Statements of Financial Position as at 30 September 2024

		Group		Bank		
		30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Acceto						
Assets	0	2 070 004	4 74 4 AGE	2.065.024	4 670 040	
Cash and short-term funds Financial assets at fair value	8	3,079,901	4,714,465	3,065,024	4,678,243	
through profit or loss ("FVTPL")	9	1,717,019	1,215,769	1,565,542	914,246	
Derivative financial assets	10	513,874	68,412	513,874	68,412	
Financial assets at fair value		,	,	,		
through other comprehensive						
income ("FVOCI")	11	14,113,133	12,520,208	14,114,492	12,521,567	
Financial assets at amortised cost	12	4,419,748	2 120 220	4,419,748	2 120 220	
("AC")	13	67,671,003	3,120,230	• •	3,120,230	
Financing, advances and others Other financial assets at AC	14	465,497	66,817,115	67,671,003	66,817,115	
	14	405,497	863,813	350,601	763,308	
Statutory deposits with Bank Negara Malaysia		1,003,732	989,407	1,003,732	989,407	
Current tax assets		7,216	7,184	6,662	6,662	
Deferred tax assets		151,742	174,728	151,123	173,756	
Right-of-use assets	15	162,285	167,436	159,890	166,624	
Investments in subsidiaries	13	102,203	107,430	261,085	344,049	
Investment in associated		-	-	201,005	344,049	
companies		115,455	-	91,861	-	
Property and equipment		284,241	252,753	281,194	250,279	
Intangible assets		51,578	50,354	51,578	50,354	
Total assets		93,756,424	90,961,874	93,707,409	90,864,252	
Liabilities and equity						
Deposits from customers	16	60,149,328	59,016,131	60,172,010	59,042,581	
Investment accounts of customers	17	18,204,558	17,073,156	18,205,863	17,092,594	
Deposits and placements of banks						
and other financial institutions		231,608	351,787	231,608	351,787	
Obligations on Financial Assets Sold Under Repurchase						
Agreement		296,852	-	296,852	_	
Derivative financial liabilities	10	544,489	56,548	544,489	56,548	
Bills and acceptance payable		19,217	15,614	19,217	15,614	
Recourse obligations on financing		- - ,	,	- - ,	,	
sold to Cagamas	B7(a)	1,503,796	2,004,329	1,503,796	2,004,329	
Subordinated sukuk and capital	D7/1 \	0.000.044	0.000.540	0.000.044	0.000.540	
securities	B7(b)	3,336,011	2,323,540	3,336,011	2,323,540	
Other liabilities	18	1,412,092	2,399,093	1,355,041	2,276,009	
Lease liabilities	15	277,105	281,174	274,439	280,359	
Zakat and taxation		3,759	40,290	3,755	40,279	
Total liabilities		85,978,815	83,561,662	85,943,081	83,483,640	

Statements of Financial Position as at 30 September 2024 (continued)

		Group		Bank		
		30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Equity						
Share capital		3,888,725	3,888,725	3,888,725	3,888,725	
Reserves		3,888,884	3,511,487	3,875,603	3,491,887	
		7,777,609	7,400,212	7,764,328	7,380,612	
Total liabilities and equity		93,756,424	90,961,874	93,707,409	90,864,252	
Total Islamic banking asset owned and managed by the						
Bank		93,756,424	90,961,874	93,707,409	90,864,252	
Commitments and Contingencies	30	23,143,592	21,482,102	23,143,592	21,482,102	
Net assets per share attributable to equity holders of the Bank						
(RM)		3.43	3.27	3.43	3.26	

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Audited Financial Statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Statements of Profit or Loss for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

Group		3 months ended		9 months ended		
		30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Income derived from investment of						
depositors' funds	19	865,990	821,988	2,522,436	2,425,301	
Income derived from investment		_				
account funds	20	181,375	180,370	545,751	540,864	
Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds	21	119,071	136,097	391,018	396,433	
Net allowance for impairment on			.00,00.	331,313	333, 133	
financing and advances, net of						
recoveries	22	(38,025)	(41,305)	(115,544)	(164,906)	
Net allowance for impairment on other financial assets		(95)	522	407	726	
Direct expenses		(7,006)	(6,311)	(19,871)	(17,722)	
Total distributable income		1,120,310	1,091,361	3,324,197	3,180,696	
		1,1=0,010	.,,	2,223,223	-,,	
Wakalah fees from restricted						
investment accounts		-	-	-	11	
Income attributable to depositors	23	(431,495)	(425,596)	(1,273,739)	(1,263,563)	
Income attributable to investment account holders	24	(105,464)	(92,485)	(309,096)	(261,733)	
Total net income	2-7	583,351	573,280	1,741,362	1,655,411	
		333,33	0.0,200	.,,	1,000,111	
Personnel expenses	25	(212,491)	(204,179)	(652,989)	(623,930)	
Other overhead expenses	26	(160,255)	(144,338)	(457,817)	(406,354)	
·		211,605	224,763	630,556	625,127	
Finance cost	27	(37,088)	(27,657)	(93,385)	(82,351)	
Share of profits in associates		1,219		1,219		
Profit before zakat and tax		175,736	197,106	538,390	542,776	
7.1.4		(0.500)	(0.750)	(40.044)	(44.050)	
Zakat	DC	(2,500)	(3,750)	(10,014)	(11,250)	
Tax expense	B5	(43,603)	(52,815)	(129,933)	(136,760)	
Profit for the period		129,633	140,541	398,443	394,766	
Attributable to:						
Equity holders of the Bank		130,437	140,541	396,775	394,766	
Non-controlling interest		(804)	-	1,668	-	
Profit for the period		129,633	140,541	398,443	394,766	
•					,	
Earnings per share (sen)	B10			17.51	17.58	

Statements of Other Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

Group	3 months ended		9 months ended		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	
Profit for the period	129,633	140,541	398,443	394,766	
Other comprehensive income, net of tax: Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss Currency translation differences in respect of Labuan operations Movement in fair value reserve (debt	29,341	(1,568)	26,235	(6,910)	
instruments): Net change in fair value	64,826	(5,685)	100,196	169,499	
Changes in expected credit loss Net amount transferred to profit or	(90)	78	61	282	
loss Income tax effect relating to components of other	(17,634)	(9,820)	(34,220)	(52,558)	
comprehensive income	(11,304)	3,816	(15,926)	(28,020)	
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Movement in fair value reserve (equity instruments):	65,139	(13,179)	76,346	82,293	
Net change in fair value	(855)	13,524	264	13,893	
Other comprehensive income for the period, net of tax	64,284	345_	76,610	96,186	
Total comprehensive income for the period	193,917	140,886	475,053	490,952	
Attributable to: Equity holders of the Bank Non-controlling interest	194,721 (804)	140,886 	473,385 1,668	490,952 	
Total comprehensive income for the period	193,917	140,886	475,053	490,952	

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Audited Financial Statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Statements of Profit or Loss for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

Bank		3 months ended		9 months ended		
		30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
la como desira d'escario a contra cont						
Income derived from investment of depositors' funds	19	865,990	821,988	2,522,436	2,425,301	
Income derived from investment	19	805,990	021,900	2,322,430	2,423,301	
account funds	20	181,375	180,370	545,751	540,864	
Income derived from investment		•	,	•	,	
of shareholders' funds	21	112,735	131,184	364,651	461,866	
Net allowance for impairment on						
financing and advances, net of recoveries	22	(38,025)	(41,305)	(115,544)	(164,906)	
Net allowance for impairment on	22	(30,023)	(41,303)	(115,544)	(104,900)	
other financial assets		(8,790)	(4,478)	(7,610)	(4,274)	
Direct expenses		(7,006)	(6,311)	(19,871)	(17,722)	
Total distributable income	-	1,106,279	1,081,448	3,289,813	3,241,129	
Wakalah faca from rectricted						
Wakalah fees from restricted investment accounts		_	_	_	11	
Income attributable to depositors	23	(431,644)	(425,697)	(1,274,565)	(1,263,821)	
Income attributable to depositors	23	(431,044)	(423,097)	(1,274,303)	(1,203,021)	
account holders	24	(105,507)	(92,667)	(310,083)	(263,051)	
Total net income	·	569,128	563,084	1,705,165	1,714,268	
		·	·			
Personnel expenses	25	(199,128)	(193,172)	(613,339)	(592,020)	
Other overhead expenses	26	(147,806)	(148,298)	(456,852)	(416,585)	
	•	222,194	221,614	634,974	705,663	
Finance cost	27	(37,058)	(27,656)	(93,294)	(82,342)	
Profit before zakat and tax	·-	185,136	193,958	541,680	623,321	
Zakat		(2,500)	(3,750)	(10,000)	(11,250)	
Tax expense	B5	(43,462)	(52,704)	(128,986)	(136,424)	
Profit for the period	-	139,174	137,504	402,694	475,647	

Statements of Other Comprehensive Income for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

Bank	3 months ended			9 months ended			
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023			
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000			
Profit for the period	139,174	137,504	402,694	475,647			
Other comprehensive income, net of tax:							
Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss							
Currency translation differences in respect of Labuan operations Movement in fair value reserve (debt instruments):	29,419	(1,100)	26,292	(6,513)			
Net change in fair value	64,826	(6,157)	100,196	169,027			
Changes in expected credit loss Net amount transferred to profit or	(90)	78	61	282			
loss	(17,634)	(9,820)	(34,220)	(52,558)			
Income tax effect relating to components of other							
comprehensive income	(11,304)	3,816	(15,926)	(28,020)			
	65,217	(13,183)	76,403	82,218			
Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss Movement in fair value reserve (equity instruments):	ŕ	, , ,	ŕ				
Net change in fair value	(855)	13,996	264	14,365			
Other comprehensive income for	04.000	040	70.007	00 500			
the period, net of tax	64,362	813	76,667	96,583			
Total comprehensive income for the							
period	203,536	138,317	479,361	572,230			

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Audited Financial Statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

	← Attributable to equity holders ← →			
	← Non-distrib	utable →	← Distribu	ıtable ——▶
	Share	Other	Retained	Total
Group	capital	reserves	earnings	equity
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2024	3,888,725	254,478	3,257,009	7,400,212
Profit for the period	-	-	396,775	396,775
Currency translation difference in respect of Labuan operations	-	26,235	-	26,235
Fair value reserve (debt instruments):				·
Net change in fair value	-	100,196	-	100,196
Changes in expected credit loss	-	61	-	61
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(34,220)	-	(34,220)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(15,926)	=	(15,926)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):				
Net change in fair value	-	264	-	264
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	76,610	396,775	473,385
Transfer to regulatory reserve	_	84,700	(84,700)	_
Effect on predecessor accounting	-	(343)	-	(343)
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(95,645)	(95,645)
At 30 September 2024	3,888,725	415,445	3,473,439	7,777,609
•				

Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 (continued)

← Attributable to equity holders				→
	← Non-distri	ibutable→ <	← Distribut	able
Group	Share capital RM'000	Other Reserves RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2023	3,645,043	54,596	3,096,604	6,796,243
Profit for the period	-	-	394,766	394,766
Currency translation difference in respect of Labuan operations Fair value reserve (debt instruments):	-	(6,910)	-	(6,910)
Net change in fair value	-	169,499	-	169,499
Changes in expected credit loss	-	282	-	282
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(52,558)	-	(52,558)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income Fair value reserve (equity instruments):	-	(28,020)	-	(28,020)
Net change in fair value	-	13,893	-	13,893
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	96,186	394,766	490,952
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	29,000	(29,000)	-
Dividend paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(76,296)	(76,296)
Issue of shares pursuant to Dividend Reinvestment Plan	243,682	-	-	243,682
At 30 September 2023	3,888,725	179,782	3,386,074	7,454,581

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Audited Financial Statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

		A <i>ttributable to</i> ibutable—► ◆		table —
Bank	Share capital RM'000	Other Reserves RM'000	Retained earnings RM'000	Total equity RM'000
At 1 January 2024	3,888,725	143,590	3,348,297	7,380,612
Profit for the period	-	-	402,694	402,694
Currency translation difference in respect of Labuan operations Fair value reserve (debt instruments):	-	26,292	-	26,292
Net change in fair value	_	100,196	_	100,196
Changes in expected credit loss	_	61	_	61
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	_	(34,220)	-	(34,220)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income Fair value reserve (equity instruments):	-	(15,926)	-	(15,926)
Net change in fair value	_	264	_	264
Total comprehensive income for the period		76,667	402,694	479,361
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	84,700	(84,700)	-
Dividends paid on ordinary shares		-	(95,645)	(95,645)
At 30 September 2024	3,888,725	304,957	3,570,646	7,764,328

Statement of Changes in Equity for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 (continued)

	Attributable to equity holders			
	← Non-distri	ibutable→ ◀	—— Distribut	table
	Share	Other	Retained	Total
Bank	capital RM'000	Reserves RM'000	earnings RM'000	Equity RM'000
At 1 January 2023	3,645,043	(56,368)	3,105,912	6,694,587
Profit for the period			475,647	475,647
Currency translation difference in respect of Labuan operations Fair value reserve (debt instruments):	-	(6,513)	-	(6,513)
Net change in fair value	-	169,027	-	169,027
Changes in expected credit loss	-	282	-	282
Net amount transferred to profit or loss	-	(52,558)	-	(52,558)
Income tax effect relating to components of other comprehensive income	-	(28,020)	-	(28,020)
Fair value reserve (equity instruments):		,		,
Net change in fair value	-	14,365	-	14,365
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	96,583	475,647	572,230
Transfer to regulatory reserve	-	29,000	(29,000)	-
Dividend paid on ordinary shares	-	-	(76,296)	(76,296)
Issue of shares pursuant to Dividend Reinvestment Plan	243,682	-	-	243,682
At 30 September 2023	3,888,725	69,215	3,476,263	7,434,203

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Audited Financial Statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Statements of Cash Flow for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Profit before zakat and tax	538,390	542,776	541,680	623,321
Adjustment for:	20.004	40.040	20.400	40.000
Depreciation of property and equipment	39,894	40,916	39,480	40,323
Amortisation of intangible assets	11,820	12,479	11,820	12,479
Depreciation of right-of-use assets Property and equipment provision written- off	13,869 227	13,589 409	13,621 205	13,207 369
Allowance for impairment on financing,	221	409	203	309
advances and others Net allowance for impairment on other	207,434	233,102	207,434	233,102
financial assets and investment in				
subsidiaries	(61)	(726)	8,639	4,274
Bad debt recovered on other financial assets Net gain on sale of financial assets at	(346)	-	(346)	-
FVTPL	(2,646)	(1,722)	(2,534)	(1,722)
Net gain on sale of financial assets at FVOCI	(34,220)	(52,558)	(34,220)	(52,558)
Net gain on sale of other financial assets	(34,220)	(32,330)	(34,220)	(32,330)
at amortised cost	(3)	-	(3)	-
Fair value gain on financial assets at FVTPL	(1,522)	(2,463)	(1,243)	(2,423)
Dividend from subsidiary	-	-	-	(80,000)
Dividend from financial assets at FVTPL	(104)	(1,680)	(1,211)	(1,146)
Dividends from financial assets at FVOCI	(489)	-	(322)	-
Gain on partial disposal of subsidiaries and other investments	_		(452)	
Income from rebate on investment in unit	_	-	(432)	-
trust	-	-	(357)	(499)
Net derivatives gain	-	(1)	-	(1)
Finance cost on sukuk and capital securities	81,615	70,120	81,615	70,120
Profit expense on lease	11,770	12,231	11,679	12,222
Operating profit before changes in	11,770	12,231	11,079	12,222
assets and liabilities	865,628	866,472	875,485	871,068
Changes in assets and liabilities:				
Deposits and placements of banks and	(100 170)	221.112	(100.170)	224 4 42
other financial institutions	(120,179)	381,142	(120,179)	381,142
Financing, advances and others Statutory deposits with Bank Negara	(1,061,322)	(1,798,179)	(1,061,322)	(1,798,179)
Malaysia	(14,325)	(67,607)	(14,325)	(67,607)
Other financial asset at amortised cost	(96,446)	104,471	(90,755)	57,723
Deposits from customers	1,133,197	(2,779,521)	1,129,429	(2,876,481)
Investment account of customers Obligations on Financial Assets Sold	1,131,402	1,545,130	1,113,269	1,471,784
Under Repurchase Agreement	296,852	-	296,852	-
Bills and acceptance payables	3,603	22,783	3,603	22,783

Statements of Cash Flow for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 (continued)

	Group		Bank		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	
Other liabilities Recourse obligation on financing sold to	(500,824)	(324,717)	(433,026)	(181,486)	
Cagamas	(500,533)	(1,001,014)	(500,533)	(1,001,014)	
Cash generated from/ (used in) operations	1,137,053	(3,051,040)	1,198,498	(3,120,267)	
Zakat paid	(11,446)	(13,715)	(11,432)	(13,630)	
Tax paid	(157,989)	(177,299)	(157,360)	(176,826)	
Tax refund Net cash generated from/ (used in)		167_	<u> </u>		
operating activities	967,618	(3,241,887)	1,029,706	(3,310,723)	
Cash flows from investing activities					
Changes in investment in associates	(115,455)	-	-	-	
Purchase of property and equipment	(71,630)	(64,291)	(70,611)	(63,998)	
Purchase of intangible assets	(13,044)	(6,690)	(13,044)	(6,690)	
Dividend from subsidiary	-	-	-	80,000	
Dividend from financial assets at FVTPL	104	1,680	1,211	1,146	
Dividends from financial assets at FVOCI Income from rebate on investment in unit trust	489	<u>-</u>	322 357	- 499	
Net proceeds from disposal of securities	(3,239,294)	(1,277,244)	(3,481,140)	(1,277,182)	
Net cash used in investing activities	(3,438,830)	(1,346,545)	(3,562,905)	(1,266,225)	
Cash flows from financing activities Issuance of Subordinated Sukuk					
Mudharabah	1,000,000	-	1,000,000	-	
Dividend paid on ordinary shares	(95,645)	(56,762)	(95,645)	(56,762)	
Capital repayment of a subsidiary Finance cost paid on sukuk and capital securities	- (69,144)	(67,378)	82,964 (69,144)	(67,378)	
Payment of lease liabilities	(24,806)	(23,660)	(24,484)	(23,233)	
Net cash used in financing activities	810,405	(147,800)	893,691	(147,373)	
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents as at	(1,660,807)	(4,736,232)	(1,639,508)	(4,724,321)	
beginning of year	4,714,465	7,145,114	4,678,243	7,128,159	
Exchange difference on translation	26,243	(6,930)	26,289	(6,523)	
Cash and cash equivalents as at end of period	3,079,901	2,401,952	3,065,024	2,397,315	

The Unaudited Interim Financial Statements should be read in conjunction with the Audited Financial Statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

Notes to the unaudited interim financial statements for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

1. Basis of preparation

The unaudited interim financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial period ended 30 September 2024 have been prepared in accordance with the applicable requirements of MFRS 134: *Interim Financial Reporting* in Malaysia issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), paragraph 9.22 of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad's Listing Requirements, Financial Reporting for Islamic Banking Institution policy document issued by Bank Negara Malaysia ("BNM"), the provisions of the Companies Act 2016 and Shariah requirements.

The unaudited interim financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for derivative financial instruments, financial assets at fair value through profit or loss and financial assets through other comprehensive income, which have been measured at fair value.

The unaudited interim financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group and of the Bank for the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The explanatory notes attached to the unaudited interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Bank since the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The material accounting policies and methods of computation applied in the unaudited interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the recent audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, except for the adoption of the following amendments to Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"):

- Amendments to MFRS 101, Classification of liabilities as current or non-current (2020 amendments) and Non-current Liabilities with Covenants (2022 amendments)
- Amendments to MFRS 16, Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
- Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS 7, Supplier Finance Arrangements

The adoption of the above amendments to MFRSs do not have any significant impact to the financial results of the Group and the Bank.

2. Auditors' report on preceding financial statements

The auditors' report on the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 was not qualified.

3. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The operations of the Group and the Bank were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors in the nine months ended 30 September 2024.

4. Unusual items

There were no unusual items in the nine months ended 30 September 2024.

5. Changes in accounting estimates

There were no material changes in estimates of amounts reported in the prior financial year that have a material effect in the nine months ended 30 September 2024.

6. Changes in debt and equity securities

There were no changes to debt and equity securities and no share buy-back during the financial period ended 30 September 2024.

7. Subsequent events during the nine months ended 30 September 2024

On 2 October 2024, the Bank has issued the second tranche of the Sukuk Wakalah Programme amounting to RM250 million with a profit rate of 4.58% per annum. There was no subsequent event other than as disclosed above.

8. Cash and short-term funds

Gro	oup	Bank		
30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
822,911	936,629	821,199	933,427	
2,256,990	3,777,836	2,243,825	3,744,816	
3,079,901	4,714,465	3,065,024	4,678,243	
	30.09.2024 RM'000 822,911 2,256,990	RM'000 RM'000 822,911 936,629 2,256,990 3,777,836	30.09.2024 31.12.2023 30.09.2024 RM'000 RM'000 RM'000 822,911 936,629 821,199 2,256,990 3,777,836 2,243,825	

9. Financial assets at fair value through profit and loss ("FVTPL")

	Gro	oup	Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Malaysian Government Investment					
Issues	951,224	417,999	951,224	417,999	
Unit trust	7,680	21,799	7,624	6,997	
Malaysian Islamic Treasury Bills	49,723	-	49,723	-	
Bank Negara Monetary Notes	-	489,246	-	489,246	
Islamic Commercial Papers	370,084	-	370,084	-	
Corporate Sukuk	338,308	286,725	186,887	4	
-	1,717,019	1,215,769	1,565,542	914,246	

10. Derivative financial assets/ liabilities

The following tables summarise the contractual or underlying principal amounts of derivative financial instruments held at fair value through profit or loss. The principal or contractual amounts of these instruments reflect the volume of transactions outstanding at financial position date, and do not represent amounts at risk.

Trading derivative financial instruments are revalued on a gross position and the unrealised gains or losses are reflected as derivative financial assets and liabilities respectively.

10. Derivative financial assets/ liabilities (continued)

	30.09.2024			31.12.2023			
	Notional	Fair	value	Notional	Fair	value	
Group and Bank	amount	Assets Liabilities		amount	Assets	Liabilities	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Forward contracts	10,030,124	513,874	(544,489)	8,651,500	68,402	(56,539)	
Profit rate swaps		-		3,343	10	(9)	
	10,030,124	513,874	(544,489)	8,654,843	68,412	(56,548)	

11. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")

	Gro	oup	Bank		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	
Financial assets at FVOCI:					
(a) Debt instruments	14,023,087	12,430,426	14,023,087	12,430,426	
(b) Equity instruments	90,046	89,782	91,405	91,141	
	14,113,133	12,520,208	14,114,492	12,521,567	

(a) Debt instrument at FVOCI

	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024 31.12.2		
	RM'000	RM'000	
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	5,752,250	4,550,080	
Corporate Sukuk	8,270,837	7,320,739	
Bank Negara Monetary Notes	-	399,534	
Islamic Commercial Paper		160,073	
	14,023,087	12,430,426	

Movement of allowance for impairment on financial assets at FVOCI:

Group and Bank	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2023	231	481	10,500	11,212
Transfer to Stage 1	40	(40)	-	-
Changes in credit risk	(51)	(86)	4,336	4,199
Purchases and origination	86	-	-	86
Derecognition and disposal	(78)	(65)	-	(143)
At 31 December 2023/ 1 January 2024	228	290	14,836	15,354
Transfer to Stage 1	10	(10)	-	-
Changes in credit risk	24	-	-	24
Purchases and origination	233	-	-	233
Derecognition and disposal	(38)	(280)	-	(318)
At 30 September 2024	457	-	14,836	15,293

11. Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI") (continued)

(b) Equity instrument at FVOCI

	Gro	up	Bank		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	
Quoted Shares - outside Malaysia	6,581	6,317	6,581	6,317	
Unquoted Shares - in Malaysia	83,448	83,448	84,807	84,807	
- outside Malaysia	83,465	83,465	84,824	17 84,824	
	90,046	89,782	91,405	91,141	

12. Financial assets at amortised cost ("AC")

	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	
Debt instrument at amortised cost:			
Malaysian Government Investment Issues	2,599,069	1,875,465	
Corporate sukuk	1,820,679	745,458	
Bank Negara negotiable notes	-	499,307	
-	4,419,748	3,120,230	

Included in financial assets at AC of the Group and the Bank are Malaysian Government Investment Issues, which are pledged as collateral for Obligations on Financial Assets Sold Under Repurchase Agreement.

13. Financing, advances and others

(a) By type and Shariah contract

Group and Bank 30.09.2024	Bai' Bithaman Ajil RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	Bai' Al-Dayn RM'000	Bai' Al-Inah RM'000	At-Tawarruq RM'000	^Ijarah Muntahiah Bit-Tamleek RM'000	Istisna' RM'000	Total RM'000
At amortised cost								
Cash line	-	-	-	-	1,617,573	-	-	1,617,573
Term financing								
House financing	2,260,648	-	-	-	25,554,367	-	32,069	27,847,084
Syndicated financing	-	-	-	-	791,429	-	-	791,429
Leasing financing	-	-	-	-	-	163,061	-	163,061
Personal financing	-	-	-	602	21,180,004	-	-	21,180,606
Other term financing	124,880	2,207,237	-	1,784	12,281,396	-	710	14,616,007
Staff financing	26,710	29,578	-	-	615,066	-	4,131	675,485
Credit cards	-	-	-	-	561,592	-	-	561,592
Trade bills discounted	-	611,337	57,346	-	143,247	-	-	811,930
Trust receipts	-	5,736	-	-	-	-	-	5,736
Pawn broking		-	-	-	193,938	-	-	193,938
	2,412,238	2,853,888	57,346	2,386	62,938,612	163,061	36,910	68,464,441

Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

- Stage 1	(289,915)
- Stage 2	(238,859)
- Stage 3	(264,664)
Net financing, advances and others	67,671,003

[^] Assets funded under *Ijarah* financing are owned by the Bank throughout the tenure of the *Ijarah* financing and ownership of the assets will be transferred to customer at the end of financing tenure for a token consideration or other amount as specified in the *Ijarah* financing contract.

13. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(a) By type and Shariah contract (continued)

	Bai'		Bai'		^ljarah Muntahiah		
Group and Bank 31.12.2023	Bithaman Ajil RM'000	Murabahah RM'000	Al-Dayn RM'000	At-Tawarruq RM'000	Bit-Tamleek RM'000	Istisna' RM'000	Total RM'000
At amortised cost							
Cash line	-	-	-	1,512,926	-	-	1,512,926
Term financing							
House financing	2,449,530	-	-	24,568,611	-	35,525	27,053,666
Syndicated financing	-	-	-	1,049,780	-	-	1,049,780
Leasing financing	-	-	-	-	127,324	-	127,324
Bridging financing	-	-	-	-	-	2,074	2,074
Personal financing	-	-	-	20,284,237	-	-	20,284,237
Other term financing	142,781	1,797,505	-	13,586,508	-	812	15,527,606
Staff financing	29,867	24,074	-	559,185	-	4,756	617,882
Credit cards	-	-	-	544,179	-	-	544,179
Trade bills discounted	-	622,819	69,839	35,244	-	-	727,902
Trust receipts	-	8,003	-	-	-	-	8,003
Pawn broking		-	-	169,210	-	-	169,210
	2,622,178	2,452,401	69,839	62,309,880	127,324	43,167	67,624,789

Allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

- Stage 1	(302,306)
- Stage 2	(282,324)
- Stage 3	(223,044)
Net financing, advances and others	66,817,115

[^] Assets funded under *Ijarah* financing are owned by the Bank throughout the tenure of the *Ijarah* financing and ownership of the assets will be transferred to customer at the end of financing tenure for a token consideration or other amount as specified in the *Ijarah* financing contract.

13. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(a) By type of and Shariah contract (continued)

Included in financing, advances and others are house financing and personal financing that are used for the underlying assets of Unrestricted Investment Accounts ("URIA") and financing sold to Cagamas with recourse to the Group and the Bank. The details are as follows:

		опр ана ию дан				
		Group		Bank		
	Note	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	
House financing						
Unrestricted Investment Accounts	17(a)	14,219,633	13,356,777	14,220,286	13,366,496	
Sold to Cagamas with recourse	B8(a)	1,503,796 15,723,429	2,004,329 15,361,106	1,503,796 15,724,082	2,004,329 15,370,825	
Personal financing Unrestricted		10,720,423	10,001,100	10,124,002	10,070,020	
Investment Accounts	17(a)	3,984,925	3,716,379	3,985,577	3,726,098	
(b) By type of customer						
				Group ar	nd Bank	
				30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
				RM'000	RM'000	
Domestic banking institutions				66	200,052	
Domestic non-bank financial in	stitutions	6		1,098,574	804,182	
Domestic business enterprise				9,582,417	11,095,362	
Small and medium industries				2,785,869	2,739,497	
Government and statutory bod	ies			1,986,034	1,910,528	
Individuals				52,883,076	50,718,810	
Other domestic entities				16,550	18,008	
Foreign entities				111,855	138,350	
				68,464,441	67,624,789	
(c) By profit rate sensitivity						
				Group ar	nd Bank	
				30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
				RM'000	RM'000	
Fixed rate						
House financing				935,602	940,957	
Others				6,639,005	6,299,591	
Floating rate						
House financing				27,613,247	26,802,712	
Others				33,276,587	33,581,529	

68,464,441

67,624,789

13. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(d) By remaining contractual maturity

	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Maturity within one year	6,080,416	6,895,986	
More than one year to three years	2,225,352	1,772,141	
More than three years to five years	3,566,329	3,865,750	
More than five years	56,592,344	55,090,912	
	68,464,441	67,624,789	

(e) By geographical distribution

	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Central Region	31,809,910	31,685,138	
Eastern Region	10,311,306	10,201,039	
Northern Region	9,480,038	9,175,037	
Southern Region	11,604,804	11,468,449	
East Malaysia Region	5,258,383	5,095,126	
	68,464,441	67,624,789	

(f) By sector

	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Primary agriculture	517,261	842,037	
Mining and quarrying	269,526	127,543	
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	569,085	607,523	
Electricity, gas and water	2,576,961	2,358,054	
Construction	1,290,637	1,470,233	
Wholesale & retail trade and restaurants & hotels	1,207,894	1,257,455	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	6,153,760	2,801,628	
Real estate	1,415,657	5,804,729	
Education, health and others	1,573,972	1,630,380	
Household sectors	52,889,688	50,725,207	
	68,464,441	67,624,789	

13. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(g) Movement in impaired financing and advances ("impaired financing") are as follows:

	Group and Bank	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2024/ 2023	635,966	835,232
Classified as impaired during the period/ year	692,924	909,473
Reclassified as not impaired during the period/ year	(324,379)	(475,758)
Amount repaid	(88,708)	(126,281)
Amount written-off	(217,786)	(506,700)
At 30 September 2024/ 31 December 2023	698,017	635,966
Gross impaired financing as a percentage of gross financing,		
advances and others	1.02%	0.94%

The contractual amount outstanding on financing and advances that were written-off during the year are still subject to enforcement activity.

(h) Impaired financing by geographical distribution

	Group a	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023		
	RM'000	RM'000		
Central Region	307,684	255,845		
Eastern Region	123,408	123,232		
Northern Region	163,388	152,661		
Southern Region	67,619	73,459		
East Malaysia Region	35,918_	30,769		
	698,017	635,966		

13. Financing, advances and others (continued)

(i) Impaired financing by sector

	Group and Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Primary agriculture	700	815	
Mining and quarrying	3,943	106	
Manufacturing (including agro-based)	38,658	36,476	
Electricity, gas and water	2,497	2,415	
Wholesale & retail trade, and hotels & restaurants	95,696	88,658	
Construction	44,441	34,675	
Transport, storage and communications	24,076	7,286	
Finance, insurance, real estate and business activities	98,578	52,966	
Education, health and others	15,453	7,633	
Household sectors	373,975	404,936	
	698,017	635,966	

(j) Movement of allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others

Group and Bank	Stage 1 RM'000	Stage 2 RM'000	Stage 3 RM'000	Total RM'000
At 1 January 2023	366,051	224,397	449,415	1,039,863
Transfer to Stage 1	5,248	(4,869)	(379)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(15,402)	18,391	(2,989)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(1,109)	(13,217)	14,326	-
Changes in credit risk	(101,889)	62,188	283,606	243,905
New financial assets originated or purchased	98,761	10,256	1,971	110,988
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(50,975)	(14,822)	(16,206)	(82,003)
Write-offs	-	-	(506,700)	(506,700)
Exchange differences	1,621	-	-	1,621
At 31 December 2023/1 January 2024	302,306	282,324	223,044	807,674
Transfer to Stage 1	6,298	(6,219)	(79)	-
Transfer to Stage 2	(8,534)	12,101	(3,567)	-
Transfer to Stage 3	(1,288)	(16,743)	18,031	-
Changes in credit risk	(28,825)	(33,259)	247,907	185,823
New financial assets originated or purchased	59,825	8,425	2,385	70,635
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(35,983)	(7,770)	(5,271)	(49,024)
Write-offs	-	-	(217,786)	(217,786)
Exchange differences	(3,884)	-	=	(3,884)
At 30 September 2024	289,915	238,859	264,664	793,438

14. Other financial assets at AC

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Other receivables	411,296	797,740	299,772	702,631
Deposit and prepayments	56,688	68,579	52,513	61,563
Related companies*	1,155	1,136	1,958	2,756
	469,139	867,455	354,243	766,950
Less: Allowance for impairment				
Stage 3				
- Other receivables	(3,642)	(3,642)	(3,642)	(3,642)
	465,497	863,813	350,601	763,308

^{*} This relates to amounts due from holding and related companies that are unsecured, not subject to compensation charges for late payment and repayment is neither fixed nor expected.

15. Right-of-use assets and lease liabilities

The statement of financial position shows the following amounts relating to leases:

	Gro	oup	Bank		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	
Right-of-use assets (Buildings)					
As at 1 January 2024/ 2023	167,436	184,383	166,624	183,959	
Addition	8,728	1,148	6,897	268	
Depreciation	(13,869)	(18,095)	(13,621)	(17,603)	
Effects of movement in exchange					
rates	(10)		(10)		
As at 30 September 2024/ 31					
December 2023	162,285	167,436	159,890	166,624	
Lease liabilities					
As at 1 January 2024/ 2023	281,174	295,585	280,359	295,167	
Addition	8,978	1,148	6,896	268	
Payment of lease liabilities	(24,806)	(31,756)	(24,484)	(31,257)	
Finance cost	11,770	16,213	11,679	16,197	
Effects of movement in exchange					
rates	(11)	(16)	(11)	(16)	
As at 30 September 2024/ 31					
December 2023	277,105	281,174	274,439	280,359	

16. Deposits from customers

a) By type and Shariah contract

	Gro	up	Bank		
	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000	
Saving Deposit					
Qard	6,427,865	6,335,945	6,427,865	6,335,945	
Demand Deposit					
Qard	12,444,207	14,409,951	12,450,866	14,427,425	
Term Deposit	41,168,591	38,154,123	41,184,614	38,163,099	
General Investment Deposit					
Mudharabah	99,616	98,453	99,616	98,453	
Term Deposit – i					
Tawarruq	40,948,963	37,586,078	40,964,986	37,595,054	
Negotiable Islamic Debt					
Certificates ("NIDC")	120,012	469,592	120,012	469,592	
Others	108,665	116,112	108,665	116,112	
G (1010)					
	60,149,328	59,016,131	60,172,010	59,042,581	

b) Maturity structure of term deposits are as follows:

	Gro	oup	Bank	
	30.09.2024	0.09.2024 31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Due within six months	20,758,045	18,671,414	20,758,380	18,672,999
More than six months to one year More than one year to three	12,831,999	9,079,915	12,837,461	9,086,529
years	5,110,459	7,945,453	5,120,685	7,946,230
More than three years to five years	2,468,088	2,457,341	2,468,088	2,457,341
years	41,168,591	38,154,123	41,184,614	38,163,099

16. Deposits from customers (continued)

c) By type of customers

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Domestic non-bank financial				
institutions	9,299,890	8,588,760	9,322,572	8,615,210
Business enterprises	20,492,711	19,003,287	20,492,711	19,003,287
Government and statutory				
bodies	17,441,863	17,652,496	17,441,863	17,652,496
Individuals	9,815,445	9,964,048	9,815,445	9,964,048
Domestic banking institutions	2,924	151,135	2,924	151,135
Others	3,096,495	3,656,405	3,096,495	3,656,405
	60,149,328	59,016,131	60,172,010	59,042,581

17. Investment accounts of customers

(a) By type and Shariah contract

	Gro	up	Bank		
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Unrestricted investment accoun	its				
Without maturity					
Mudharabah	10,234,709	9,640,398	10,234,709	9,640,398	
- Saving	5,182,738	4,988,665	5,182,738	4,988,665	
- Demand	5,051,971	4,651,733	5,051,971	4,651,733	
With maturity					
Wakalah	7,969,849	7,432,758	7,971,154	7,452,196	
	18,204,558	17,073,156	18,205,863	17,092,594	
Investment portfolio:					
- House financing	14,219,633	13,356,777	14,220,286	13,366,496	
- Personal financing	3,984,925	3,716,379	3,985,577	3,726,098	
	18,204,558	17,073,156	18,205,863	17,092,594	
	-				

17. Investment accounts of customers (continued)

(b) By type of customers

	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Individuals	5,583,890	5,307,749	5,583,890	5,307,749
Government and statutory bodies	8,337,412	7,144,465	8,337,412	7,144,465
Business enterprises	1,869,152	2,390,058	1,869,152	2,390,058
Non-bank financial institutions	2,207,334	2,067,393	2,208,639	2,086,831
Others	206,770	163,491	206,770	163,491
	18,204,558	17,073,156	18,205,863	17,092,594

18. Other liabilities

	Gro	Group		Bank	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Other payables	889,021	1,398,449	851,580	1,340,407	
Dividend payable	· -	285,349	-	285,349	
Advance payment	436,514	555,746	436,393	555,596	
Accruals	67,988	95,924	67,068	94,657	
Other liabilities due to third					
party investors	18,569	63,625			
	1,412,092	2,399,093	1,355,041	2,276,009	

19. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds

Group and Bank	3 month	ns ended 9 months		s ended
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income derived from investment				
of:				
(i) Saving and demand				
deposits	266,653	259,952	812,448	780,327
(ii) General investment				
deposits	1,757	1,803	5,174	5,409
(iii) Term deposit-i	589,631	551,665	1,691,797	1,610,215
(iv) Other deposits	7,949	8,568	13,017	29,350
	865,990	821,988	2,522,436	2,425,301

19. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(i) Income derived from investment of saving and demand deposits

Group and Bank	3 months 30.09.2024 RM'000	s ended 30.09.2023 RM'000	9 month 30.09.2024 RM'000	s ended 30.09.2023 RM'000
Finance income and hibah Financing, advances and				
others	219,783	224,765	681,955	657,681
Financial assets:				
- at FVTPL	4,180	3,204	12,208	7,323
- at FVOCI	20,893	15,526	61,905	48,040
- at AC	11,259	8,594	30,689	24,693
Money at call and deposit with financial institutions	3,828	5,531	13,968	25,977
	259,943	257,620	800,725	763,714
				<u> </u>
Other dealing income				
Net gain/ (loss) from sale of	4 005	(550)	700	618
financial assets at FVTPL Net gain/ (loss) on revaluation	1,235	(558)	728	010
of financial assets at FVTPL	13_	(227)	116_	(1,064)
	1,248	(785)	844	(446)
Other operating income				
Net gain from sale of financial assets at FVOCI	5,461	3,117	10,877	17,059
Net gain from sale of other	0, 101	0,117	10,011	11,000
financial assets at amortised	_		_	
cost	1		1 10 070	47.050
	5,462	3,117	10,878	17,059
Other income				
Gain on disposal of leased				
assets			1	
	266,653	259,952	812,448	780,327
of which Financing income earned on				
impaired financing	4,696	3,901	13,872	16,111
Unwinding of net	·			
modification loss	1,279	1,880	4,094	5,752

19. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(ii) Income derived from investment of general investment deposits

Group and Bank	3 months ended		9 months ended		
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income and hibah					
Financing, advances and	4.500	4 000	4 400	4 74 4	
others	1,502	1,602	4,489	4,714	
Financial assets:		4.0			
- at FVTPL	23	18	64	41	
- at FVOCI	115	88	325	272	
- at AC	61	49	161	140	
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	20	32	72	147	
	1,721	1,789	5,111	5,314	
Other dealing income Net gain/ (loss) from sale of financial assets at FVTPL Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation of financial	6	(2)	4	4	
assets at FVTPL	_	(1)	1	(6)	
	6	(3)	5	(2)	
Other operating income Net gain from sale of					
financial assets at FVOCI	30	17	58	97	
	1,757	1,803	5,174	5,409	
of which Financing income earned on					
impaired financing Unwinding of net	26	23	73	92	
modification loss	7	11	21	33	

19. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(iii) Income derived from investment of term deposit-i

Group and Bank	3 month	s ended	9 months ended		
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income and hibah Financing, advances and					
others	486,083	476,967	1,419,064	1,358,182	
Financial assets:	0.000	0.004	05 500	45.054	
- at FVTPL - at FVOCI	9,238	6,801	25,538 420,434	15,254	
- at AC	46,188 24,855	32,950 18,245	129,131 64,105	99,017 50,985	
Money at call and deposits	24,033	10,243	04,103	30,983	
with financial institutions	8,473	11,755	28,633	53,181	
	574,837	546,718	1,666,471	1,576,619	
Other dealing income Net gain/ (loss) from sale of financial assets at FVTPL Net gain/ (loss) on revaluation of financial	2,753	(1,172)	1,764	1,082	
assets at FVTPL	46	(445)	473	(2,319)	
	2,799	(1,617)	2,237	(1,237)	
Other operating income Net gain from sale of financial assets at FVOCI Net gain from sale of other financial assets at	11,993	6,564	23,086	34,833	
amortised cost	2		2		
	11,995	6,564	23,088	34,833	
Other income Gain on disposal of leased assets	-	-	1	-	
	589,631	551,665	1,691,797	1,610,215	
of which Financing income earned on impaired financing Unwinding of net modification	10,355	8,272	28,851	33,502	
loss	2,835	3,985	8,501	11,875	

19. Income derived from investment of depositors' funds (continued)

(iv) Income derived from investment of other deposits

Group and Bank	3 month	s ended	9 month	9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income and hibah					
Financing, advances and others	6,572	7,366	10,857	24,778	
Financial assets:					
- at FVTPL	123	105	189	305	
- at FVOCI	621	511	990	1,811	
- at AC	330	287	508	948	
Money at call and deposits with	44=	404		0.57	
financial institutions	117	181	237	957	
	7,763	8,450	12,781	28,799	
Other dealing income					
Net (loss)/ gain from sale of financial assets at FVTPL	40	(21)	38	18	
Net gain/ (loss) on revaluation of	40	(21)	30	10	
financial assets at FVTPL	(4)	17	(1)	(36)	
	36	(4)	37	(18)	
Other operating income Net gain from sale of financial					
assets at FVOCI	150	122	199	569	
	7,949	8,568	13,017	29,350	
of which					
Financing income earned on	07	100	400	60.4	
impaired financing Unwinding of net modification	97	126	180	624	
loss	40	63	66	206	

20. Income derived from investment account funds

Group and Bank	nd Bank 3 months ended		9 months ended		
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance income					
Unrestricted investment					
accounts					
- Mudharabah	108,667	109,602	330,018	309,889	
- Wakalah	71,883	69,362	213,106	225,972	
Unwinding of net modification	·	·	·		
loss	825	1,406	2,627	5,003	
	181,375	180,370	545,751	540,864	

21. Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds

Group	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	3,910	3,517	11,297	10,458
Financial assets:				
Financial assets at FVTPL	1,510	-	5,281	-
Financial assets at FVOCI	51,506	48,431	150,583	140,913
Money at call and deposits with financial institutions	65	16	2.070	234
Income from Securities	05	10	2,070	234
Purchase under SBBA	-	-	61	-
	56,991	51,964	169,292	151,605
Other dealing income Net (loss)/ gain from foreign				
exchange transactions	(8,309)	18,865	18,760	55,643
Net (loss) gain from sale of	(-,,	-,		, .
financial assets FVTPL	(140)	-	112	-
Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	(975)	896	933	5,888
Net derivatives gain	-	-	-	1
<u>-</u>	(9,424)	19,761	19,805	61,532
_	<u> </u>			<u> </u>
Other operating income				
Dividend from:				
Unit trust	(1,328)	512	104	1,680
Financial assets at FVOCI	(4 220)	512	489	1 690
-	(1,328)	512	593	1,680
Fees and commission				
Fees	57,556	49,557	157,244	139,926
Commission	9,825	8,305	27,375	23,655
Others	5,218	5,798	15,988	17,392
<u>-</u>	72,599	63,660	200,607	180,973
Other income				
Rental income	190	187	559	556
Other income	43	13	162	87
-	233	200	721	643
-	119,071	136,097	391,018	396,433

21. Income derived from investment of shareholders' funds (continued)

Bank	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000
Finance income and hibah				
Financing, advances and others	3,910	3,517	11,297	10,458
Financial assets at FVOCI	51,506	48,431	150,583	140,913
Money at call and deposits with	31,300	40,431	130,303	140,913
financial institutions	-	2	-	3
Income from Securities Purchase			0.4	
Under SBBA			61	
	55,416	51,950	161,941	151,374
Other dealing income				
Net (loss)/ gain from foreign				
exchange transactions	(8,282)	18,860	18,765	55,636
Net (loss)/ gain on revaluation of financial assets at FVTPL	(40E)	054	654	E 0.40
	(105)	854	654	5,848
Net derivatives gain	(8,387)	19,714	19,419	61,485
	(0,307)	19,714	13,413	01,400
Other operating income				
Dividend from:				
Unit trust	28	329	1,211	1,146
Subsidiary	-	-	-	80,000
Associates	341	-	341	-
Quoted shares outside Malaysia	-	-	322	-
Gain on partial disposal of	450		450	
subsidiaries and other investments Income from rebate on investment in	452	-	452	-
unit trust	92	75	357	499
	913	404	2,683	81,645
Face and committee to				
Fees and commission	F2 602	46 644	4.4F F20	120 EE0
Fees Commission	53,693 10,689	46,641	145,530	130,559 25,406
Others	77	8,919 3,251	31,407 2,687	25,406 10,469
Others	64,459	58,811	179,624	166,434
	04,433	30,011	173,024	100,434
Other income				
Rental income	296	293	878	862
Other income	38	12	106	66
	334	305	984	928
	112,735	131,184	364,651	461,866

22. Net allowance for impairment on financing and advances

Group and Bank	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net allowance for impairment on financing, advances and others				
- Stage 1	(14,503)	(4,365)	(4,983)	(17,483)
- Stage 2	(29,046)	11,668	(32,604)	30,014
- Stage 3	116,292	62,363	245,021	220,571
-	72,743	69,666	207,434	233,102
Bad debts and financing				
recovered	(34,718)	(28,361)	(91,890)	(68,196)
	38,025	41,305	115,544	164,906

23. Income attributable to depositors

Group	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Deposits from customers				
- Mudharabah fund	242	314	819	720
- Non-Mudharabah fund	407,393	399,030	1,201,116	1,172,302
Deposits and placements of banks and other financial institutions				
- Mudharabah fund	61	-	58	-
- Non-Mudharabah fund	4,634	5,317	12,487	9,802
Recourse obligation on financing	47.005	00.005	57.040	00.700
sold to Cagamas Profit Attributable on Securities Sold under Sell and Buy Back	17,225	20,935	57,319	80,739
Agreement	1,940	<u>-</u> _	1,940	
	431,495	425,596	1,273,739	1,263,563

23. Income attributable to depositors (continued)

3 months ended		9 months ended	
30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
242	314	819	708
407,542	399,131	1,201,942	1,172,560
61	-	58	-
4,634	5,317	12,487	9,814
17,225	20,935	57,319	80,739
1,940	-	1,940	-
431,644	425,697	1,274,565	1,263,821
	30.09.2024 RM'000 242 407,542 61 4,634 17,225	30.09.2024 30.09.2023 RM'000 242 314 407,542 399,131 61 - 4,634 5,317 17,225 20,935 1,940 -	30.09.2024 RM'000 30.09.2023 RM'000 30.09.2024 RM'000 242 407,542 314 399,131 819 1,201,942 61 4,634 - 58 12,487 17,225 20,935 57,319 1,940 - 1,940

24. Income attributable to investment account holders

	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Unrestricted investment accounts				
- Mudharabah	29,838	31,738	95,758	84,776
- Wakalah	75,626	60,747	213,338	176,957
	105,464	92,485	309,096	261,733
Bank				
Unrestricted investment accounts				
- Mudharabah	29,838	31,738	95,758	84,776
- Wakalah	75,669	60,929	214,325	178,275
	105,507	92,667	310,083	263,051

25. Personnel expenses

	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	160,241	158,110	497,812	486,596
Employees' Provident Fund	26,731	23,750	78,084	71,229
Other staff related costs	25,519	22,319	77,093	66,105
	212,491	204,179	652,989	623,930
Bank				
Salaries, allowances and bonuses	149,177	149,576	465,882	461,061
Employees' Provident Fund	25,229	22,562	73,733	67,665
Other staff related costs	24,722	21,034	73,724	63,294
	199,128	193,172	613,339	592,020

26. Other overhead expenses

	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Marketing expenses				
Advertisement and publicity	9,409	12,612	25,081	34,152
Sales commission	10,539	4,882	26,059	17,824
Credit card related fees	1,163	2,073	2,821	2,431
Others	6,152	2,109	11,390	6,821
	27,263	21,676	65,351	61,228
Establishment cost				
Information technology expenses	32,482	28,223	104,657	71,992
Depreciation on property and equipment	12,509	14,238	39,894	40,916
Amortisation of intangible assets	4,073	3,482	11,820	12,479
Rental of premises	7,983	7,637	22,256	22,437
Depreciation on right-of-use assets	4,781	4,539	13,869	13,589
Printing and stationery	3,899	3,654	11,555	12,324
Takaful	3,341	3,322	9,845	9,574
Repair and maintenance	3,048	2,916	8,657	8,733
Utilities	2,688	2,613	8,041	8,209
Rental of equipment	1,651	1,953	4,933	4,828
Others	2,477	2,197	7,335	7,316
	78,932	74,774	242,862	212,397
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

26. Other overhead expenses (continued)

	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Administration and general expenses				
Debit and credit card related fees Outsourcing and management	19,927	19,067	57,359	50,599
fees	5,082	6,136	10,306	15,002
Subscription and professional fees	12,051	16,013	38,868	46,764
Commission and others^	17,000	6,672	43,071	20,364
	54,060	47,888	149,604	132,729
	160,255	144,338	457,817	406,354
Bank				
Marketing expenses				
Advertisement and publicity	9,261	12,519	24,706	33,979
Sales commission	8,353	3,785	21,002	14,074
Credit card related fees	1,163	2,073	2,821	2,431
Others	6,087	2,038	11,193	6,634
	24,864	20,415	59,722	57,118
Establishment cost				
Information technology expenses Depreciation on property and	32,235	27,987	104,008	71,332
equipment	12,359	14,058	39,480	40,323
Amortisation of intangible assets	4,073	3,482	11,820	12,479
Rental of premises Depreciation on right-of-use	8,023	7,649	22,378	22,390
assets	4,698	4,412	13,621	13,207
Printing and stationery	3,869	3,613	11,484	12,229
Takaful	3,326	3,304	9,794	9,526
Repair and maintenance	2,958	2,785	8,380	8,336
Utilities	2,657	2,551	7,938	8,002
Rental of equipment	1,613	1,909	4,820	4,701
Others	2,477	2,197	7,335	7,316
	78,288	73,947	241,058	209,841

[^] Included in commission and others is an out of court settlement on legal action taken against BIMB Investment Management Berhad as disclosed in Note B8(a).

26. Other overhead expenses (continued)

	3 months ended		9 month	s ended
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Bank	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Administration and general expenses				
Debit and credit card related fees Outsourcing and management	19,927	19,067	57,359	50,599
fees Subscription and professional	14,580	13,213	38,078	35,307
fees	10,859	15,787	36,394	44,627
Commission and others	(712)	5,869	24,241	19,093
	44,654	53,936	156,072	149,626
	147,806	148,298	456,852	416,585

27. Finance cost

		3 months	s ended	9 months ended		
		30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	
Group	Note	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
Finance cost: - Subordinated sukuk and						
capital securities		33,198	23,630	81,615	70,120	
- Profit expense on leases	15	3,890	4,027	11,770	12,231	
	_	37,088	27,657	93,385	82,351	
Bank						
Finance cost: - Subordinated sukuk and						
capital securities		33,198	23,630	81,615	70,120	
- Profit expense on leases	15 _	3,860	4,026	11,679	12,222	
	_	37,058	27,656	93,294	82,342	

28. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets

Group	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Head Office and Others RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
3 months ended 30 September 2024						
Total Revenue	743,347	219,619	195,824	20,659	(13,013)	1,166,436
Net fund based income Non-fund based income	358,283 53,397	155,231 10,345	39,586 13,993	(7,429) 18,892	- (12,821)	545,671 83,806
Net income Net allowance for impairment	411,680 (23,107)	165,576 (14,918)	53,579 (90)	11,463 (5)	(12,821) -	629,477 (38,120)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax Operating expenses	388,573 (239,516)	150,658 (90,139)	53,489 (14,922)	11,458 (35,175)	(12,821)	591,357 (379,752)
Finance cost Share of profits in associates	-	-	-	(37,088) 1,219	-	(37,088) 1,219
Profit before zakat & tax	149,057	60,519	38,567	(59,586)	(12,821)	175,736
3 months ended 30 September 2023						
Total Revenue	720,171	232,811	178,655	15,311	(8,493)	1,138,455
Net fund based income	318,751	148,107	24,457	37,515	-	528,830
Non-fund based income	47,761	10,633	26,346	15,014	(8,210)	91,544
Net income	366,512	158,740	50,803	52,529	(8,210)	620,374
Net allowance for impairment	(36,450)	(4,856)	79	444	-	(40,783)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax	330,062	153,884	50,882	52,973	(8,210)	579,591
Operating expenses	(236,827)	(72,551)	(18,785)	(26,665)		(354,828)
Finance cost	<u> </u>	<u>-</u>	-	(27,657)	<u>-</u>	(27,657)
Profit before zakat & tax	93,235	81,333	32,097	(1,349)	(8,210)	197,106

28. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets (continued)

Group	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Head Office and Others RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
9 months ended 30 September 2024						
Total Revenue	2,186,506	665,142	576,204	70,359	(39,006)	3,459,205
Net fund based income	1,069,509	477,623	119,066	(48,902)	-	1,617,296
Non-fund based income	149,735	28,502	56,835	61,195	(37,193)	259,074
Net income	1,219,244	506,125	175,901	12,293	(37,193)	1,876,370
Net allowance for impairment	(80,721)	(34,823)	1,090	(683)	-	(115,137)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax	1,138,523	471,302	176,991	11,610	(37,193)	1,761,233
Operating expenses	(717,052)	(271,393)	(47,767)	(94,465)	-	(1,130,677)
Finance cost	-	-	-	(93,385)	-	(93,385)
Share of profits in associates	-	-	-	1,219	-	1,219
Profit before zakat & tax	421,471	199,909	129,224	(175,021)	(37,193)	538,390
9 months ended 30 September 2023						
Total Revenue	2,078,476	683,594	576,772	128,882	(105,115)	3,362,609
Net fund based income	883,310	429,890	58,205	170,214	-	1,541,619
Non-fund based income	136,460	28,933	106,765	127,075	(103,539)	295,694
Net income	1,019,770	458,823	164,970	297,289	(103,539)	1,837,313
Net allowance for impairment	(141,773)	(23,133)	282	444	-	(164,180)
Profit before overheads, zakat & tax	877,997	435,690	165,252	297,733	(103,539)	1,673,133
Operating expenses	(692,482)	(201,876)	(50,871)	(102,777)	-	(1,048,006)
Finance cost	-	-	-	(82,351)	-	(82,351)
Profit before zakat & tax	185,515	233,814	114,381	112,605	(103,539)	542,776

28. Segmental Reporting on Revenue, Profit and Assets (continued)

Group	Consumer Banking RM'000	Corporate and Commercial Banking RM'000	Treasury RM'000	Head Office and Others RM'000	Elimination RM'000	Total RM'000
At 30 September 2024 Segment assets Unallocated assets Total assets	52,436,521	15,234,481	23,678,681	729,081	(327,120) - -	91,751,644 2,004,780 93,756,424
At 30 September 2023 Segment assets Unallocated assets Total assets	49,637,868	16,829,203	18,762,733	282,260	(191,128) - -	85,320,936 2,751,049 88,071,985

29. Fair value of Financial Instruments

Fair value hierarchy

MFRS 13 specifies a hierarchy of valuation techniques based on whether the inputs to those valuation techniques are observable or unobservable. Observable inputs reflect market data obtained from independent sources and unobservable inputs reflect the Group's market assumptions. The fair value hierarchy is as follows:

- Level 1 Quoted price (unadjusted) in active markets for the identical assets or liabilities. This level includes quoted equity securities.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset
 or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices). This level includes
 debt instruments, profit rates swap and structured debt. The sources of input parameters include
 Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) indicative yields or counterparty credit risk.
- Level 3 Inputs for asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs). This level includes equity instruments and debt instruments with significant unobservable components.

The table below analyses financial instruments carried at fair value and those not carried at fair value for which fair value is disclosed, together with their fair values and carrying amounts shown in the statement of financial position. The table does not include those short-term/on demand financial assets and financial liabilities where the carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of their fair values.

29. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Group 30 September 2024 RM'000	Fa	ir value of fina carried at Level 2	ncial instrui fair value Level 3	ments Total	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value Level 3	Total fair value	Carrying amount
Financial assets							
Financial assets at FVTPL	_	1,717,019	_	1,717,019	_	1,717,019	1,717,019
Derivative financial assets	_	513,874	_	513,874	_	513,874	513,874
Financial assets at FVOCI	6,581	14,023,087	83,465	14,113,133	_	14,113,133	14,113,133
Financial assets at AC	- 0,001	,020,007	-	-	4,343,104	4,343,104	4,419,748
Financing, advances and others	-	-	-	-	71,531,871	71,531,871	67,671,003
Financial liabilities							
Derivative financial liabilities Recourse obligations on	-	544,489	-	544,489	-	544,489	544,489
financing sold to Cagamas	-	-	-	-	1,530,575	1,530,575	1,503,796
Subordinated sukuk and				_	3,327,874	3,327,874	3,336,011
capital securities	-				3,321,014	3,327,074	3,330,011
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets	-		-		3,321,014	3,321,014	3,330,011
31 December 2023 RM'000	-	1,180,099	-	1,180,099	-	1,180,099	1,180,099
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets	-	1,180,099 68,412	-				
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at FVTPL	- 6,317		- - - 83,465	1,180,099	-	1,180,099	1,180,099
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at AC	6,317	68,412		1,180,099 68,412	-	1,180,099 68,412	1,180,099 68,412
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI	6,317	68,412		1,180,099 68,412		1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at AC Financing, advances and	6,317	68,412		1,180,099 68,412	3,107,799	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208 3,107,799	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208 3,120,230
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at AC Financing, advances and others Financial liabilities Derivative financial liabilities	6,317	68,412		1,180,099 68,412	3,107,799	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208 3,107,799	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208 3,120,230
31 December 2023 RM'000 Financial assets Financial assets at FVTPL Derivative financial assets Financial assets at FVOCI Financial assets at AC Financing, advances and others Financial liabilities	6,317	68,412 12,430,426		1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208	3,107,799	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208 3,107,799 70,406,543	1,180,099 68,412 12,520,208 3,120,230 66,817,115

29. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Fair value hierarchy (continued)

Bank 30 September 2024	Fa	iir value of fina carried at	ncial instru	ments	Fair value of financial instruments not carried at fair value	Total fair value	Carrying amount
RM'000	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total	Level 3		
Financial assets							
Financial assets at FVTPL	-	1,565,542	-	1,565,542	-	1,565,542	1,565,542
Derivative financial assets	-	513,874	-	513,874	-	513,874	513,874
Financial assets at FVOCI	6,581	14,023,087	84,824	14,114,492	-	14,114,492	14,114,492
Financial assets at AC	-	-	-	-	4,343,104	4,343,104	4,419,748
Financing, advances and others	-	-	-	-	71,531,871	71,531,871	67,671,003
Financial liabilities							
Derivative financial liabilities	-	544,489	-	544,489	-	544,489	544,489
Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas	_	-	-	-	1,530,575	1,530,575	1,503,796
Subordinated sukuk and capital securities	-	-	-	-	3,327,874	3,327,874	3,336,011
31 December 2023							
RM'000 Financial assets							
Financial assets at FVTPL	-	914,246	-	914,246	-	914,246	914,246
Derivative financial assets	-	68,412	-	68,412	-	68,412	68,412
Financial assets at FVOCI	6,317	12,430,426	84,824	12,521,567	-	12,521,567	12,521,567
Financial assets at AC					3,107,799	3,107,799	3,120,230
Financing, advances and others	-	-	-	-	70,406,543	70,406,543	66,817,115
Financial liabilities							
Derivative financial liabilities	-	56,548	-	56,548	-	56,548	56,548
Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas	_	-	-	-	2,029,840	2,029,840	2,004,329
Subordinated sukuk and capital securities	-	-	-	-	2,306,829	2,306,829	2,323,540

29. Fair value of Financial Instruments (continued)

Unobservable inputs used in measuring fair value

The following tables show the valuation techniques used in the determination of fair values within Level 3, as well as the key unobservable inputs used in the valuation models.

(a) Financial instruments carried at fair value

Туре	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Inter-relationship between significant unobservable inputs and fair value measurement
Financial assets measured at FVOCI	Net tangible assets	Net tangible assets	Higher net tangible assets results in higher fair value

(b) Financial instruments not carried at fair value

The following methods and assumptions are used to estimate the fair values of the following classes of financial instruments:

(i) Other financial assets at amortised cost

The fair values of securities that are actively traded are determined by quoted mid prices. For non-actively traded securities, the fair values are estimated using valuation techniques such as discounted cash flows analysis. Where discounted cash flows technique is used, the estimated future cash flows are discounted using applicable prevailing market or indicative rates of similar instruments at the reporting date.

(ii) Financing, advances and others

The fair values of variable rate financing are estimated to approximate their carrying values. For fixed rate financing, the fair values are estimated based on expected future cash flows of contractual instalment payments, discounted at applicable and prevailing rates at reporting date offered for similar facilities to new borrowers with similar credit profiles. In respect of impaired financing, the fair values are deemed to approximate the carrying values which are net of impairment allowances.

(iii) Borrowings, subordinated sukuk and capital securities

The fair values are estimated by discounting the expected future cash flows using the applicable prevailing profit rates for borrowings with similar risk profiles.

30. Commitment and Contingencies

a) The commitment and contingencies and their related counterparty credit risk for the Group and Bank are as follows:

As at 30 September 2024	Principal Amount RM'000		Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Credit related exposures				
Direct credit substitutes	482,099		482,099	439,104
Transaction related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade	1,249,573		624,787	647,215
related contingencies Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:	299,578		59,915	37,551
 exceeding one year Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the bank without prior notice or that effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to deterioration in a borrower's creditworthiness 	967,568 10,114,650		483,784 -	424,152 -
	13,113,468	-	1,650,585	1,548,022
	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Foreign exchange related contracts				
- less than one year	10,030,124	513,874	650,463	189,568
Total	23,143,592	513,874	2,301,048	1,737,590

30. Commitment and Contingencies (continued)

a) The commitment and contingencies and their related counterparty credit risk for the Group and Bank are as follows (continued):

As at 31 December 2023	Principal Amount RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Credit related exposures			
Direct credit substitutes	565,760	565,760	624,984
Transaction related contingent items Short-term self-liquidating trade	1,155,677	577,839	621,457
related contingencies Other commitments, such as formal standby facilities and credit lines, with an original maturity of:	313,275	62,655	65,329
 exceeding one year Any commitments that are unconditionally cancelled at any time by the bank without prior notice or that effectively provide for automatic cancellation due to deterioration in a borrower's 	1,074,826	537,413	451,996
creditworthiness	9,717,721		
	12,827,259	1,743,667	1,763,766

	Principal Amount RM'000	Positive Fair Value of Derivative Contracts RM'000	Credit Equivalent Amount RM'000	Risk Weighted Asset RM'000
Derivative Financial Instruments				
Foreign exchange related contracts				
 less than one year 	8,651,500	68,402	177,339	82,196
Profit rate related contracts				
- one year to less than five years	3,343	10	5	3
	8,654,843	68,412	177,344	82,199
Total	21,482,102	68,412	1,921,011	1,845,965

31. Capital adequacy

Total capital and capital adequacy ratios of the Bank have been computed based on BNM's Capital Adequacy Framework for Islamic Banks (Capital Components and Risk-Weighted Assets). The Bank has adopted the Standardised Approach for Credit Risk and Market Risk and the Basic Indicator Approach for Operational Risk.

The capital adequacy ratios of the Group and the Bank are set out below:

	Gro	Group		nk
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
CET I capital ratio	14.450%	14.124%	14.084%	13.530%
Tier I capital ratio	15.455%	15.132%	15.100%	14.548%
Total capital ratio	20.203%	19.893%	19.884%	19.347%

The components of CET I, Tier I and Tier II capital:

	Gro	oup	Bank	
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Paid-up share capital	3,888,725	3,888,725	3,888,725	3,888,725
Retained earnings	3,473,439	3,257,009	3,570,646	3,348,297
Other reserves	415,445	254,478	304,957	143,590
Less:	(454 540)	(474 700)	(454.400)	(470 750)
Deferred tax assets	(151,742)	(174,728)	(151,123)	(173,756)
Investment in subsidiaries	-	-	(261,085)	(344,049)
Investment in associates	(115,455)	-	(91,861)	
Intangible assets	(51,578)	(50,354)	(51,578)	(50,354)
55% of fair value reserves	(21,473)	-	(21,473)	-
Regulatory reserve	(251,700)	(167,000)	(251,700)	(167,000)
Total CET I Capital	7,185,661	7,008,130	6,935,508	6,645,453
Capital securities	500,000	500,000	500,000	500,000
Total Tier I Capital	7,685,661	7,508,130	7,435,508	7,145,453
Subordinated sukuk	1,800,000	1,800,000	1,800,000	1,800,000
Loss provision ^	560,875	562,500	555,978	557,168
Total Tier II Capital	2,360,875	2,362,500	2,355,978	2,357,168
Total Capital	10,046,536	9,870,630	9,791,486	9,502,621

[^] Impairment allowances on non-impaired financing and regulatory reserve, subject to maximum of 1.25% of total credit risk-weighted assets less credit absorbed by unrestricted investment accounts.

31. Capital adequacy (continued)

The breakdown of risk-weighted assets by each major risk category is as follows:

	Gro	oup	Ва	nk
	30.09.2024	31.12.2023	30.09.2024	31.12.2023
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Credit risk Less : Credit risk absorbed by	57,842,668	56,803,773	57,451,867	56,390,694
unrestricted investment accounts	(12,972,656)	(11,803,750)	(12,973,670)	(11,817,298)
	44,870,012	45,000,023	44,478,197	44,573,396
Market risk	514,890	392,042	514,889	392,042
Operational risk	4,343,930	4,225,384	4,249,954	4,150,406
	49,728,832	49,617,449	49,243,040	49,115,844

Explanatory notes pursuant to Appendix 9B of the listing requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad

B1. Performance review for the nine months ended 30 September 2024

Current Year-to-date vs. Previous Year-to-date

	Gro	oup		
	9 month	s ended		
	30.09.2024	30.09.2024 30.09.2023		
Key Profit or Loss Items:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue	3,459,205	3,362,609	96,596	2.9
Net Income	1,876,370	1,837,313	39,057	2.1
Profit Before Zakat and Tax ("PBZT")	538,390	542,776	(4,386)	-0.8
Profit After Zakat and Tax ("PAZT")	398,443	394,766	3,677	0.9
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank ("PATAMI")	396,775	394,766	2,009	0.5

Bank Islam Group ("Bank Islam" or "the Group") posted a PATAMI of RM396.8 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2024, an increase of RM2.0 million or 0.5% over the previous corresponding period in 2023. This was contributed by higher net income and lower net allowance for impairment on financing, offset by higher total overheads.

The performance translated to Group's earnings per share of 17.51 sen and annualised Return on Equity ("ROE") of 7.0%.

The increase in Group's net income was mainly attributed by higher net fund-based income which improved by RM75.7 million or 4.9%, mostly driven by year-on-year ("YoY") investment securities and financing growth. The net income was however offset by lower non-fund-based income which decreased by RM36.6 million or 12.4% mainly due to lower net gain from foreign exchange transactions and lower net gain from sale of financial assets at FVOCI, mitigated by higher fees and commission income.

The Group's net allowance for impairment on financing and advances declined by RM49.4 million or 29.9% to RM115.5 million as compared to the previous corresponding nine months ended 30 September 2023.

Total overheads for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 recorded an increase of RM82.7 million or 7.9% to RM1,130.7 million over the previous corresponding period in 2023. The increase in overhead expenses was mainly due to higher establishment expenses, personnel expenses and general expenses by RM30.5 million, RM29.1 million and RM16.9 million respectively.

The Group's total assets grew YoY by 6.5% to stand at RM93.8 billion as at 30 September 2024, spurred by growth in investment securities and financing. Net assets per share was at RM3.43.

Gross financing grew by 1.7% YoY to RM68.5 billion, while customer deposits and investment accounts stood at RM78.4 billion with a YoY increase of RM4.4 billion or 6.0%. At end September 2024, current and saving accounts and transactional investment accounts ("CASATIA") stood at RM29.1 billion translating into a healthy level of 37.1% of total customer deposits and investment accounts.

As at 30 September 2024, the gross impaired financing ratio was 1.02% compared to 0.94% at end December 2023.

The Group's Total Capital Ratio remained strong at 20.2% as at 30 September 2024.

B1. Performance review for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 (continued)

Current Year-to-date vs. Previous Year-to-date (continued)

Operating Segment

Consumer Banking's achieved a PBZT of RM421.5 million for the nine months ended 30 September 2024, a marked improvement of more than 100% compared to the previous corresponding period in 2023. This was driven by both higher net fund-based income and non-fund-based income as well as lower net allowance for impairment on financing.

On the other hand, Corporate and Commercial Banking recorded a PBZT of RM199.9 million, lower by 14.5% compared to the previous corresponding period in 2023, due to higher overheads and net allowance for impairment on financing.

Treasury reported a PBZT of RM129.2 million for the period, an increase of 13.0% as compared to the previous corresponding period in 2023, driven by higher net fund-based income and lower overheads. This was offset by lower net gain from foreign exchange transactions and lower net gain from sale of financial assets at FVOCI.

<u>Current Quarter vs. Previous Year Corresponding Quarter</u>

	Gro	oup		
	3 month	s ended		
	30.09.2024	Varian	ice	
Key Profit or Loss Items:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue	1,166,436	1,138,455	27,981	2.5
Net Income	629,477	620,374	9,103	1.5
Profit Before Zakat and Tax ("PBZT")	175,736	197,106	(21,370)	-10.8
Profit After Zakat and Tax ("PAZT")	129,633	140,541	(10,908)	-7.8
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank ("PATAMI")	130,437	140,541	(10,104)	-7.2

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2024 ("3Q2024"), Bank Islam Group recorded a PBZT of RM175.7 million, a decrease of RM21.4 million or 10.8% over the corresponding quarter last year ("3Q2023") of RM197.1 million. The decrease in PBZT was mainly due to higher total overheads, mitigated by higher net income and lower net allowance for impairment on financing.

Total overheads were higher by RM24.9 million or 7.0% over 3Q2023 overheads mainly due to higher personnel expenses, general expenses and marketing expenses by RM8.3 million, RM6.2 million and RM5.6 million respectively.

The Group's net income increased by RM9.1 million or 1.5% primarily due to higher net fund-based income by RM16.8 million or 3.2% mainly driven by investment securities and financing growth. The net income was however offset by lower non-fund-based income which declined by RM7.7 million or 8.5% mostly due to net loss from foreign exchange transactions, mitigated by both higher investment income and higher fees and commission income.

The Group's net allowance for impairment on financing and advances decreased by RM3.3 million or 7.9% to RM38.0 million as compared to 3Q2023 of RM41.3 million.

31. Performance review for the nine months ended 30 September 2024 (continued)

<u>Current Quarter vs. Previous Year Corresponding Quarter (continued)</u>

Operating Segment

Consumer Banking's achieved a PBZT of RM149.1 million for the 3Q2024, 59.9% higher than the 3Q2023, contributed by both higher net fund-based income and higher non-fund-based income and lower net allowance for impairment on financing.

Corporate and Commercial Banking reported a PBZT of RM60.5 million, lower by 25.6% from 3Q2023. This was attributed by higher overheads and net allowance for impairment on financing.

Treasury recorded a PBZT for 3Q2024 of RM38.6 million, improved by 20.2% as compared to 3Q2023 due to higher net fund-based income and lower overheads. The increase was however offset by lower net gain from foreign exchange transactions.

B2. Comparison with the preceding quarter's results for the three months performance (Third Quarter 2024 vs. Second Quarter 2024)

	Group			
	3 month	3 months ended		
	30.09.2024 30.06.2024		Varian	ce
Key Profit or Loss Items:	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	%
Revenue	1,166,436	1,148,265	18,171	1.6
Net Income	629,477	629,113	364	0.1
Profit Before Zakat and Tax ("PBZT")	175,736	186,496	(10,760)	-5.8
Profit After Zakat and Tax ("PAZT")	129,633	138,078	(8,445)	-6.1
Net profit attributable to equity holders of the Bank ("PATAMI")	130,437	137,166	(6,729)	-4.9

For the third quarter ended 30 September 2024 ("3Q2024"), the Group registered a PBZT of RM175.7 million, lower by RM10.8 million or 5.8% against the preceding quarter ended 30 June 2024 ("2Q2024"). The lower PBZT was mainly due to higher finance cost on subordinated sukuk and capital securities, and higher net allowance for impairment on financing, mitigated by higher net fund-based income and lower personnel expenses.

The Group's finance cost on subordinated sukuk and capital securities increased by RM9.0 million or 37.1% mainly due to issuance of RM1.0 billion Senior Sukuk Murabahah on 15 July 2024.

The Group's net allowance for impairment on financing and advances increased by RM2.8 million to RM38.0 million as compared to 2Q2024 of RM35.2 million.

B3. Prospects for 2024

Department of Statistic Malaysia in its report released on 21 October 2024 indicated that Malaysia's economy grew 5.3% in the third quarter of 2024 following robust growth in the preceding quarter. The growth was led by services and manufacturing sectors. The stable labour market, moderate inflationary pressures, accommodative fiscal and monetary policies, and ongoing recovery in tourism are expected to contribute to the expansionary momentum of the economy. Stable monetary policy stance by BNM could provide support and lead to increased demand for financing, which can boost banks' lending portfolios and overall profitability in line with stronger economic dynamics. Additionally, the World Bank is forecasting a growth of 4.9% in GDP for Malaysia in 2024.

Bank Islam's strategic partnership with Nomura Asset Management Malaysia will expand the Bank's Shariah-compliant investment options by providing customers with access to six new investment products. Renowned for commitment to sustainability and ESG principles, Nomura's collaboration will enable Bank Islam to meet the evolving financial needs of its clients. In October this year, the Bank's subsidiary, BIMB Investment Management Berhad, clinched multiple awards at "The Edge Malaysia ESG Awards 2024" by winning 4 categories via its Makmur myWakaf RM fund. The fund won the gold award in the best E (environmental), the best S (social) and the best G (governance) fund categories and the silver award in the best allocation fund category. The strategic partnership entered, and awards won had signified the Bank initiatives that aligned with ethical investment that promote personal wealth growth while also making positive societal impacts in the future.

Recently, Bank Islam acted as the Principal Advisor, Lead Arranger and Shariah Advisor of Air Selangor's recent RM1.2 billion Sustainable and Responsible Investment (SRI) Sukuk issuance, Bank Islam continues to play a leading role in advancing sustainable financial practices. Being the largest issuance to date under Air Selangor's Sukuk Murabahah programme, the success was further proven by the oversubscription of 4.95 times, which demonstrated the Bank's capability in promoting innovative and climate positive initiative.

Bank Islam continues to empower the micro-entrepreneur segment through its strategic partnership with Waqaf An-Nur Corporation Berhad. With a contribution of RM120,000 to iTEKAD microfinancing programme, this collaboration reinforces Bank Islam's dedication to supporting micro-businesses, particularly within asnaf and B40 communities.

Providing excellent customers experience remains one of Bank Islam's main focuses with the launch of Pay with Rewards™ loyalty programme in partnership with Mastercard. This innovative programme allows Bank Islam Mastercard Credit Card-i cardholders to instantly earn and redeem points at over 100 million Mastercard acceptance locations worldwide. The integration of Mastercard's Pay with Rewards with Bank Islam's TruPoints system ensures a seamless and flexible redemption experience for its cardholders.

B4. Variance from profit forecast and profit guarantee

The Group neither made any profit forecast nor issued any profit guarantee.

B5. Tax expense

Major components of tax expense

	3 months ended		9 month	s ended
0	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Malaysia income tax:				
Current year	50,750	51,167	124,044	124,799
(Over)/Under provision in prior	(4.004)	5 00 4	(4.4=4)	5 5 00
years	(1,384)	5,624	(1,171)	5,596
Deferred tax expense relating to origination and reversal of				
temporary differences arising				
from:				
Current year	(5,251)	(3,976)	7,219	6,404
Over provision in prior years	(512)		(159)	(39)
	43,603	52,815	129,933	136,760

A reconciliation of effective tax expense for the Group is as follows:

	3 month	3 months ended 9 months		ıs ended	
Group	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	30.09.2024 RM'000	30.09.2023 RM'000	
Profit before tax	175,736	197,106	538,390	542,776	
Income tax calculated using Malaysian tax rate of 24% Income not subject to tax Non-deductible expenses Zakat	42,177 1,366 2,563 (900)	47,305 (19,560) 20,424 (1,020)	129,214 (1,139) 5,800 (2,905)	130,266 (19,898) 23,351 (2,700)	
Share of profits in associates (Over)/Under provision in prior	293	42 -	- 293	184 -	
years	(1,896)	5,624	(1,330)	5,557	
_	43,603	52,815	129,933	136,760	

B6. Status of corporate proposals

There has been no new corporate proposal since the date of last quarterly report.

B7. Borrowings, subordinated sukuk and capital securities

	As at 30.09.2024			
RM'000	Long term	Short term	Total borrowings	
Secured				
- Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas	1,500,000	3,796	1,503,796	
Unsecured				
- Subordinated sukuk	1,400,000	424,743	1,824,743	
- Capital securities	500,000	2,545	502,545	
- Senior Sukuk Murabahah	1,000,000	8,723	1,008,723	
Total unsecured	2,900,000	436,011	3,336,011	

	As at 31.12.2023			
RM'000	Long term	Short term	Total borrowings	
Secured				
- Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas	1,500,000	504,329	2,004,329	
Unsecured				
- Subordinated sukuk	1,800,000	14,351	1,814,351	
- Capital securities	500,000	9,189	509,189	
Total unsecured	2,300,000	23,540	2,323,540	

	As at 30.09.2023			
RM'000	Long term	Short term	Total borrowings	
Secured				
- Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas	1,500,000	504,329	2,004,329	
Unsecured				
- Subordinated sukuk	1,400,000	322,148	1,722,148	
- Capital securities	500,000	2,686	502,686	
Total unsecured	1,900,000	324,834	2,224,834	

The borrowings, subordinated sukuk and capital securities comprise the following:

a) Recourse obligations on financing sold to Cagamas represents house financing accounts that are sold to Cagamas with recourse. Under the agreement, the Bank undertakes to administer the financing on behalf of Cagamas and to buy back any financing which are regarded as defective based on pre-determined and agreed-upon prudential criteria with recourse against the Bank. Such financing transactions and the obligation to buy back the financing are reflected as a liability on the statements of financial position.

These financing are not de-recognised and are analysed in Note 13(a). The details are as follows:

I	Nominal value RM'000	Issue date	Maturity Date	Profit rate (% p.a.)
(i)	1,000,000	4 November 2022	4 November 2027	4.83
(ii)	500,000	28 June 2023	28 June 2028	4.16

On 18 May 2024, RM500 million of the financing has matured.

B7. Borrowings, subordinated sukuk and capital securities (continued)

b) Subordinated sukuk and capital securities

	Nominal value RM'000	Issue date	First call date*	Maturity Date	Profit rate (% p.a.)#
Sub	ordinated sukuk				
(i)	400,000	26 March 2020	26 March 2025	26 March 2030	3.75
(ii)	700,000	21 October 2020	21 October 2025	21 October 2030	3.60
(iii)	300,000	12 November 2021	12 November 2026	12 November 2031	4.10
(iv)	400,000	17 October 2023	17 October 2028	17 October 2033	4.70
Cap	ital securities				
(v)	500,000	24 August 2022	24 August 2027	Perpetual	5.16
Seni	or Sukuk Muraba	hah			
(vi)	400,000	15 July 2024	Non-callable	13 July 2029	4.01
(vii)	600,000	15 July 2024	Non-callable	15 July 2031	4.13

^{*} Optional redemption date or any periodic payment date thereafter.

On 7 November 2023, the Bank has exercised the call option and redeemed RM300 million in nominal value of the Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah under the RM10.0 billion Subordinated Sukuk Murabahah Programme.

B8. Material litigation

(a) On 18 October 2021, Perbadanan Harta Intelek Malaysia ("Plaintiff") filed a civil suit against BIMB Investment Management Berhad ("First Defendant"), a wholly owned subsidiary of the Bank and Ahmad Azwan Bin Aboo Mansor ("Second Defendant").

Plaintiff pleaded that the Defendants are liable for loss and damage caused by the Defendants fraudulent misrepresentation, negligent misrepresentation, negligence and breach of statutory duty on the placement of deposit in the sum of RM85,530,000.00 by Plaintiff to First Defendant upon representation made by Second Defendant to Plaintiff.

The sealed Writ and Statement of Claim dated 18 October 2021 was served to Messrs Ganesan & Irmohizam ("First Defendant's Solicitors") on 25 October 2021.

The Plaintiff claimed for the following:

- 1) RM43,958,509.29 being the difference between the balance sum and total principal sum deposited:
- 2) RM15,910,619.62 for lost of profit on deposit sum;
- 3) Alternatively, RM11,443,914.00 for lost of profit on deposit sum;
- 4) General damages;
- 5) Exemplary damages; and
- 6) Interest.

The First Defendants Solicitors had entered Appearance on 8 November 2021 and requested for an extension of two weeks from 24 November 2021 to file Defence. The Court fixed for next Case Management ("CM") on 24 November 2021. On 24 November 2021, the Court directed First Defendant to file Defence on 8 December 2021 and Plaintiff to file Reply to Defence by 5 January 2022.

[#] Accrued and payable semi-annually in arrears.

B8. Material litigation

(a) Continued...

During the CM held on 18 July 2022, the Court made the following directions in relation to Enclosure 32 (First Defendant's Notice of Application seeking original documents for forensic examination):

- 1) Plaintiff shall file and serve its Affidavit in Reply on or before 29 July 2022;
- 2) First Defendant shall file and serve its Affidavit in Reply on or before 12 August 2022;
- 3) Both Parties shall file respective written submissions simultaneously on or before 23 August 2022.
- 4) Both Parties shall file respective written submissions in reply simultaneously on or before 30 August 2022.

Full trial of this suit which was scheduled on 27th, 28th and 29th of May 2024 had been postponed to 13th to 17th January 2025. The matter was fixed for CM on 12 December 2024 for the parties to seek further direction from the Court.

By an amicable settlement, it was agreed between the parties to settle the matter through out of court settlement. Pursuant to the said settlement, on 2 September 2024, notice of discontinuance had been filed where the Plaintiff has withdrawn the action against BIMB Investment Management Berhad. Based on the above, the matter is considered as resolved.

(b) On 26 April 2022, a group of syndicated financiers including Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad, HSBC Amanah Malaysia Berhad, Ambank Islamic Berhad, MIDF Amanah Investment Bank Berhad, Standard Chartered Saadiq Berhad and United Overseas Bank (Malaysia) Berhad filed a winding up petition against Serba Dinamik Holdings Berhad ("Customer") and Serba Dinamik Group Berhad, Serba Dinamik Sdn Bhd, Serba Dinamik Development Sdn Bhd, Serba Dinamik Controls Sdn Bhd ("Guarantors").

The Customer defaulted on payment of Syndicated Term Financing which involved RM1.2 billion (Bank Islam exposure RM245 million). The Customer made an application to Court for an appointment of Interim Judicial Managers ("IJM"). However, the application on IJM was withdrawn by the Customer citing majority of the financiers were opposing on the appointment of the Customer's choice of IJM and further indicated to Court that they will apply for Scheme of Arrangement under Section 366 instead.

Meanwhile, the syndicated financiers had proceeded with a winding up petition and appointment of an Interim Liquidator from PricewaterhouseCoopers Advisory Services Sdn Bhd ("PwC") which were filed in April 2022. The matters were contested by the Customer by filing stay, striking out and cross examination applications. The Court fixed hearing of the applications on 8 June 2022.

At the same time, the Customer filed for the preliminary draft of Scheme of Arrangement ("SOA") in the Commercial Court indicating the SOA proposal among others that payment would be made in tranches with full recovery expected by year 2025. There would be further discussions in respect to the detailed SOA proposal.

The SOA and other matters were fixed at the Creditors Meeting on 25 July 2022. The Court Convened Meeting ("CCM") was concluded, and majority of the scheme creditors attended have voted and supported the proposed SOA.

As the Customer had breached the terms of the Scheme, the solicitor for the Syndicated Financiers issued a letter to the Court to advise that there has been a breach of the Scheme or the Consent Order which entitled the Syndicated Financiers to move for the Interim Liquidator ("IL"). On 23 August 2022, the Court allowed for the application of the IL.

B8. Material litigation (continued)

(b) Continued...

The Interim Liquidator appointed was Victor Saw Seng Kee, the licensed liquidator from PwC. The Guarantors filed an application to stay and discharge of the Court Order on the Appointment of IL and to modify the Scheme. The Court fixed for the Case Management ("CM") on the application to stay and discharge on 15 September 2022 and hearing to modify the Scheme on 27 September 2022.

On CM date 18 October 2022, the solicitors for IL submitted that IL requires more time to complete their assessment on the viability of the Scheme and the Scheme funds. The IL was preparing an affidavit to update the Winding Up court on their current investigation status and indicated that they would extend this affidavit to the scheme court. The Judge fixed a CM date on 9 November 2022. At the Scheme Proceedings the Court ordered that all Originating Summons ("OS") (OS 812, 813, 814, 815 (Serba Dinamik Development Sdn Bhd) and 816 (Serba Dinamik Controls Sdn Bhd) to be struck out with liberty to file afresh.

During the CM, IL indicated that they were taking instructions on the filing of an Affidavit in Reply and the Court directed for any replies to be filed within 14 days and fixed for hearing of the application on 10 January 2023 together with the Syndicated Financiers' Winding Up Petition.

On 10 January 2023 the Winding Up order was granted against Serba Dinamik Holdings Bhd ("SDHB"), Serba Dinamik International Ltd ("SDIL"), Serba Dinamik Sdn Bhd ("SDSB") and Serba Dinamik Group Berhad ("SDGB") (collectively referred to as "Companies").

The Companies filed appeal to the Court of Appeal against the dismissal of the Companies' application to adjourn the hearing of the Winding up petition and against the Winding up order dated 10 January 2023. The CM for the appeal was fixed on 11 April 2023.

In the meantime, the Companies sought for interim stay of the Winding Up Order pending disposal of the Stay Application. The Court allowed the interim stay. The proper hearing date for the Stay Application was fixed on 6 March 2023 and the decision was fixed on 16 March 2023 where the Court had dismissed the Stay Application.

On 7 July 2023, the High Court approved the application made by the approved liquidator's application for authorisation to continue the operations of Serba Dinamik Holdings Berhad and three liquidating companies for 365 days starting from 9 July 2023 to 8 July 2024. The only entity which was allowed to continue operations until 7 July 2025 was Serba Dinamik Sdn Bhd.

The Companies filed appeal to the Court of Appeal against the dismissal of the Companies' application to adjourn the hearing of the Winding up petition and against the Winding up order dated 10 January 2023. The CM was held on 31 July 2023, during which the Court has scheduled the hearing of the appeal for 25 June 2024. On 25 June 2024, the Court of Appeal allowed the withdrawal of the appeals without liberty to file afresh with cost to be paid to the Syndicated Financiers.

Additionally, there were Notices of Creditors Meeting from the Liquidator which was held as follows:-

- SDHB on 10 October 2023;
- SDGB and SDSB on 11 October 2023; and
- SDIL on 12 October 2023.

The above meetings were fixed for the appointment of the Committee of Inspection ("COI") where on the meeting date, Bank Islam has been appointed as the committee under the COI for the above four (4) companies.

B8. Material litigation (continued)

(b) Continued...

The Court on 27 October 2023 allowed the application made by Liquidator to confirm the SDHB's COI. The First COI meeting was called on 14 November 2023 among others to update the committee on the progress made by the Liquidator, discussion on Liquidator Fees and Strategies moving forward. The subsequent COI meeting was held on 29 March 2024 for update on the Liquidator remuneration. Further, subsequent COI meeting was held on 31 May 2024 and 28 June 2024.

On 28 June 2024, COI agreed to adopt to fee structure of 3% upon assets realized and 1% upon amount available for distribution. The COI would revisit the fee structure on 31 December 2025.

(c) Bank Islam ("the Bank") filed a civil suit against Burwood Group Limited ("Customer") and 8 others, namely Robert Kokshoorn, Anthony Richard Witham, George Mavrogenis, Ooi Joo Fong, Dato' Mohd Salleh Bin Yeop Abdul Rahman, Stephen Keith Lavender, BPA Group Limited and Dominic Andrla (collectively be referred to as "the Defendants") claiming for an amount of RM85,456,573.79 being the outstanding financing facilities granted by the Bank to the Customer whose accounts had been defaulted.

On 28 January 2022, the Bank filed civil suit against the Customer and all Guarantors. The latest summary updates of the suit are as follows:

- (i) On 25 August 2022, Judgement in Default ("JID") has been obtained against 2nd and 3rd Defendants.
- (ii) On 20 September 2022, JID has been obtained against 8th Defendant.
- (iii) On 31 May 2023, consent judgment entered between both parties and the 5th Defendant has made full payment and the case against 6th Defendant has been withdrawn as the 6th Defendant passed away.
- (iv) On 22 June 2023, JID has been obtained against 7th Defendant.
- (v) On 4 September 2023, the Court allowed the Bank's Summary Judgment application for 1st and 4th Defendants. The Defendants filed appeal to the Court of Appeal on 2 October 2023. The Court fixed on 5 March 2024 for Case Management ("CM"). The Court has fixed Hearing for the Notices of Appeal by the defendants on 6 March 2025.
- (vi) On 30 October 2023, the Court fixed for CM on the Bank's application for Summary Judgment (Order 14) against the 9th Defendant. The Defendant filed an application to set aside the service Writ Summons, hearing on 30 October 2023 and the decision was fixed on 24 November 2023 where the Court allowed the Defendant's application, and the case was fixed for CM on 22 December 2023, 30 January 2024 and 7 March 2024. The Court fixed for CM on 7 October 2024 for the Defendant to file defence. The Bank filed the Summary Judgment (Order 14) application on 28 August 2024, the Court fixed the hearing for the Summary Judgment application on 7 March 2025.
- (d) Bank Islam ("the Bank") filed a civil suit against Sawit Raya Oil (Kelantan) Sdn Bhd, Tan See Meng, Tan See Nong and Sawit Raya Sdn Bhd ("the Defendants") to recover the outstanding amount of RM234,621,328.53 for the financing granted to the first Defendant. The Writ Summons and the Statement of Claim were filed on 1 July 2022. The Court has directed the Defendants to file Statement of Defence on or before 23 August 2022 and Reply to Defence on or before 6 September 2022. Defendants to file Affidavit In Reply on or before 17 October 2022 and the Bank to file Affidavit In Reply on or before 31 October 2022. The next Case Management ("CM") was fixed on 3 November 2022.

The Court has directed parties to file Written Submission on or before 18 November 2022 and Submission in Reply on or before 25 November 2022. The hearing of the application for Summary Judgment ("Hearing") has been fixed on 2 December 2022. The Hearing was postponed to 14 February 2023.

B8. Material litigation (continued)

(d) Continued...

The Court adjourned the hearing as the Defendants filed a Notice of Application to adduce an expert opinion. The next CM date was fixed on 27 February 2023 for the court to fix a date for the hearing of the said Notice of Application and Order 14. The Court has dismissed the Defendant's Application to adduce an expert opinion.

The Court has fixed the hearing for the Bank's Order 14 application on 13 July 2023. The hearing on 13 July 2023 has been adjourned to 25 September 2023. The Court further adjourned the hearing for Order 14 to 22 February 2024. The next hearing was adjourned to 21 March 2024 and was further postponed to 22 August 2024. On 22 August 2024, the Court has fixed next CM on 24 October 2024. The Court has fixed the hearing for the Bank's Order 14 application on 20 May 2025.

- (e) On 29 December 2022, 5 Star Room Hotel Sdn Bhd, Tan Wooi Chon, Chundsi Kudkumkong, Tan Woan Rou & Tan Woanren ("Plaintiff") filed a civil suit against Bank Islam ("Defendant"). The first Plaintiff is Bank Islam's Customer and the second to the fifth Plaintiffs are Guarantors for the following facilities granted by Bank Islam to the Customer:
 - (a) Business Financing-i RM37,000,000.00:
 - (b) Business Cash Line-i (1) RM5,000,000.00;
 - (c) Business Cash Line-i (2) RM2,000,000.00;
 - (d) Business Cash Line-i (3) RM5,000,000.00.

This suit was different from the suit that was previously initiated by 5 Star Room against the Bank on 22 April 2019 and decided by the Court against 5 Star Room. In this suit, the Plaintiffs sought for an injunction from the Court to restrain Bank Islam from disposing or proceeding with foreclosure action against the charged properties charged to Bank Islam.

The Plaintiff claims for the following:

- (a) Damages RM300,000,000.00;
- (b) An injuction;
- (c) General damages;
- (d) Damages for breach of contract RM500,000,000.00;
- (e) Restitution RM53,420,697.04;
- (f) Punitive damages RM600,000,000.00;
- (g) Exemplary damages RM600,000,000.00; and
- (h) Cost.

The Case Management ("CM") for the Writ was fixed on 8 March 2023. Meanwhile, the Plaintiff filed an Injunction Application whereby the CM was fixed on 13 March 2023. The hearing of the Injunction was fixed on 31 May 2023 and the decision was fixed on 26 July 2023 whereby the Court had dismissed the Plaintiffs' application with cost RM1,000. The CM on 20 September 2023 was fixed for the parties to file any interlocutory applications.

The Court fixed 13 November 2023 for CM for the Bank to serve the Striking Out Application ("SOA") to the Plaintiff and for the Plaintiff to appoint a new solicitor as the current solicitor passed away. The CM was fixed on 9 January 2024 and 26 February 2024. The hearing of SOA was fixed on 7 April 2024, however it was postponed to 13 June 2024. The decision for SOA was fixed on 31 July 2024 whereby the Court allowed the Bank's SOA with cost of RM2,000.00.

Based on the above, the matter is considered as resolved.

B8. Material litigation (continued)

(f) Bank Islam ("the Bank") filed a civil suit against Ivory Gleneary Sdn Bhd and Ivory Properties Group Berhad ("the Defendants") to recover the outstanding amount of RM19,816,860.00 for the financing granted to the Defendants.

On 19 April 2024, the Bank filed the Summary Judgment (Order 14) application. Meanwhile, the Defendants filed an application to transfer the proceeding to Pulau Pinang High Court ("PPHC") from Kuala Lumpur High Court ("KLHC"). KLHC had allowed the Defendants' application to transfer this case to PPHC. PPHC fixed for Case Management ("CM") on 15 December 2024.

B9. Dividend

- (a) On 30 January 2023, the Bank paid an interim dividend of 10.40 sen per ordinary share amounting RM224.1 million for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. From the total dividend amount, approximately 11% or RM23.6 million was distributed as cash dividend whilst the remaining 89% amounting to RM200.5 million was reinvested to subscribe for 88,736,000 new ordinary shares at RM2.26 each via the Dividend Reinvestment Plan ("DRP"). The new ordinary shares were listed on 31 January 2023.
- (b) On 27 February 2023, Board of Directors of Bank Islam Malaysia Berhad ("The Board") had declared a second interim dividend of 3.40 sen per ordinary share amounting RM76.3 million for the financial year ended 31 December 2022. From the total dividend amount, approximately 43% or RM33.2 million was distributed as cash dividend whilst the remaining 57% amounting to RM43.1 million was reinvested to subscribe for 22,468,100 new ordinary shares at RM1.92 each via the Dividend Reinvestment Plan ("DRP"). The new ordinary shares were listed on 15 May 2023.
- (c) On 12 January 2024, the Bank paid an interim cash dividend of 12.59 sen per ordinary share amounting RM285.4 million for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.
- (d) On 5 April 2024, the Bank paid a second interim cash dividend of 4.22 sen per ordinary share amounting RM95.6 million for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

B10. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the number of average ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	3 months ended		9 months ended	
	30.09.2024	30.09.2023	30.09.2024	30.09.2023
Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net profit for the period under review attributable to equity holders of the parent	130,437	140.541	396,775	394,766
Number of ordinary shares	2,266,473	2,266,473	2,266,473	2,266,473
Number of average ordinary shares	2,266,473	2,255,610	2,266,473	2,245,694
Earnings per share (sen)	5.76	6.20	17.51	17.58

Diluted earnings per share

The Group has no dilution in its earnings per share in the current and the preceding financial period as there are no dilutive potential ordinary shares.

B11. Foreign exchange exposure/hedging policy

The breakdown of Group's net foreign exchange exposure in RM equivalent is as follows:

RM equivalent	30.09.2024 RM'000	31.12.2023 RM'000
USD	130,489	91,306
EURO	(90,419)	(100,901)
Others	5,229	18,339

The Bank's exposure on USD and other currencies are mainly related to its Labuan branch operations and maintenance of foreign current accounts ("FCA").

B12. Material impairment of assets

The breakdown of the assets' carrying value in the book before impairment, impairment losses and carrying value in the book after impairment against its market value are as follows:

	As at 30.09.2024			
Group	Carrying value before impairment RM'000	Impairment Iosses RM'000	Carrying value after impairment RM'000	Market value RM'000
Financing, advances and others	68,464,441	(793,438)	67,671,003	71,531,871
	As at 31.12.2023			
Group	Carrying value before impairment RM'000	Impairment Iosses RM'000	Carrying value after impairment RM'000	Market value RM'000
Financing, advances and others	67,624,789	(807,674)	66,817,115	70,406,543

At each reporting date, the Group first assesses individually whether objective evidence of impairment exists for significant financial assets and collectively for financial assets that are not individually significant. If it is determined that objective evidence of impairment exists, i.e. credit impaired, for an individually assessed financial assets measured at amortised cost and FVOCI, a lifetime ECL will be recognised for impairment loss which has been incurred.

Under collective assessment, the Group applies a three-stage approach to measuring ECL on financial assets measured at amortised cost and FVOCI. Financial assets migrate through the following three stages based on the change in credit quality since initial recognition:

- i) Stage 1: 12-months ECL ("Stage 1") For exposures where there has not been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition and that are not credit impaired upon recognition, the portion of lifetime ECL associated with the probability of default events occurring within the next 12 months is recognised.
- ii) Stage 2: Lifetime ECL not credit impaired ("Stage 2")
 For exposures where there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition but that are not credit impaired, a lifetime ECL is recognised

B12. Material impairment of assets (continued)

iii) Stage 3: Lifetime ECL - credit impaired ("Stage 3")
Financial assets are assessed as credit impaired when one or more events that have a negative impact on the estimated future cash flows of that asset have occurred. For financial assets that have become credit impaired, a lifetime ECL is recognised.

When determining whether the credit risk of a financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition and when estimating ECLs, the Group considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis, based on the Group's historical experience, informed credit assessment and including forward-looking information.

The Group assumes that the credit risk on a financial asset has increased significantly when it is more than 30 days past due. The Group also uses its internal credit risk grading system and external risk rating to assess deterioration in credit quality of a financial asset.

The Group assesses whether the credit risk on a financial asset has increased significantly on an individual or collective basis. For the purposes of a collective evaluation of impairment, financial assets are grouped on the basis of similar risk characteristics, taking into account the asset type, industry, geographical location, collateral type, past-due status and other relevant factors. These characteristics are relevant to the estimation of future cash flows for groups of such assets by being indicative of the counterparty's ability to pay all amounts due according to the contractual terms of the assets being evaluated.

B13. Derivatives

The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge its foreign currency and profit rate exposures.

	Notional amount 30.09.2024 RM'000	Fair value 30.09.2024 RM'000	Notional amount 31.12.2023 RM'000	Fair value 31.12.2023 RM'000
Trading derivatives				
Foreign exchange related contracts				
 Less than one year 	10,030,124	(30,615)	8,651,500	11,863
Profit rate related contracts				
- Less than one year	-	-	3,343	1
	10,030,124	(30,615)	8,654,843	11,864

Market risk

Market risk on derivatives is the potential loss to the value of these contracts due to changes in prices of the underlying item such as equities, interest rates, foreign exchange rates, credit spreads, commodities or other indices. The notional or contractual amounts provide only the volume of transactions outstanding at the reporting date and not the amount of risk. Exposure to market risk may be reduced through offsetting items from on and off-balance sheet positions. As at 30 September 2024, the amount of contracts which were not hedged and, hence, exposed to market risk was RM514.9 million (31 December 2023: RM392.0 million).

B13. Derivatives (continued)

Credit risk

Credit risk arises from the possibility that a counter—party may be unable to meet the terms of a contract in which the Bank has a gain position. This amount will increase or decrease over the life of the contracts, mainly as a function of maturity dates and market rates or prices. As at 30 September 2024, the credit risk measured in terms of the cost to replace the profitable contracts, was RM650.5 million (31 December 2023: RM177.3 million).

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk on derivatives is the risk that the derivatives position cannot be closed out promptly. Exposure to liquidity risk is reduced through contracting derivatives where the underlying items are widely traded.

Cash Requirements of the Derivatives

Cash requirement of the derivatives may arise from margin requirements to post cash collateral with counterparties as the fair value moves beyond the agreed upon threshold limits in the counterparties' favour, or upon downgrade in the Bank's credit rating.

There have been no changes since the end of the previous financial year in respect of the following:

- The types of derivative financial contracts entered into and the rationale for entering into such contracts, as well as the expected benefits accruing from these contracts;
- b) The risk management policies in place for mitigating and control in the risk associated with these financial derivative contracts; and
- c) The related accounting policies.

B14. The amounts of gains/losses arising from fair value changes of its financial liabilities for the current quarter and financial year to date

Derivative financial assets and liabilities are measured at fair value. The Group holds derivative financial instruments to hedge its foreign currency and profit rate exposures. However, the Group elects not to apply hedge accounting. Hence, foreign exchange trading positions, including spot and forward contracts, are revalued at prevailing market rates at statement of financial position date and the resultant gains and losses for the financial year are recognised in the profit or loss.

For financial year to date ended 30 September 2024, the net losses arising from fair value changes of financial assets and liabilities was immaterial.