable to Shareholders (RM'000)	1,177	9,742	1,177	9,742
Weighted average number of ordinary shares ('000)	1,600,699	1,337,214	1,600,699	1,337,214
Diluted earnings per share (sen)	0.07	0.73	0.07	0.73

#### B11. Auditors' report

The annual auditors' report of the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 was not subject to any qualification.



#### B12. Notes to the Condensed Consolidated Income Statement

PBT and other comprehensive income are arrived at after charging and (crediting) the following items:

		Current	Current Financial
		Quarter	To-date
		RM'000	RM'000
a)	Interest income	(175)	(175)
b)	Other income including investment income	(49)	(49)
c)	Interest expense	5,867	5,867
d)	Depreciation and amortization	10,309	10,309
e)	(Reversal)/Provision for and write off of receivables	-	-
f)	(Reversal)/Provision for and write off of inventories	-	-
g)	(Gain) and loss on disposal of quoted or unquoted Investments or properties	-	-
h)	Impairment of assets	-	-
i)	Foreign exchange (gain) or loss	4,375	4,375
j)	(Gain) or loss on derivatives	3,891	3,891
k)	Exceptional items	-	-

#### **B13.** Derivative Financial Instruments

As at 31 March 2024, the Group has the following outstanding derivative financial instrument:

Type of Derivative	Contract/Notional value RM'000	Fair value assets/(liabilities) RM'000
Foreign Exchange Forward Contract		
- Less than 1 year	155,526	(7,708)
- 1 year to 3 years	141,146	(6,363)
- More than 3 years	12,081	(30)

The Group entered into the forward exchange contracts to hedge its highly probable forecast transactions denominated in foreign currency expected to occur in the future. Such contracts have maturity dates that match the expected occurrence of these transactions. These financial instruments are stated at fair value based on the financial institution's quote.

All the derivatives were contracted with creditworthy financial institutions to mitigate the credit risk, market risk and liquidity risk associated with the derivatives.



#### **B13.** Derivative Financial Instruments (Cont'd)

There is no cash requirement for these derivatives other than the repayment obligation for the bank borrowings.

There have been no changes made to the accounting policies associated with those derivatives since the end of the previous financial year ended 31 December 2023.

### B14. Fair Value Changes of Financial Liabilities

There were no fair value changes of financial liabilities during the current quarter ended 31 March 2024.

#### **B15.** Comparative figures

The prior year's financial statements have been restated proportionately to reflect the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

#### On behalf of the Board

Koon Poh Ming Chief Executive Officer 30 May 2024