## INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

丽阳机构
［Registration No． 197901003695 （47908－K）］
INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

|  |  | Individual Quarter |  | Year to Date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Note | Current Year Quarter 30／09／2023 | Preceding Year Corresponding Quarter 30／09／2022 | Current Year to Date 30／09／2023 | Preceding Year <br> Corresponding Period <br> 30／09／2022 |
|  |  | RM＇000 | RM＇000 | RM＇000 | RM＇000 |
| Revenue |  | 402，758 | 321，639 | 1，124，000 | 756，364 |
| Cost of sales |  | $(263,640)$ | $(202,108)$ | $(785,748)$ | $(454,581)$ |
| Gross profit |  | 139，118 | 119，531 | 338，252 | 301，783 |
| Other income |  | 94，813 | 5，061 | 124，255 | 28，125 |
| Selling and marketing expenses |  | $(7,859)$ | $(9,245)$ | $(22,314)$ | $(26,678)$ |
| Administrative expenses |  | $(75,878)$ | $(90,568)$ | $(193,100)$ | $(228,497)$ |
| Other expenses |  | $(81,431)$ | 37，198 | $(92,190)$ | $(28,227)$ |
| Operating profit |  | 68，763 | 61，977 | 154，903 | 46，506 |
| Finance income |  | 1，789 | 1，296 | 4，927 | 4，227 |
| Finance costs |  | $(51,430)$ | $(49,618)$ | $(151,742)$ | $(143,395)$ |
| Share of results of joint ventures |  | 3，862 | $(1,127)$ | 12，934 | 4，145 |
| Share of results of an associate |  | 966 | $(7,534)$ | 5，529 | $(3,452)$ |
| Profit／（loss）before tax |  | 23，950 | 4，994 | 26，551 | $(91,969)$ |
| Income tax | B5 | $(27,387)$ | $(22,635)$ | $(10,999)$ | $(2,717)$ |
| （Loss）／profit for the period |  | $(3,437)$ | $(17,641)$ | 15，552 | $(94,686)$ |
| Other comprehensive income／（loss） to be reclassified to profit or loss in subsequent period： |  |  |  |  |  |
| Foreign currency translation |  | 9 | （77） | 153 | （13） |
| Total comprehensive（loss）／income |  | $(3,428)$ | $(17,718)$ | 15，705 | $(94,699)$ |
| （Loss）／profit attributable to： |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owners of the parent |  | $(10,336)$ | $(26,267)$ | $(15,265)$ | $(121,214)$ |
| Holders of perpetual bond |  | 11，243 | 11，243 | 33，362 | 30，809 |
| Non－controlling interests |  | $(4,344)$ | $(2,617)$ | $(2,545)$ | $(4,281)$ |
|  |  | $(3,437)$ | $(17,641)$ | 15，552 | $(94,686)$ |

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|  |  | Individual Quarter |  | Year to Date |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Note | Current Year Quarter <br> 30／09／2023 | Preceding Year Corresponding Quarter 30／09／2022 | Current Year to Date 30／09／2023 | Preceding Year Corresponding Period 30／09／2022 |
|  |  | RM＇000 | RM＇000 | RM＇000 | RM＇000 |
| Total comprehensive（loss）／income attributable to： |  |  |  |  |  |
| Owners of the parent |  | $(10,327)$ | $(26,344)$ | $(15,112)$ | $(121,227)$ |
| Holders of perpetual bond |  | 11，243 | 11，243 | 33，362 | 30，809 |
| Non－controlling interests |  | $(4,344)$ | $(2,617)$ | $(2,545)$ | $(4,281)$ |
|  |  | $(3,428)$ | $(17,718)$ | 15，705 | $(94,699)$ |
| Loss per share attributable to owners of the parent： （sen per share） |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| －Basic | B10 | （0．47） | （1．20） | （0．71） | （7．17） |
| －Diluted | B10 | （0．42） | （1．09） | （0．62） | （5．00） |

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INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

|  | Note | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As At } \\ 30 / 09 / 2023 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As At } \\ 31 / 12 / 2022 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RM＇000 | RM＇000 |
| Assets |  |  |  |
| Non－current assets |  |  |  |
| Property，plant and equipment |  | 721，381 | 822，208 |
| Biological assets |  | 3，518 | 2，879 |
| Inventories |  | 6，179，570 | 6，293，893 |
| Investment properties |  | 1，465，456 | 1，457，968 |
| Right－of－use assets |  | 132，394 | 161，847 |
| Investment in an associate |  | 115，573 | 110，043 |
| Investments in joint ventures |  | 284，067 | 290，487 |
| Other investments |  | 887 | 887 |
| Intangible assets |  | 7，635 | 5，965 |
| Deferred tax assets |  | 316，166 | 216，951 |
| Trade and other receivables |  | 5，699 | 5，436 |
|  |  | 9，232，346 | 9，368，564 |
| Current assets |  |  |  |
| Inventories |  | 1，118，260 | 1，231，325 |
| Trade and other receivables |  | 408，341 | 305，019 |
| Contract cost assets |  | 254，595 | 229，571 |
| Contract assets |  | 487，635 | 298，312 |
| Tax recoverable |  | 12，944 | 22，068 |
| Cash and bank balances |  | 585，548 | 649，884 |
| Other investments |  | 171，821 | 174，630 |
|  |  | 3，039，144 | 2，910，809 |
| Total assets |  | 12，271，490 | 12，279，373 |

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INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

|  | Note | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As At } \\ 30 / 09 / 2023 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { As At } \\ 31 / 12 / 2022 \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | RM＇000 | RM＇000 |
| Equity and liabilities |  |  |  |
| Equity attributable to owners of the parent |  |  |  |
| Share capital |  | 3，051，570 | 2，677，890 |
| Irredeemable convertible preference shares |  | 301，209 | 466，258 |
| Treasury shares |  | $(28,440)$ | $(28,440)$ |
| Other reserves |  | 1，137，729 | 1，152，841 |
|  |  | 4，462，068 | 4，268，549 |
| Perpetual bond |  | 653，560 | 660，004 |
| Non－controlling interests |  | 826，679 | 826，458 |
| Total equity |  | 5，942，307 | 5，755，011 |
| Non－current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Deferred tax liabilities |  | 546，344 | 479，284 |
| Borrowings | B7 | 2，162，369 | 2，420，194 |
| Trade and other payables |  | 540，973 | 539，467 |
| Irredeemable convertible preference shares |  | 42，888 | 70，339 |
| Contract liabilities |  | 128，378 | 129，739 |
| Lease liabilities |  | 6，061 | 7，925 |
|  |  | 3，427，013 | 3，646，948 |
| Current liabilities |  |  |  |
| Borrowings | B7 | 1，098，616 | 1，352，771 |
| Trade and other payables |  | 1，658，570 | 1，392，304 |
| Irredeemable convertible preference shares |  | 3，370 | 4，921 |
| Contract liabilities |  | 112，610 | 117，054 |
| Tax payable |  | 26，676 | 6，526 |
| Lease liabilities |  | 2，328 | 3，838 |
|  |  | 2，902，170 | 2，877，414 |
| Total liabilities |  | 6，329，183 | 6，524，362 |
| Total equity and liabilities |  | 12，271，490 | 12，279，373 |
| Net assets per share（RM） |  | 1.97 | 2.17 |


|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Share Capital RM＇000 | Irredeemable <br> Convertible Preference Shares RM＇000 | Treasury <br> Shares <br> RM＇000 | Foreign Currency Translation Reserve RM＇000 | Retained Earnings RM＇000 | Total <br> Reserves <br> RM＇000 | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Total } \\ \text { RM'000 } \end{array}$ | Perpetual Bond RM＇000 | Non－controlling Interests RM＇000 | Total Equity RM＇000 |
| As at 1 January 2022 | 2，046，168 | 1，004，593 | $(26,103)$ | 156 | 1，611，330 | 1，611，486 | 4，636，144 | 527，791 | 820，182 | 5，984，117 |
| Total comprehensive loss | － | － | － | （13） | $(121,214)$ | $(121,227)$ | $(121,227)$ | － | $(4,281)$ | $(125,508)$ |
| Distribution for the financial year | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 30，809 | － | 30，809 |
| Distribution paid for the financial year | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | $(35,133)$ | － | $(35,133)$ |
| Transactions with owners： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Acquisition of non－controlling interests | － | － | － | － | $(22,734)$ | $(22,734)$ | $(22,734)$ | － | 17，834 | $(4,900)$ |
| Issuance of perpetual bond | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 130，000 | － | 130，000 |
| Conversion of irredeemable convertible preference shares to ordinary shares | 631，722 | $(538,336)$ | － | － | － | － | 93，386 | － | － | 93，386 |
| Purchase of treasury shares | － | － | $(2,337)$ | － | － | － | $(2,337)$ | － | － | $(2,337)$ |
| Total transactions with owners | 631，722 | $(538,336)$ | $(2,337)$ | － | $(22,734)$ | $(22,734)$ | 68，315 | 130，000 | 17，834 | 216，149 |
| As at 30 September 2022 | 2，677，890 | 466，257 | $(28,440)$ | 143 | 1，467，382 | 1，467，525 | 4，583，232 | 653，467 | 833，735 | 6，070，434 |
| As at 1 January 2023 | 2，677，890 | 466，258 | $(28,440)$ | （168） | 1，153，009 | 1，152，841 | 4，268，549 | 660，004 | 826，458 | 5，755，011 |
| Total comprehensive income／（loss） | － | － | － | 153 | $(15,265)$ | $(15,112)$ | $(15,112)$ | － | $(2,545)$ | $(17,657)$ |
| Distribution for the financial year | － | － | － | － | ． | ． | ． | 33，362 | ． | 33，362 |
| Distribution paid for the financial year | － | － | － | $\bullet$ | － | $\bullet$ | － | $(39,806)$ | － | $(39,806)$ |
| Transactions with owners： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Issuance of ordinary shares | 180，000 | － | － | － | － | － | 180，000 | － | － | 180，000 |
| Disposal of minority interest | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | － | 2，766 | 2，766 |
| Conversion of irredeemable convertible preference shares to ordinary shares | 193，680 | $(165,049)$ | － | － | － | － | 28，631 | － | － | 28，631 |
| Total transactions with owners | 373，680 | $(165,049)$ | － | － | － | － | 208，631 | － | 2，766 | 211，397 |
| As at 30 September 2023 | 3，051，570 | 301，209 | $(28,440)$ | （15） | 1，137，744 | 1，137，729 | 4，462，068 | 653，560 | 826，679 | 5，942，307 |

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INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

|  | 30／09／2023 | 30／09／2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM＇000 | RM＇000 |
| Cash flows from operating activities |  |  |
| Profit／（loss）before tax | 26，551 | $(91,969)$ |
| Adjustments for： |  |  |
| Depreciation of property，plant and equipment | 20，255 | 24，782 |
| Depreciation of right－of－use assets | 4，265 | 4，284 |
| Amortisation of intangible assets | 530 | 344 |
| Finance income | $(4,927)$ | $(4,227)$ |
| Finance costs | 151，742 | 143，395 |
| Fair value loss／（gain）on investment properties | 375 | $(5,959)$ |
| Share of results of an associate | $(5,529)$ | 3，452 |
| Share of results of joint ventures | $(12,933)$ | $(4,145)$ |
| Reversal of impairment loss on trade and other receivables | （23） | － |
| Net loss on disposal of asset classified as held for sale | － | 459 |
| Net gain on disposal of property，plant and equipment | （164） | （146） |
| Net unrealised foreign exchange loss | 4，511 | 1，819 |
| Loss／（gain）on disposal of quoted shares | 512 | $(38,770)$ |
| Fair value（gain）／loss on quoted shares | $(8,550)$ | 23，950 |
| Gain on disposal of subsidiaries | $(95,252)$ | － |
| Dividend income on quoted shares | － | （855） |
| Property，plant and equipment written off | 30 | 22 |
| Right－of－use assets written off | － | 369 |
| Amortisation of deferred license fees | $(3,804)$ | $(4,231)$ |
| Amortisation of security retainers accumulation fund | 9 | 9 |
| Fair value loss on biological assets | － | 17 |
| Bad debt written off | 407 | － |
| Dividend income from other investments | （503） | － |
| Inventories written down | 84，874 | － |
| Fair value gain on other investments | （100） |  |
| Unrealised returns on security retainers accumulation fund | （162） | （162） |
| Operating profit before working capital changes | 162，114 | 52，438 |
| Changes in working capital： |  |  |
| Trade and other receivables | $(110,854)$ | $(35,337)$ |
| Contract assets | $(189,323)$ | $(64,478)$ |
| Inventories | 295，421 | 52，615 |
| Contract cost assets | $(161,779)$ | $(110,975)$ |
| Contract liabilities | $(16,582)$ | （427） |
| Biological assets | （640） | $(1,395)$ |
| Trade and other payables | 488，669 | 123，807 |
| Cash generated from operations | 467，026 | 16，248 |
| Finance costs paid | $(160,534)$ | $(133,426)$ |
| Net taxes paid | $(24,931)$ | $(33,377)$ |
| Net cash generated from／（used in）operating activities | 281，561 | $(150,555)$ |

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## UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

|  | 30／09／2023 | 30／09／2022 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | RM＇000 | RM＇000 |
| Cash flows from investing activities |  |  |
| Purchase of property，plant and equipment | $(32,706)$ | $(9,462)$ |
| Purchase of investment properties | $(3,481)$ | $(4,489)$ |
| Proceeds from disposal of quoted shares | 59，475 | 90，937 |
| Proceeds from disposal of property，plant and equipment | 4，231 | 189 |
| Proceeds from disposal of asset held for sale | ． | 17，042 |
| Proceeds from disposal of subsidiaries | 76，150 | － |
| Acquisition of quoted shares | $(48,529)$ | $(64,998)$ |
| Addition of right of use assets | （52） | － |
| Dividend income received from other investments | 503 | 855 |
| Dividend income received from joint venture | 18，000 | 15，466 |
| Finance income received | 4，927 | 4，227 |
| Net cash generated from investing activities | 78，518 | 49，767 |
| Cash flows from financing activities |  |  |
| Payment of borrowing costs | $(13,795)$ | $(5,130)$ |
| Drawdown from borrowings | 562，808 | 287，967 |
| Repayment of borrowings | $(465,649)$ | $(416,881)$ |
| Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities | $(2,514)$ | $(3,094)$ |
| Repayment of Islamic Medium Term Notes | $(465,500)$ | － |
| Uplift／（placement）of debt service reserve，escrow accounts and deposits with licensed banks not available for use | 108，032 | $(142,464)$ |
| Proceeds from issuance of perpetual bond | － | 130，000 |
| Proceeds from issuance of shares to non－controlling interests | － | $(4,900)$ |
| Purchase of treasury shares | － | $(2,336)$ |
| Proceeds from issuance of share capital | － | 93，387 |
| Perpetual bond distribution paid | $(39,806)$ | $(35,133)$ |
| Net cash used in financing activities | $(316,424)$ | $(98,584)$ |
| Net increase／（decrease）in cash and cash equivalents | 43，655 | $(199,372)$ |
| Effects of foreign exchange rate changes | 152 | （11） |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period | 263，075 | 436，394 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period＊ | 306，882 | 237，011 |
| ＊Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period comprise the following： |  |  |
| Cash and bank balances | 585，548 | 584，285 |
| Less：Cash and cash equivalents not available for use | $(258,837)$ | $(326,459)$ |
| Less：Bank overdrafts | $(19,829)$ | $(20,815)$ |
| Total cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period | 306，882 | 237，011 |

