# LOTTE CHEMICAL TITAN HOLDING BERHAD 199101012045 (222357-P)

# Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements

For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

# Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

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## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

The Board of Directors of Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad ("LCT" or "the Company") is pleased to announce the following unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements of LCT and its subsidiaries ("the Group") For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020, which should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes on page 8 to 29.

#### Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income

		Individual Quarter ended	Individual Quarter ended			Cumulative Quarter ended	Cumulative Quarter ended		
	Note	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	Change	es	30.09.2020	30.09.2019	Change	es
	.1010	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue Cost of goods sold	A8	1,940,593 (1,720,622)	2,166,989 (2,033,328)	(226,396) 312,706	-10% -15%	4,978,691 (4,788,011)	6,464,146 (6,037,873)	(1,485,455) 1,249,862	-23% -21%
Other income Distribution expenses Administrative expens Foreign exchange differences	es	219,971 14,334 (22,787) (25,807) (44,603)	133,661 5,835 (32,371) (28,555) 11,631	86,310 8,499 9,584 2,748 (56,234)	65% 146% -30% -10%	190,680 28,101 (64,985) (73,702)	426,273 62,623 (98,300) (85,238)	(235,593) (34,522) 33,315 11,536 6,888	-55% -55% -34% -14%
Fair value changes on derivatives Other expenses		(107) (2,813)	898 (4,516)	(1,005) 1,703	-112% -38%	2,698 (29,499)	1,178 (12,420)	1,520 (17,079)	129% 138%
Profit from operation Finance income Finance costs Net finance income Share of results of associates	B6	138,188 12,501 (3,479) 9,022 (48,845)	86,583 24,221 (3,767) 20,454 26,618	51,605 (11,720) 288 (11,432) (75,463)	60% -48% -8% -56% -284%	66,949 54,614 (10,978) 43,636 (108,780)	300,884 76,819 (11,845) 64,974 (4,880)	(233,935) (22,205) 867 (21,338) (103,900)	-78% -29% -7% -33% 2129%
Profit before tax Income tax Net profit for the	B5 B7	98,365 (20,497)	133,655 (42,302)	(35,290) 21,805	-26% -52%	1,805 2,451	360,978 (108,778)	(359,173) 111,229	-99% -102%
period		77,868	91,353	(13,485)	-15%	4,256	252,200	(247,944)	-98%

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income (cont'd)

	Note	Individual Quarter ended 30.09.2020	Individual Quarter ended 30.09.2019	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2020	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2019
		RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other comprehensive (loss)/ income, net of tax					
Item that may be reclassified subsequently to profit or los Foreign currency translation	s:				
differences		(297,333)	101,946	134,510	95,483
		(297,333)	101,946	134,510	95,483
Total comprehensive (loss)/ income for the period		(219,465)	193,299	138,766	347,683
Net profit/(loss) for the period attributable to:	İ				
Owner of the Company		78,767	91,298	(2,572)	251,977
Non-controlling interests		(899)	55	6,828	223
		77,868	91,353	4,256	252,200
Total comprehensive (loss)/ income for the period attributable to:					
Owner of the Company		(204,352)	192,871	133,744	347,823
Non-controlling interests		(15,113)	428	5,022	(140)
		(219,465)	193,299	138,766	347,683
Basic and diluted earnings/ (loss) per ordinary					
share (sen)	B18	3.47	4.02	(0.11)	11.09

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of other comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

# **Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad** (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position

	Note	As at 30.09.2020 RM'000	As at 31.12.2019 RM'000
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		5,365,600	4,909,584
Right-of-use assets		540,785	555,618
Prepayment for acquisition of land		19,863	19,574
Investments in associates		2,170,201	2,232,689
		8,096,449	7,717,465
Current assets			
Inventories		1,072,324	1,324,854
Trade and other receivables		718,173	857,356
Tax recoverable		8,511	17,075
Prepayments		46,389	26,159
Other investments	B13	3,007,508	2,915,971
Cash and bank balances	B14	967,149	999,769
		5,820,054	6,141,184
Total assets		13,916,503	13,858,649
Equity and liabilities			_
Capital and reserves			
Share capital		5,816,813	5,816,813
Other reserves		1,335,541	1,199,225
Retained earnings		5,010,173	5,171,854
Treasury shares, at cost		(226,252)	(226,252)
Total equity attributable to owner of the Company		11,936,275	11,961,640
Non-controlling interests		460,502	317,584
ŭ		12,396,777	12,279,224

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position (cont'd)

		As at	As at
	Note	30.09.2020	31.12.2019
		RM'000	RM'000
Non-current liabilities			
Provision		430,318	323,650
Deferred tax liabilities		397,602	416,040
Defined benefit obligation		22,759	21,439
Lease liabilities		38,502	47,488
		889,181	808,617
Current liabilities			
Trade and other payables		617,180	752,527
Provision for taxation		1,309	3,175
Other financial liabilities		73	72
Lease liabilities		11,983	12,320
Derivative financial instruments		-	2,714
		630,545	770,808
			_
Total liabilities		1,519,726	1,579,425
Total equity and liabilities		13,916,503	13,858,649
Net contour about attalled to add an acceptance			
Net assets per share attributable to ordinary equity		F 05	F 00
holders of the parent (RM)		5.25	5.26

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity

			<						
	Note	Share capital RM'000	Treasury Shares RM'000	Equity transaction reserves RM'000	Foreign currency translation reserve RM'000	Retained earnings	attributable to owners of the Company RM'000	Non- controlling interest RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2019	_	5,816,813	(226,252)	-	1,271,639	5,118,749	11,980,949	22,985	12,003,934
Net profit for the period Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	- 95,846	251,977 -	251,977 95,846	223 (363)	252,200 95,483
Total comprehensive income for the period Dividends	A7, B17	-	-	-	95,846 -	251,977 (386,407)	347,823 (386,407)	(140)	347,683 (386,407)
At 30 September 2019	-	5,816,813	(226,252)	-	1,367,485	4,984,319	11,942,365	22,845	11,965,210
At 1 January 2020	г	5,816,813	(226,252)	26,539	1,172,686		11,961,640	317,584	12,279,224
Net (loss)/profit for the period Other comprehensive income		-	-	-	- 136,316	(2,572)	(2,572) 136,316	6,828 (1,806)	4,256 134,510
Total comprehensive income for the period Dividends	A7 D17	-	-	-	136,316	,	133,744	5,022	138,766
Proceeds from issuance of ordinary share by a subsidiary to Lotte Chemical Corporation, the ultimate holding company	A7, B17	- -	-	_	_	(159,109)	(159,109)	- 137,896	(159,109) 137,896
At 30 September 2020	-	5,816,813	(226,252)	26,539	1,309,002	5,010,173	11,936,275	460,502	12,396,777

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of cash flows

	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2020 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2019 RM'000
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before tax	1,805	360,978
Adjustments for:-		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-		
of-use assets	418,500	469,587
Finance costs	10,978	11,845
Property, plant and equipment written off	833	802
Reversal of write-down of inventories to net realisable		
value	(19,581)	(41,558)
Expenses recognised in respect of defined benefit plan	3,043	2,464
Inventories written off	86	125
Allowance for impairment loss on trade receivables	-	596
Share of results of associates	108,780	4,880
Bad debts recovered	-	(17)
(Gain)/Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(12,602)	33
Finance income	(54,614)	(76,819)
Fair value changes in derivatives	(2,698)	(1,178)
Unrealised loss/(gain) on foreign exchange	43,768	731
Operating profit before working capital changes	498,298	732,469
Change in inventories	296,333	241,788
Change in trade and other receivables	149,072	79,960
Change in trade and other payables	(124,048)	(384,616)
Cash generated from operations	819,655	669,601
Payments under defined benefit plan	(442)	(142)
Finance costs paid	(3,196)	(3,351)
Income tax paid	(12,150)	(9,795)
Net cash generated from operating activities	803,867	656,313

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Unaudited condensed consolidated statement of cash flows (cont'd)

	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2020 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2019 RM'000
Cash flows from investing activities		
Finance income received	54,614	76,819
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	12,602	1
Acquisition of property, plant and equipment	(729,644)	(393,540)
Payment for right-of-use asset	-	(7,812)
Prepayment for acquisition of land	(8)	-
Fund placement in other investment	(91,537)	(73,012)
Investment in associate	(13,074)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(767,047)	(397,544)
Cash flows from financing activities Dividend paid Proceeds from issuance of ordinary share by a subsidiary to Lotte Chemical Corporation, the ultimate holding	(159,109)	(386,407)
company	137,896	_
Payment of lease liabilities	(11,794)	(15,971)
Net cash used in financing activities	(33,007)	(402,378)
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect of exchange rate changes on the balance of	3,813	(143,609)
cash held in foreign currencies	(36,433)	7,862
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	999,769	2,262,300
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period (Note B14)	967,149	2,126,553

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes attached to these condensed consolidated financial statements.

Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134

## A1. Basis of preparation

The condensed financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34, MFRS 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and paragraph 9.22 of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's Main Market Listing Requirements. They should also be read in conjunction with the financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2019 and the accompanying notes attached to the unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

These unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 28 October 2020.

### A2. Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted for the interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted for the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2019, except for the adoption of the following amendments to MFRSs during the financial year:

Amendments to MFRS 3, Business Combinations - Defination of a Business
Amendments to MFRS 101, Presentation of Financial Statements and MFRS 108, Accounting
Policies, Changes in Accounting Estimates and Errors – Definition of Material
Amendments to MFRS 9, Financial Instruments, MFRS 139, Financial Instruments: Recognition
and Measurement and MFRS 7, Fir Disclosures –Interest Rate Benchmark Reform

The adoption of the above amendments had no significant impact to the financial statements of the Group.

## A3. Seasonality or cyclicality of operations

The petrochemical industry and the operating margins in this industry have historically been cyclical. Changes in supply and demand, both domestically and internationally (including in Southeast Asia, China and other markets the Group sells to), and resulting utilisation rates are key factors that influence the cycle and profitability of the petrochemical industry.

Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A3. Seasonality or cyclicality of operations (cont'd)

Supply is affected by significant capacity additions in the market, and if such additions are not matched by corresponding growth in demand, average industry utilisation rates and margins will face downward pressures. Conversely, if capacity additions are not able to keep up with increased demand, average industry utilisation rates and margins face upward pressure. As a result, the petrochemical industry is cyclical and characterised by periods of tight supply, leading to high utilisation rates and margins, followed by periods of oversupply primarily resulting from significant capacity additions, leading to reduced utilisation rates and margins. The demand and supply balance may favour one position or the other for an extended period of time and may not rebalance quickly.

As the petrochemical industry is cyclical, new investments usually occur at the same time, following periods of sustained higher profitability. Cyclical changes in supply and demand are usually closely linked to economic growth patterns.

It is not possible to predict accurately the supply and demand balances, market conditions and other factors that may affect industry capacity utilisation rates and margins in the future.

## A4. Exceptional items

There was no exceptional item during the quarter under review.

#### A5. Material changes in estimates

The Group regularly reviews the significant assumptions used in measuring its provision for dismantling cost to ensure that the assumptions are in line with economic measurements. In Q3 2020, based on an analysis performed by the management, the Group has revised the discount rate from 2.48% to 1.57%. This change has resulted in an increase by approximately RM101,221,000 in the provision for dismantling cost.

#### A6. Debt and equity securities

There were no material issuances, cancellations, repurchases, resale and repayments of debt and equity securities for the quarter under review.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

#### A7. Dividend paid

During the 9 months financial period ended 30 September 2020, the Company paid a final single tier dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2019, of 7.0 sen per share on 2,272,983,500 ordinary shares, amounting to a dividend of RM 159,108,845.

During the 9 months financial period ended 30 September 2019, the Company paid a final single tier dividend in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2018, of 17.0 sen per share on 2,272,983,500 ordinary shares, amounting to a dividend of RM 386,407,195.

### A8. Revenue from contracts with customers

Set out below is the disaggregation of the Group's revenue from contracts with customers:

For the financial period ended 30 September 202	Olefins and derivative products RM'000	Polyolefin products RM'000	Total RM'000
Geographical markets			
Malaysia	214,465	1,514,885	1,729,350
Indonesia	88,045	1,115,739	1,203,784
China (including Hong Kong)	161,752	793,995	955,747
Southeast Asia	202,684	459,975	662,659
Northeast Asia	139,184	113,603	252,787
Indian Sub-Continent	38,872	107,960	146,832
Others		27,532	27,532
Total revenue from contracts with customers  For the financial period ended 30 September 201	845,002	4,133,689	4,978,691
Geographical markets Malaysia	328,834	1,961,419	2,290,253
Indonesia	320,63 <del>4</del> 114,874	1,631,867	1,746,741
China (including Hong Kong)	394,188	575,503	969,691
Southeast Asia	225,295	565,491	790,786
Northeast Asia	239,321	143,805	383,126
Indian Sub-Continent	78,194	152,660	230,854
Others		52,695	52,695
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Total revenue from contracts with customers	1,380,706	5,083,440	6,464,146

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the guarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A9. Operating segments

For management purposes, the Group is organised into business units based on its products and has 2 reportable segments, as follows:

- (i) Olefins and derivative products Manufacture and sale of olefins and derivative products
- (ii) Polyolefin products Manufacture and sale of polyolefin products

The following table provides an analysis of the Group's revenue and results by business segment:

	Olefins and derivative products	Polyolefin products	Eliminations and unallocated results	Total
For the financial period ended 30 September 2020	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue				
External customers	845,002	4,133,689	-	4,978,691
Inter-segment	2,260,837		(2,260,837)	
Total revenue	3,105,839	4,133,689	(2,260,837)	4,978,691
Expenses				
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use				
assets Property, plant and equipment	264,000	153,177	1,323	418,500
written off	513	320	-	833
Reversal of write-down of inventories to net realisable				
value	(1,753)	(17,828)	-	(19,581)
Segment results	(118,633)	190,879	(70,441)	1,805

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

### A9. Operating segments (cont'd)

	Olefins and		Eliminations and	
	derivative products RM'000	Polyolefin products RM'000	unallocated results RM'000	Total RM'000
For the financial period ended 30 September 2019				
Revenue				
External customers Inter-segment	1,380,706 3,144,817	5,083,440 -	- (3,144,817)	6,464,146 
Total revenue	4,525,523	5,083,440	(3,144,817)	6,464,146
Expenses Depreciation of property, plant and				
equipment and right-of-use Property, plant and equipment	305,696	158,386	5,505	469,587
written off Reversal of write-down of	68	734	-	802
inventories to net realisable value	(31,811)	(9,747)	-	(41,558)
Segment results	36,481	269,723	54,774	360,978

### Adjustments and eliminations

Finance income are allocated to individual segments other than finance income derived from the Company's proceeds from its initial public offering amounting to approximately RM38.6 million for the financial period ended 30 September 2020 which are managed on a group basis.

Foreign exchange gain/loss are allocated to individual segments other than foreign exchange gain arising from the conversion of the unutilised proceeds of the Company's initial public offering to USD amounting to approximately RM24.2 million for the financial period ended 30 September 2020 which are managed on a group basis.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A9. Operating segments (cont'd)

## **Reconciliation of profit**

	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2020 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2019 RM'000
Segment (loss)/profit of:		
- Olefins and derivative products	(118,633)	36,481
- Polyolefin products	190,879	269,723
Total segment profit	72,246	306,204
Inter-segment sales (elimination)	(673)	(299)
Share of results of associates	(108,780)	(4,880)
Finance income derived from IPO proceeds	38,555	61,169
Foreign exchange gain arise as a result of converting		
a portion of IPO proceed to USD	24,162	15,649
Other unallocated cost	(23,705)	(16,865)
Eliminations and unallocated results	(70,441)	54,774
(Loss)/Profit before tax	1,805	360,978

### A10. Valuation of property, plant and equipment

There were no revaluations of property, plant and equipment for the period under review. As at 30 September 2020, all property, plant and equipment were stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

### A11. Material subsequent event

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the current period.

### **A12. Contingencies**

There were no material contingent liabilities or contingent assets since the last consolidated statement of financial position as at 31 December 2019.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A13. Changes in composition of the Group

Lotte Chemical USA Corporation ("LC USA") has filed a Notice of Arbitration on the dispute with Eagle US 2 LLC ("Eagle US") relating to the purchase price formula for transferring its equity interest in LACC LLC ("LACC") to Eagle US. The arbitration hearing is scheduled to begin on 21 June 2021, subject to possible schedule changes including resulting from COVID-19 pandemic.

There were no other material changes in the composition of the Group during the period.

### A14. Capital commitments

Capital expenditure as at the reporting date is as follows:

	As at 30.09.2020 RM'000	As at 31.12.2019 RM'000
Contracted but not provided for	385,178	586,029
Approved but not contracted for	357,160	418,807

#### A15. Fair value information

<u>Fair value of financial instruments by classes that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair values.</u>

The following are classes of financial instruments that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximations of fair values:

- (i) Trade and other receivables
- (ii) Trade and other payables

The carrying amounts of these financial assets and liabilities are reasonable approximations of fair values due to their short-term nature or that they are floating rate instruments that are repriced to market interest rates on or near the reporting date.

### Derivatives

Fair values of forward currency contracts are calculated by reference to forward rates quoted at the reporting date for contracts with similar maturity profiles.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A15. Fair value information (cont'd)

## Financial guarantees

The Company provides a financial guarantee to a bank for credit facilities granted to an associate. The fair value of the guarantee is not expected to be material due to the following reasons:

- The likelihood is remote that the guaranteed party will default within the guaranteed period;
   and
- The estimated loss exposure to the Company arising from the outstanding credit facility that is not recovered if the guaranteed party were to default is not expected to be significant as the guaranteed party has net assets in excess of the outstanding amount of credit facilities

### Fair value hierarchy

The following table is the fair value measurement hierarchy of the Group's assets and liabilities.

	Qu Total RM'000	in active in active markets (Level 1) RM'000	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) RM'000	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) RM'000
At 30 September 2020				
Financial assets Fund placements with licensed				
financial institutions	1,380,984		1,380,984	

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A15. Fair value information (cont'd)

Fair value hierarchy (cont'd)

At 31 December 2019	Qu Total RM'000	in active in active markets (Level 1) RM'000	Significant observable inputs (Level 2) RM'000	Significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) RM'000
Financial assets Fund placements with licensed financial institutions	1,325,440		1,325,440	
Financial liabilities Derivatives - Forward currency contracts	(2,714)		(2,714)	<u> </u>

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the guarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Part A - Explanatory notes pursuant to MFRS 134 (cont'd)

## A16. Related parties

For the purposes of these interim financial statements, parties are considered to be related to the Group if the Group has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the party or exercise significant influence over the party in making financial and operating decisions, or vice versa, or where the Group and the party are subject to common control or common significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or other entities.

The significant related party transactions of the Group are as follows:

	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2020 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter ended 30.09.2019 RM'000
Ultimate holding company		
Sales of goods	36,603	57,683
Catalyst trial fee received/receivable	6,016	4,664
Management and consulting fees incurred	-	527
Reimbursement of payroll for secondment of expatriates	8,351	11,046
Purchase of materials	905	6,096
Commission expense	1,358	1,163
Royalty expense	366	27,363
Commission income	28	141
Capital expenditure incurred	28,203	5,551
IT support services fee paid/payable	469	573
Other administrative expenses		27
Related companies		
Sales of goods	52,994	78,194
Capital expenditure incurred	82,502	172,285
IT support services fee paid/payable	2,434	2,026
Commission expense	4,513	2,971
Warehouse and logistics services incurred	17,806	15,179
Advertising expenses	18	-
Other administrative expenses	45	248
Associate company		
Sales of goods	82,622	156,150
Sales of utilities	7,897	10,498
Income from shared services	186	204
Financial guarantee income	45	50
Lease rental income	2,115	1,974

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the guarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes

## **B1.** Review of group performance

## (a) Performance of the current quarter against the corresponding quarter

Individual quarter ended 30 September						
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
			Olefins and	derivative		
	Gre	oup	produ	ıcts	Polyolefin	products
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue Profit/(Los before	, ,	2,166,989	328,263	457,824	1,612,330	1,709,165
tax	98,365	133,655	(17,729)	27,619	216,003	55,302
EBITDA*	279,481	244,367	71,338	131,544	268,551	106,541

\* EBITDA refers to earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation and is computed based on profit from operations plus depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets and amortisation of prepaid lease payments.

Business sentiment has improved gradually in Q3 2020 as countries in the region resume business whilst continuing to battle the pandemic spread. Despite an increase in sales volume by 4%, the Group's revenue decreased by 10.4% (or RM 226.4 million) from RM 2,167.0 million to RM 1,940.6 million due to lower average product selling price.

The average plant utilisation rate was 90% in Q3 2020 compared to 91% in Q3 2019.

The Group's profit from operations has improved by 59.6% from RM 86.6 million to RM 138.2 million. The increase is mainly due to increased in gross profit margin from 6.2% in Q3 2019 to 11.3% in Q3 2020 as polymer margin spread has improved resulting from lower feedstock costs, higher other income arising from gain on disposal of spent catalyst and lower distribution expenses due to decrease in royalty expenses offsetted by higher foreign exchange losses.

The Group's profit before tax was lower as a result of higher share of associate losses due to lower product margin and higher operating cost and direct costs resulting from Hurricane Laura of RM 15.9 million.

Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

- B1. Review of group performance (cont'd)
- (a) Performance of the current quarter against the corresponding quarter (cont'd)

As a result of the above, profit after tax decreased from RM 91.4 million to RM 77.9 million.

## Olefins and derivative products

The segment recorded a decrease in revenue from RM 457.8 million in Q3 2019 to RM 328.3 million in Q3 2020. This was due to the decrease in average product selling price in Q3 2020 as compared to the corresponding quarter but partially offsetted by higher sales volume.

Profit decreased from RM 27.6 million to loss before tax of RM 17.7 million mainly due to margin squeeze resulting from lower average product selling price.

## Polyolefin products

The segment recorded a decrease in revenue from RM 1,709.2 million in Q3 2019 to RM 1,612.3 million in Q3 2020. This was due to the decrease in average product selling price in Q3 2020 as compared to the corresponding quarter but partially offsetted by higher sales volume.

Profit before tax increased from RM 55.3 million to RM 216.0 million mainly due to improved margin spread from lower feedstock cost.

**Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad** (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the guarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

## B1. Review of group performance (cont'd)

## (b) Performance of the current year against the corresponding year

Cumulative quarter ended 30 September						
	2020	2019	2020	2019	2020	2019
			Olefins and	derivative		
	Gre	oup	prod	ucts	Polyolefin	products
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue (Loss)/Probefore	4,978,691 ofit	6,464,146	845,002	1,380,706	4,133,689	5,083,440
tax	1,805	360,978	(118,633)	36,481	190,879	269,723
EBITDA*_	485,449	770,471	144,788	340,757	344,710	428,128

\* EBITDA refers to earnings before interest, taxation, depreciation and amortisation and is computed based on profit from operations plus depreciation of property, plant and equipment and right-of-use assets and amortisation of prepaid lease payments.

Group revenue decreased by 23% (or RM 1,485.4 million) from RM 6,464.1 million to RM 4,978.7 million due to decrease in average product selling price and sales volume. The COVID-19 pandemic have affected regional economy resulting in poor business sentiment and weakened demand. Regional businesses display sign of recovery with recent improvement seen in average product selling price and sales volume. Apart from the virus outbreak, reduction in production quantity resulting from the major statutory plant turnaround conducted in 1H 2020 has also caused the decrease in sales volume.

Overall plant utilisation decreased from 89% to 81% due to the major statutory plant turnaround.

As a result of the lower margin and sales volume, profit before tax has decreased from RM 361.0 million in 2019 to RM 1.8 million in 2020.

Other factors contributing to loss before tax includes decrease in other income due to oneoff insurance claim in 2019, withholding tax from disposal of Lotte Chemical Titan Nusantara's shares by Chemical Brothers Limited, decrease in finance income and increase in share of losses from associates.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

### B1. Review of group performance (cont'd)

### (b) Performance of the current year against the corresponding year (cont'd)

Other major factors offsetting the loss before tax includes lower distribution expenses arising from decrease in royalty expense, lower administrative expenses and higher foreign exchange gain.

As a result of the above, profit after tax decreased from RM 252.2 million to RM 4.3 million.

### Olefins and derivative products

The segment recorded a decrease in revenue from RM 1,380.7 million to RM 845.0 million. This was primarily due to the decrease in average product selling price and sales volume in 2020 as compared to the corresponding period.

Profit before tax decreased from RM 36.5 million to loss before tax of RM 118.6 million mainly due to margin squeeze.

#### Polyolefin products

The segment recorded a decrease in revenue from RM 5,083.4 million to RM 4,133.7 million. This was primarily due to the decrease in average product selling price and sales volume in 2020 as compared to the corresponding period.

Profit before tax decreased from RM 269.7 million to RM 190.9 million mainly due to margin squeeze.

## B2. Variation of results against the preceding quarter

22. Tanadion of roomic against the processing quarter		
	Individual	Individual
	Quarter	Quarter
	ended	ended
	30 September	30 June
	2020	2020
	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue	1,940,593	1,576,264
Profit before tax	98,365	109,235
EBITDA	279,481	261,827

Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

### B2. Variation of results against the preceding quarter (cont'd)

Following the gradual easing of restriction to spur economic activity, the Group's revenue increased by RM 364.3 million or 23.1% from RM 1,576.3 million to RM 1,940.6 million due to increase in average product selling price and sales volume.

The plant utilisation rate was 90% in Q3 2020 as compared to 86% in the preceding quarter. This is attributable to the normalisation of plant operation after the completion of major statutory turnaround in April 2020.

The Group's profit from operations has increased from RM 119.3 million to RM 138.2 million mainly due to improved polymer margin spread resulting from higher product selling price but offsetted by higher foreign exchange losses.

The Group's profit before tax was lower due to share of higher associate losses.

#### **B3.** Commentary on prospects

The results of our operations for the financial year ending 31 December 2020 are expected to be primarily influenced by the following factors:

- (a) The demand and supply balance of petrochemical products in the market;
- (b) Our ability to maximise production outputs and operational efficiency;
- (c) Petrochemical product demand moves in tandem with overall global GDP growth, driven by consumption and population growth; and
- (d) Feedstock prices which is correlated to crude oil prices.

The International Monetary Fund in its latest report has noted a less severe economic contraction for 2020 than it initially expected. This is following the better-than-expected 2nd quarter economic recession in major developed and emerging economies, led by strong recovery in the Chinese economy. The softened impact was also supported by the massive fiscal countermeasures and accommodative monetary policies implemented by all major economies in the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic. Nevertheless, the recovery outlook remains fragile with high degree of uncertainties for now, as it will be dependent on the pandemic recovery trajectory.

Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

## Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

### B3. Commentary on prospects (cont'd)

On another front, global crude oil price has been volatile throughout 2020 with the two-pronged events of major OPEC+ producers' price war as well as the COVID-19 pandemic which had diminished demand for global crude consumption. On average, benchmark Brent crude price saw steep decline from above USD 60 per barrel in early 2020 to below USD 20 per barrel in April 2020. The price has since recovered to about USD 40 per barrel in September 2020 subsequent to the continuation of OPEC+ output cut agreement and supported by demand pickup from the reopening of economies worldwide. Such volatility has resulted in enormous price fluctuation for our naphtha feedstock costs that correlate with the global crude oil price movement.

Amidst these external challenges, the Company will continue to monitor closely on the pandemic development as the petrochemical industry correlates with and is heavily dependent on the regional and global economic growth and aggregate consumption pattern. Notwithstanding the external circumstances, the Company will continue to maintain its strong financial resilience and optimize its operations to ride through the highly volatile business environment.

## **B4.** Profit forecast or profit guarantee

Not applicable as there was no profit forecast or profit guarantee issued.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

## **B5.** Profit before tax

Profit before tax is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

	Individual quarter		Cumulative quarter	
	ended 30 Se	eptember	ended 30 September	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Depreciation of property, plant and				
equipment and right-of-use assets	141,293	157,784	418,500	469,587
Loss/(Gain) on foreign exchange:				
- Realised	15,108	(13,249)	(57,424)	(7,499)
- Unrealised	29,495	1,618	43,768	731
Inventories written off	52	116	86	125
Property, plant and equipment written off	3	90	833	802
(Gain)/Loss on disposal of property,				
plant and equipment	(9,181)	33	(12,602)	33
Allowance for impairment loss on trade				
receivables	-	-	-	596
Write down /(Reversal of write-down) of				
inventories to net realisable value	1,696	(3,875)	(19,581)	(41,558)
Bad debts recovered	-	-	-	(17)
Fair value changes in derivatives	107	(898)	(2,698)	(1,178)

## **B6.** Finance costs

	Individual quarter ended 30 September		•		Cumulative ended 30 Se	•	
	2020 RM'000	2019 RM'000	2020 RM'000	2019 RM'000			
Unwinding of lease liabilities	755	789	2,369	2,529			
Bank charges	706	646	2,371	2,301			
Letter of credit charges	310	294	812	855			
Unwinding of discount on provision	1,708	1,972	5,413	5,965			
Other finance costs		66	13	195			
	3,479	3,767	10,978	11,845			

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

#### B7. Income tax

Dr. moome tax	Individual ended 30 Se 2020 RM'000	•	Cumulative ended 30 Se 2020 RM'000	•
Current tax	IXIVI OOO	INIVI 000	KW 000	KWI 000
Current year	13,355	11,474	18,440	32,189
(Over)/Underprovision in prior year	(1,174)	<sup>′</sup> 10	(1,174)	(262)
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	12,181	11,484	17,266	31,927
<b>Deferred tax</b> Origination and reversal of				
temporary differences	4,381	(4,938)	(23,652)	41,095
Underprovision in prior year	3,935	35,756	3,935	35,756
	8,316	30,818	(19,717)	76,851
Total income tax recognised in profit or loss	20,497	42,302	(2,451)	108,778

The Group effective tax rate for the 9 months ended 30 September 2020 is higher than the statutory tax rate of 24%. This is primarily due to the fact that profit before tax recorded by the Group during the current period being offsetted by the share of associate net losses and the tax exempt income from a subsidiary that was granted Principal Hub Incentive.

### B8. Sales of unquoted investments/properties

There were no material disposals of unquoted investments or properties by the Group for the period under review.

#### **B9.** Quoted securities

There were no material dealings in quoted securities during the period under review.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

## B10. Status of corporate proposals

Based on the IPO price of RM 6.50 per share, gross proceeds of RM 3,770 million was raised from the Public Issue on 11 July 2017 in the Main Market of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. RM 226.3 million of the proceeds were utilised for purchase of treasury shares. The status of utilisation of the remaining IPO proceeds are as follow:

Details of use of proceeds	Intended timeframe for utilisation	Proposed utlisation RM'000	Actual utilisation as at 30 September 2020 RM'000	Percentage utilised %
Funding of following projects:  (i) LINE Project (formerly known as Integrated Petrochemical				
Facility) (Note 1)	By 2022	2,634,213	434,081	16%
(ii) TE3 Project	Fully utilised	220,000	220,000	100%
(iii) PP3 Project (Note 2)	Fully utilised	606,805	606,805	100%
Listing expenses (Note 3)	Fully utilised	82,730	82,730	100%
		3,543,748	1,343,616	38%

- **Note 1:** The funding for LINE Project (formerly known as Integrated Petrochemical Facility) has been revised from RM 2,588,044,000 to RM 2,634,213,000 due to the excess fund from PP3 project and listing expenses.
- **Note 2:** The PP3 project has been revised from RM 620,000,000 to RM 606,805,000. The excess fund of RM 13,195,000 from PP3 project would be invested in the LINE Project (formerly known as Integrated Petrochemical Facility).
- **Note 3:** The listing expenses has been revised from RM 115,704,000 to RM 82,730,000. The excess fund of RM 32,974,000 from listing expenses would be invested in the LINE Project (formerly known as Integrated Petrochemical Facility).

The utilisation of the proceeds as disclosed above should be read in conjunction with the prospectus of the Company dated 16 September 2017 ("Prospectus"). In accordance to the Prospectus, the balance of the unutilised funds are kept as deposits, short-term money-market instruments or money-market unit trust funds in Malaysia. As at 30 September 2020, RM 29.5 million of the unutilised funds are temporarily reserved in Indonesia for subsequent payment to suppliers of LINE Project (formerly known as Integrated Petrochemical Facility).

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

## B10. Status of corporate proposals (con'd)

The Company has placed the unutilised IPO proceeds with licensed bank and financial institution in Malaysia and has met the Shariah compliance ratio requirement.

The status and progress of each of the projects as at the reporting date are as follows:

(i) LINE Project (formerly known as Integrated Petrochemical Facility)

The overall project configuration has been finalized and announced, and work for land preparation in the project site is currently underway.

Nonetheless, in light of the significant impact from COVID-19 pandemic on the global economy and intense volatility in global crude oil prices, the Group is undertaking a strategic review on the project timing and its progress.

The Group shall provide further update when the market environment and outlook stabilize in the coming quarters.

- (ii) TE3 ProjectThe project has started commercial operation since 16th December 2017.
- (iii) PP3 ProjectThe project has started commercial operation since 1st September 2018.

Please refer to Section 4.7.1 of the Prospectus for further details of the projects.

#### **B11.** Derivative financial instruments

The Group's derivative financial instruments are as disclosed in Note A15.

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

## Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the quarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

## B12. Fair value changes of financial liabilities

Other than derivatives which are measured at fair value and are classified as liabilities only when they are at a loss position as at the end of the reporting period, the Group does not remeasure its financial liabilities at fair value after initial recognition.

#### **B13. Other investments**

	As at	As at
	30	31
	September	December
	2020	2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Fund placements with licensed financial institutions		
Unutilised proceeds from initial public offering	955,143	947,422
Proceeds from internally generated funds	425,841	378,018
	1,380,984	1,325,440
Short term deposits with licensed financial institutions with		
maturity more than 3 months		
Unutilised proceeds from initial public offering	1,507,115	1,393,573
Proceeds from internally generated funds	119,409	196,958
, -	1,626,524	1,590,531
Total other investments	3,007,508	2,915,971
B14. Cash and bank balances		
	As at	As at
	30	31
	September	December
	2020	2019
	RM'000	RM'000
Unutilised proceeds from initial public offering		
Cash at banks	4,057	8,365
Short term deposits with licensed financial institutions	25,466	210,496
	29,523	218,861
Others Cash at banks and on hand	897,906	772,177
Short term deposits with licensed financial institutions	39,720	8,731
Cash and cash equivalents	967,149	999,769

## Lotte Chemical Titan Holding Berhad (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements For the guarter and year-to-date ended 30 September 2020

### Part B - Other explanatory notes (cont'd)

#### B15. Off balance sheet financial instruments

There were no off balance sheet financial instruments for the period ended 30 September 2020.

## **B16. Material litigation**

There were no material litigation taken or threatened against the Company and its subsidiaries as at reporting date.

### **B17. Dividends**

Other than disclosed in Note A7, no dividend has been paid or declared by the Company and its subsidiaries for the period ended 30 September 2019 and 30 September 2020.

## B18. Earnings per share ("EPS")

Basic and diluted EPS are calculated by dividing net profit/(loss) for the period attributable to the owner of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. The Company did not issue any instruments that will give effect to dilutive potential ordinary shares.

The following table reflects the income and share data used in the basic and diluted EPS computations:

·	Individual quarter ended 30 September		Cumulative quarter ended 30 September	
	2020	2019	2020	2019
Net profit/(loss) attributable to the owner of the Company (RM'000)	78,767	91,298	(2,572)	251,977
Weighted average number of ordinary shares at the end of the period ('000)	2,272,984	2,272,984	2,272,984	2,272,984
Basic and diluted earning/(loss) per share (sen)	3.47	4.02	(0.11)	11.09
311413 (3311)	0.17	1.02	(0.11)	11.00

#### B19. Audit report of preceding annual financial statements

The auditors have expressed an unqualified opinion on the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group and the Company for the financial year ended 31 December 2019.