

REACH ENERGY BERHAD

Company no: 201301004557 (1034400-D) (Incorporated in Malaysia)

Report on Unaudited Quarterly Financial Results for the Period 1 April 2024 to 30 June 2024

(The figures have not been audited)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

		INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER
	Note	Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000	Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000
Revenue		54,906	50,687	105,157	97,991
Operating expenses Taxes other than income taxes Purchase, services and other direct		(18,158)	(14,086)	(33,696)	(29,743)
costs Depreciation and amortisation Distribution expenses		(8,854) (16,669) (6,958)	(10,925) (19,388) (6,137)	(16,863) (31,575) (13,730)	(19,249) (41,604) (17,342)
Employee compensation costs General and administration		(4,144)	(4,101)	(8,185)	(7,948)
expenses Other operating income/(expenses)		(1,837)	(957)	(3,616)	(2,235)
– net Total operating expenses		<u>1,349</u> (55,271)	<u> </u>	<u>(700)</u> (108,365)	<u>(3,190)</u> (121,311)
		· · · ·			
Loss from operations		(365)	(3,780)	(3,208)	(23,320)
Share of result of a joint venture		141	-	197	-
Finance income		4,703	44,078	6,806	44,719
Finance cost Finance (cost)/income – net		<u>(21,472)</u> (16,769)	<u>(12,991)</u> 31,087	<u>(30,288)</u> (23,482)	<u>(31,019)</u> 13,700
(Loss)/profit before taxation	B11	(16,993)	27,307	(26,493)	(9,620)
Taxation	B12	12,185	730	7,969	(2,349)
(Loss)/profit for the financial period	:	(4,808)	28,037	(18,524)	(11,969)
(Loss)/profit attributable to: Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests		(6,650) 1,842	32,634 (4,597)	(12,924) (5,600)	5,941 (17,910)
(Loss)/profit for the financial period		(4,808)	28,037	(18,524)	(11,969)
(Loss)/earnings per share attributable to owners of the Company	B10				
Basic (loss)/earnings per ordinary share (RM): Diluted (loss)/earnings per ordinary		(0.003)	0.02	(0.006)	0.003
share (RM):		(0.003)	0.02	(0.006)	0.003
(Loss)/profit for the financial period		(4,808)	28,037	(18,524)	(11,969)
Other comprehensive Income/(expense) net of tax					
Items that will be reclassified subsequently to profit or (loss): - Foreign currency translation		C 000	(21 (50)	10 105	(20.252)
Differences		6,908	(31,659)	13,105	(29,752)
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for					
the financial period	:	2,100	(3,622)	(5,419)	(41,721)

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONT'D)

	Note	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000
Total comprehensive (expense)/income for the financial period attributable to:					
Owners of the Company Non-controlling interests	-	(2,505) 4,605	13,639 (17,261)	(5,061) (358)	(11,910) (29,811)
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the financial period	_	2,100	(3,622)	(5,419)	(41,721)

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Note	Unaudited As at 30 Jun 24 RM′000	Audited As at 31 Dec 23 RM′000
Assets			
Non-current assets			
Property, plant and equipment		852,869	819,017
Intangible assets		4,036	4,042
Right use of assets		3,934	4,055
Prepayment and other receivables		4,117	8,226
Restricted cash		9,323	9,384
Investment in joint venture		1,186	4,055
Total non-current assets			<u>848,779</u>
		<u> </u>	
Current assets			
Inventories		3,221	5,940
Trade receivables		6,637	311
Prepayment and other receivables		32,820	25,280
Deposits, cash and bank balances		3,866	3,352
Total current assets		46,544	34,883
Total assets		922,009	883,662
Liabilities			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables		50,728	78,164
Accruals and other payables		52,726	57,901
Lease liabilities		594	666
Amounts due to related parties	A7	422,824	5,968
Tax payable		2,987	3,309
Borrowings	A7	27,088	8,737
Provisions		6,962	12,555
Total current liabilities		563,909	167,300
Net current liabilities		(517,365)	(132,417)
Total assets less current liabilities		358,100	716,362
Non-current liabilities			
Deferred tax liabilities		-	4,925
Amounts due to related parties	A7	248,001	587,081
Trade and other payables		26,356	3,265
Borrowings	A7	_	32,210
Lease liabilities		2,603	2,714
Provisions		10,318	9,926
Total non-current liabilities		287,278	640,121
Net assets		70,822	76,241
Equity			
Capital		707,088	707,088
Other reserves		16,432	8,569
Accumulated losses		(544,884)	(531,960)
Equity attributable to owners of the Company		178,636	183,697
Non-controlling interest		(107,814)	(107,456)
Total Equity		70,822	76,241
Net assets attributable to owners of the Company (RM)		0.08	0.09

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of financial position should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	\leftarrow Attributable to owners of the Company $ ightarrow$					
	Share Capital RM′000	Foreign exchange reserve RM'000	Accumulated losses RM'000	Total RM'000	Non- controlling interest RM'000	Total Equity RM′000
As at 1 January 2024	707,088	8,569	(531,960)	183,697	(107,456)	76,241
Loss for the financial period Other comprehensive expense, net of tax	-	-	(12,924)	(12,924)	(5,600)	(18,524)
- Foreign currency translation	-	7,863	-	7,863	5,242	13,105
Total comprehensive income/(expense) for the financial period	-	7,863	(12,924)	(5,061)	(358)	(5,419)
As at 30 June 2024	707,088	16,432	(544,884)	178,636	(107,814)	70,822

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

AUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

	← Attributable to owners of the Company> $← Non-distributable>$					
	Share Capital RM'000	Foreign exchange reserve RM'000	Accumulated losses RM'000	Total RM'000	Non- controlling interest RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
As at 1 January 2023	488,975	16,498	(323,665)	181,808	45,835	227,643
Issuance of new ordinary shares	218,113	-	-	218,113	-	218,113
Loss for the financial year	-	-	(208,295)	(208,295)	(148,005)	(356,300)
Other comprehensive expense, net of tax - Foreign currency translation	-	(7,929)	-	(7,929)	(5,286)	(13,215)
Total comprehensive expense for the financial year	-	(7,929)	(208,295)	(216,224)	(153,291)	(369,515)
As at 31 December 2023	707,088	8,569	(531,960)	183,697	(107,456)	76,241

The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Unaudited 6 months 30 Jun 24 RM'000	Unaudited 6 months 30 Jun 23 RM′000
Cash flows from operating activities		(0, (20))
Loss before taxation	(26,493)	(9,620)
Adjustments for: -		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	31,575	41,604
Share of result of a joint venture	(197)	
Unrealised foreign exchange loss, net	3,246	798
Finance cost	27,042	30,221
Finance income	(6,806)	(44,719)
Loss on disposal of assets	(-,) -	137
Write off of inventory	157	189
Write off of PPE	59	-
Impairment charge/(reversal) of:		
- trade receivables	(43)	10
- cash and bank balances	6	48
- other receivables	285	(1,506)
	28,831	17,162
Changes in working capital:	- ,	, -
Inventories	2,756	3,098
Trade receivables	6,360	514
Prepayment and other receivables	(1,796)	5,554
Trade payables	(7,246)	21,661
Other payables and accruals	(16,051)	(36,308)
Amount due from corporate shareholder in a subsidiary	-	(3,884)
Settlement of claims	(6,848)	-
Net cash flows generated from operating activities	6,006	7,797
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	(26,856)	(22,817)
Finance income received	337	313
Movement in restricted cash	324	(209)
Net cash used in investing activities	(26,195)	(22,713)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Drawdown of borrowings	20,840	6,413
Repayment of borrowing	-	(303)
Payment of lease interest	(60)	(14)
Payment of lease principal	(165)	(408)
Net cash generated from financing activities	20,615	5,688
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	426	(9,228)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	3,352	10,649
Exchange difference on cash and cash equivalents	88	632
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	3,866	2,053
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The unaudited condensed consolidated statement of cash flows should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying explanatory notes.

PART A - EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MALAYSIAN FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("MFRS") 134 - INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORTING

A1. BASIS OF PREPARATION

The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") 134, Interim Financial Reporting issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") and Paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements ("MMLR") of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities"). The unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and the accompanying notes attached to the audited condensed consolidated financial statements.

The explanatory notes attached to unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The accounting policies and methods of computation adopted by the Group in these unaudited condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023, except for those standards, amendments and interpretations which are effective from the annual period beginning on or after 1 January 2024.

In the previous financial year, our statutory auditors have issued an unqualified audit opinion with emphasis of matter on material uncertainty relating to going concern. The material uncertainty arising from the continued volatility in crude oil prices, the Group's ability to meet production target, future ability of Super Racer Limited and its sole shareholder to provide timely and sufficient financial support together with the liquidity position of the Group's audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

A2. SIGNIFICANT CHANGES IN ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The significant accounting policies adopted by the Group in this Report are consistent with those adopted in the audited consolidated financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 except for the adoption of the following new accounting standards and amendments to standards and interpretations:

MFRSs and Amendments effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024

Amendments to MFRS 16	Leases – Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback
Amendments to MFRS 101	Presentation of Financial Statements – Classification of Liabilities as Current or
	Non-current
Amendments to MFRS 101	Presentation of Financial Statements – Non-current Liabilities with Covenants
Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS	7 Supplier Finance Arrangements
Amendments to MFRS 121	Lack of Exchangeability (effective 1 January 2025)

The adoption of the above accounting standards and amendments to standards and interpretations are not expected to have material financial impact to the financial statements of the Group.

A3. AUDITORS' OPINION ON PRECEDING ANNUAL FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Pursuant to paragraph 9.19(37) of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad, the Company's former external auditors, PricewaterhouseCoopers PLT, have issued an unqualified audit opinion with emphasis of matter on material uncertainty relating to going concern, in view of the impact from the continued volatility in crude oil prices, the Group's ability to meet production target, future ability of Super Racer Limited and its sole shareholder to provide timely and sufficient financial support together with the liquidity position of the Group and the Company which is sensitive to changes, in respect of REB's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 in their report dated 30 April 2024.

A4. SEASONALITY OR CYCLICALITY OF OPERATIONS

The Group's operations are not affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors.

A5. INDIVIDUALLY SIGNIFICANT ITEMS

There are no other significant or unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group on the current financial year under review.

A6. MATERIAL CHANGES IN ESTIMATES

There were no significant changes in estimates that have material effect on the current financial year under review.

A7. BORROWING, DEBT AND EQUITY SECURITY

(I) BORROWING

	As at 30 Jun 2024								
	Long	term	Short	: term	Total bo	rowings			
Amount due to related parties	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000	*Foreign denomination '000	RM denomination ′000	*Foreign denomination '000	RM denomination ′000			
Unsecured	52,577	248,001	89,591	422,824	142,168	670,825			
External Borrowings	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000			
Unsecured	-	-	5,740	27,088	5,740	27,088			
Total	52,577	248,001	95,331	449,912	147,908	697,913			

	As at 31 Dec 2023									
	Long	term	Short	: term	Total bo	rrowings				
Amount due to related parties	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000	*Foreign denomination '000	RM denomination ′000	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000				
Unsecured	127,863	587,081	1,300	5,968	129,163	593,049				
External Borrowings	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination '000	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination '000	*Foreign denomination ′000	RM denomination ′000				
Unsecured	7,015	32,210	1,903	8,737	8,918	40,947				
Total	134,878	619,291	3,203	14,705	138,081	633,996				

*The unsecured borrowings are denominated in United States Dollars ("USD") and translated at the rate of 4.720 (2023: 4.592).

(II) EQUITY

There were no issuance, cancellation, repurchase, resale, transfer of shares and equity securities during the current quarter under review.

A8. DIVIDEND PAID

There was no dividend declared or paid during the current financial period ended 30 June 2024.

A9. SIGNIFICANT AND SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

(I) STATUS OF PRACTICE NOTE 17

On 3 April 2023, the Board of Directors of the Company announced that the Company had triggered the criteria under Paragraph 2.1(e) of PN17 of the Main Market Listing Requirements ("Listing Requirements") of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities") as its had an unqualified audit opinion which highlighted a paragraph on material uncertainty related to going concern on the Group in respect of the Group's Audited Financial Statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 and the Company's shareholders' equity on a consolidated basis is 50% or less of its share capital as announced on 28 February 2023.

As a result, the Company is required to submit its regularisation plan to the Securities Commission Malaysia within 12 months from the date of its announcement. On 2 February 2024, TA Securities Holdings Berhad ("TA Securities") was appointed as principal adviser ("Principal Adviser") for the proposed regularisation plan pursuant to paragraph 8.04(3) of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Securities.

The Principal Adviser had on 19 March 2024 submitted an application to Bursa Securities for an extension of time up to 2 October 2024 for the Company to submit a regularisation plan to the relevant authorities. The extension was approved by Bursa Securities on 16 April 2024.

The extension of time is without prejudice to Bursa Securities' right to proceed to suspend the trading of the listed securities of the Company and to de-list the Company in the event:

- (i) the Company fails to submit its regularisation plan to the relevant regulatory authorities on or before 2 October 2024;
- (ii) the Company fails to obtain the approval from any of the regulatory authorities necessary for the implementation of its regularisation plan; or
- (iii) the Company fails to implement its regularisation plan within the time frame or extended time frame stipulated by any of the regulatory authorities.

Upon occurrence of any of the events set out in (i) to (iii) above, Bursa Securities shall suspend the trading of the listed securities of the Company on the 6th market day after the date of notification of suspension by Bursa Securities and de-list the Company, subject to the Company's right to appeal against the delisting.

Further announcement will be made to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad with regards to the development of the regularisation plan in due course.

A10. CHANGES IN THE COMPOSITION OF THE GROUP

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the current financial period ended 30 June 2024.

A11. CONTINGENT LIABILITIES OR CONTINGENT ASSETS

There were no contingent liabilities or contingent assets as at 30 June 2024.

A12. COMMITMENT

(I) CAPITAL COMMITMENTS FOR THE PURCHASE OF PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT:

	Unaudited As at 30 Jun 24 RM'000	Audited As at 31 Dec 23 RM'000
Authorised but not contracted for	50,374	35,516
Contracted but not provided for	16,483	-
	66,857	35,516

(II) According to the production contracts for oilfields in Kazakhstan, the Group is obligated to perform minimum work program during the life of the production contracts. Set out below is the commitment for the minimum work program:

	Unaudited	Audited	
	As at 30 Jun 24	As at 31 Dec 23	
	RM′000	RM′000	
< 1 year	179,014	242,861	
1 – 2 years	614,010	378,692	
2 – 5 years	733,742	469,292	
> 5 years	4,348,326	988,130	
	5,875,092	2,078,975	

The minimum work program includes capital expenditure of RM 486 million (2023: RM 472 million) to be incurred over the life of the production contracts expiring in 2044. Other commitments represent mainly direct operation and maintenance costs of wells and related facilities.

PART B: ADDITIONAL NOTES TO REQUIREMENTS UNDER CHAPTER 9 OF THE BURSA MALAYSIA SECURITIES BERHAD'S LISTING REQUIREMENTS

B1. OPERATING SEGMENTS

Operating segments are represented in respect of the Group's business segments. The Group has activities in the following principal areas:

OIL AND GAS

The oil and gas operating segment consist of the exploration, development, production and sales of oil and other petroleum products in the Republic of Kazakhstan.

INVESTMENT HOLDING

The investment holding segment's main activity is to hold the investment in Emir-Oil Concession Block with awarded Exploration and Production Contracts up to year 2044.

(I) SUMMARISED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 24			INDIVIDUAL QUARTER		CUMULATIVE QUARTER		ATIVE RTER
			Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 23		Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 24		Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 23	
Revenue	Oil & Gas RM'000 54,906	Investment Holdings RM'000 -	Oil & Gas RM'000 50,687	Investment Holdings RM'000 -	Oil & Gas RM'000 105,157	Investment Holdings RM'000 -	Oil & Gas RM'000 97,991	Investment Holdings RM'000 -
Desults								
<u>Results</u> Operating expenses Share of result of a	(54,743)	(528)	(51,877)	(2,590)	(107,030)	(1,335)	(117,599)	(3,712)
joint venture Finance (cost)/	141	-	-	-	197	-	-	-
income, net	(7,885)	(8,884)	(11,031)	42,118	(20,293)	(3,189)	(22,819)	36,519
(Loss)/profit before taxation Income tax	(7,581)	(9,412)	(12,221)	39,528	(21,969)	(4,524)	(42,427)	32,807
benefit/(expense)	12,185	-	730	-	7,969	-	(2,349)	-
Profit/(loss) for the financial period	4,604	(9,412)	(11,491)	39,528	(14,000)	(4,524)	(44,776)	32,807

The amounts for oil and gas segment are denominated in United States Dollars ("USD") and translated at an average rate of 4.736 (2023: 4.480).

(II) SUMMARISED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Unaudited as at 30 Jun 24		Audited as at 31 Dec 23	
	Oil & Gas RM'000	Investment Holdings RM'000	Oil & Gas RM'000	Investment Holdings RM'000
Non-current assets	875,263	202	848,490	289
Current assets	41,500	5,044	30,034	4,849
Current liabilities	(550,174)	(13,735)	(153,257)	(14,043)
Non-current liabilities	(190,783)	(96,495)	(550,814)	(89,307)
Net assets/(liabilities)	175,806	(104,984)	174,453	(98,212)
Accumulated non-controlling interest		(107,814)		(107,456)

The amounts for oil and gas segment are denominated in United States Dollars ("USD") and translated at the closing rate of 4.720 (2023: 4.679).

B2. OVERALL REVIEW OF GROUP'S QUARTERLY FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

(I) COMPARING WITH PRECEDING YEAR QUARTER RESULTS

	INDIVIDUAL	INDIVIDUAL	CUMULATIVE	CUMULATIVE
	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER	QUARTER
	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited	Unaudited
	for the	for the	for the	for the
	quarter	quarter	period	period
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	30 Jun 24	30 Jun 23	30 Jun 24	30 Jun 23
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue	54,906	50,687	105,157	97,991
Operating expenses	(55,271)	(54,467)	(108,365)	(121,311)
EBITDA	16,304	15,608	28,367	18,284
(Loss)/profit before taxation	(16,993)	27,307	(26,493)	(9,620)
(Loss)/profit after taxation	(4,808)	28,037	(18,524)	(11,969)

Individual Quarter

The Group recorded revenue of RM 54.9 million for the current quarter under review as compared to RM 50.7 million in the corresponding quarter of the preceding year.

The average production for the second quarter of 2024 was 2,297 bopd as compared to 2,264 bopd for the second quarter of 2023.

The Group recorded a higher revenue for the current quarter under review as compared to the corresponding quarter of the preceding year. The higher revenue was attributed by a higher average selling price in the second quarter of 2024.

The Group has recorded a Loss before Taxation of RM 17.0 million in the second quarter of 2024, as compared to Profit before Taxation of RM 27.3 million in the second quarter of 2023. Profit before Taxation in the second quarter of 2023 was mainly due to the unrealised FOREX gain.

Operating expenses for the current quarter under review showed an increase of RM 0.8 million as compared to the corresponding quarter of the preceding year. The increase in the operating expenses was mainly due to the increase in Taxes Other Than Income Taxes and Distribution Expenses which were in tandem with the increase in the revenue.

The Finance Cost of RM 21.5 million in the second quarter of 2024 mainly consists of interest payable to related parties.

The Group recorded a positive Earnings before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA) of RM 16.3 million in the second quarter of 2024 as compared to the positive EBITDA of RM 15.6 million in the second quarter of 2023. The higher EBITDA in the second quarter of 2024 was attributed by a higher revenue as explained above.

B2. OVERALL REVIEW OF GROUP'S QUARTERLY FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE (CONT'D)

(II) COMPARING WITH IMMEDIATE PRECEDING QUARTER RESULTS

		IMMEDIATE
	CURRENT	PRECEDING
	QUARTER	QUARTER
	Unaudited	Unaudited
	for the	for the
	period	period
	ended	ended
	30 Jun 24	31 Mar 24
	RM′000	RM'000
Revenue	54,906	50,250
Operating expenses	(55,271)	(53,094)
EBITDA	16,304	12,062
Loss before taxation	(16,993)	(9,501)
Loss after taxation	(4,808)	(13,717)

The Group recorded revenue of RM 54.9 million for the current quarter under review as compared to RM 50.3 million in the preceding quarter. The higher revenue was attributed by a higher average selling price in the current quarter.

The average production was 2,297 bopd for the second quarter of 2024 which was higher as compared to 2,280 bopd for the first quarter of 2024.

For the current quarter under review, the Group has recorded Loss before Taxation of RM 17.0 million and Loss after Taxation of RM 4.8 million as compared to the first quarter of 2024 of Loss before Taxation of RM 9.5 million and Loss after Taxation of RM 13.7 million. The lower Loss after Taxation in the current quarter was mainly due to the impact of deferred tax income as disclosed in Note B12.

The Group recorded an operating expense of RM 55.3 million in the second quarter of 2024 as compared to RM 53.1 million in the preceding quarter. The higher operating expenses in the second quarter of 2024 was mainly due to the increase in the Taxes Other Than Income Taxes and Depreciation and Amortisation.

The Group recorded a positive Earnings before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA) of RM 16.3 million for the current quarter under review as compared to the positive EBITDA of RM 12.1 million in the first quarter of 2024. The higher EBITDA in the second quarter of 2024 was due to the higher revenue as explained above.

B3. OVERALL REVIEW OF GROUP'S YEARLY FINANCIAL PERFORMANCE

The Group recorded revenue of RM 105.2 million in the current six months period ended 30 June 2024 as compared to RM 98.0 million in the corresponding six months period ended 30 June 2023. The increase in revenue was mainly attributed to a higher average selling price in the current six months period ended 30 June 2024.

The average production for the current six months period ended 30 June 2024 was 2,288 bopd as compared to 2,360 bopd for the corresponding six months period ended 30 June 2023.

The Group recorded a Loss before Taxation of RM 26.5 million in the current six months period ended 30 June 2024 while in the corresponding six months period ended 30 June 2023, the Group recorded a Loss before Taxation of RM 9.6 million.

The higher Loss before Taxation in current six months period ended 30 June 2024 was mainly due to the lower finance income as compared to the corresponding six months period ended 30 June 2023 despite a lower Loss from Operations of RM 3.2 million in the current six months period as compared to Loss from Operations of RM23.3 million in the corresponding six months period.

The lower operating expenses in the current six months period ended 30 June 2024 was mainly due to the lower Depreciation and Amortisation and Distribution Expenses which were in tandem with the decrease in the production.

The Group recorded a positive Earnings before Interest, Tax, Depreciation and Amortisation (EBITDA) of RM 28.4 million in the current six months period ended 30 June 2024 as compared to the positive EBITDA of RM 18.3 million in the corresponding six months period ended 30 June 2023 mainly due to the lower operating expenses as explained above.

B4. PROSPECT

Moving forward, we continue to expect the path towards sustained demand recovery to remain fragile and uncertain as the oil market adjusts to both short-term and long-term landscapes. The industry is continuously facing headwinds from the geopolitical conflict between Russia and Ukraine which resulted in a price inflation and goods distribution disruption.

Our plan in 2024 is to drill more development wells in our North Kariman field. The North Kariman field spans approximately 5 square kilometres and currently produces around 70% of our total production output. With the addition of the new development wells, we estimate that the North Kariman field will contribute higher production output over the field life.

It's common for a well's production to decrease after its initial peak, as a means of increasing production output from oil wells we have implemented secondary production methods, specifically gas injection, in the second half of 2023. In addition, we are assessing the feasibility of implementing methods such as plunger lift and water-injection as cost-effective methods for extracting liquids from older wells, as options to enhance production in the later part of 2024.

For delivering of our production target, we will continue to place emphasis on efforts to sustain and further enhance current production level through well workover programs which will involve the replacement of electrical submersible pumps ("ESPs") for the artificial lifting of oil to the surface, re-perforation and stimulation of certain naturally flowing wells and continue with the planned reactivation of idle wells. At the same time, we will also continue to perform maintenance works to improve facilities uptime and facilities debottlenecking; a successful planned maintenance shut-down of the facilities was undertaken in the fourth quarter of 2023 which achieved its objectives and within Health, Safety, and Environment ("HSE") guidelines. The drilling program will be completed in stages in accordance with the Group's financial capability.

During 2023, we replaced eight ESPs and removed two others due to reaching economic viability cut-off. Currently, we have 9 wells in our Kariman and North Kariman fields installed with ESPs. This installation has contributed significantly to our production volume, with a total of 282,500 barrels produced in 2023 which represents 32% of the company's total annual oil production. We anticipate that the wells in the Proved Developed Producing category will remain operational through 2024 and beyond, with occasional ESP replacements as needed. However, we do expect the production rates of these wells to decline gradually since the Kariman field has low reservoir pressure, which is typical of a mature field and at some future point the ESPs might need to be retrieved due to economic viability.

Aside from implementing initiatives to improve our production output and increase production efficiency, we also intend to address and resolve the price differential issue that has been plaguing Emir-Oil recently and had adversely affected our export sales margins. We are in the midst of identifying alternative routes and negotiating the terms with several potential buyers to enable us to sell our crude oil closer to the international Brent oil prices.

In summary, Emir-Oil needs to drill more development wells, perform well workovers and production enhancement initiatives such as secondary recovery to increase the production and implement cost optimisation efforts.

Barring any unforeseen circumstances, the Board of Directors believe with our well positioned strategies to continue developing the plans, the Group will generate an improved performance and growth moving forward.

B5. PROFIT FORECAST AND GUARANTEE

The Group has not announced or disclosed any profit forecast and guarantee in any public documents.

B6. PURCHASE OR DISPOSAL OF QUOTED SECURITIES

There were no purchases or disposal of quoted securities during the financial period ended 30 June 2024.

B7. SALE OF UNQUOTED INVESTMENTS AND/OR PROPERTIES

There were no sale of unquoted investment and /or properties during the financial period ended 30 June 2024.

B8. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS WITH OFF-BALANCE SHEET RISK

There were no financial instruments with material off-balance sheet risk as at 30 June 2024.

B9. MATERIAL LITIGATION

LITIGATION INVOLVING EMIR-OIL LLP AND MINISTRY OF ENERGY OF KAZAKHSTAN ("MOE") IN CONNECTION WITH THE APPLICATION ON THE DEFERRAL OF CONTRACTUAL OBLIGATIONS OF DOLINNOE'S OIL FIELD

Emir-Oil LLP ("Emir-Oil") had filed a claim to Ministry of Energy of Kazakhstan ("MOE") at Economic Court of Nur-Sultan on 15 July 2022 relating to the approval of the Amendment No. 4 on the deferral of the contractual obligations of Dolinnoe's oil field for period of 2020 to 2021 to period of 2022 to 2025.

During the period from 2020 to 2022, Emir-Oil had submitted several applications to the MOE for the postponement of obligations for period of 2020 to 2021 to period of 2022 to 2025. MOE, however, had rejected Emir-Oil's application on the transfer of Emir-Oil's obligations.

On 15 July 2022, Emir-Oil had decided to submit the claim to the Court of Nur-Sultan city to establish the rejection of the MOE as unjustifiable and oblige the MOE to postpone of the contractual obligations of Dolinnoe's oil field for period of 2020 to 2021 to period of 2022 to 2025.

The preliminary hearing had been held on 8 August 2022 and the second hearing had been held on 22 August 2022. The Court of Nur-Sultan city on 22 August 2022 had rejected the claim of Emir-Oil.

Emir-Oil had filed its appeal to the Appellate Division of the City Court of Nur-Sultan on 23 September 2022. The Court of the City of Astana (formerly known as the City Court of Nur-Sultan) on 28 October 2022 had supported the position of the MOE and rejected the claim of Emir-Oil.

Emir-Oil had filed a cassation complaint ("the Complaint") to the Supreme Court of the Republic of Kazakhstan on 25 April 2023. The Court had on 12 June 2023 at the first preliminarily stage denied Emir-Oil motion. Accordingly, Emir-Oil has the right to petition the Prosecutor General to issue a protest the decision of the Supreme Court of the Republic of Kazakhstan.

On 14 November 2023, the MOE filed a claim in the Specialized Inter-District Economic Court of Astana for the compulsory recovery of debt from Emir-Oil due to non-performance of financial obligations under the Dolinnoe's contract for the period from 2020 to 2021, with a claim amount of approximately KZT 2.6 billion (i.e. RM 26.3 million).

The Specialised Inter-District Economic Court of Astana accepted the MOE's claim. Emir-Oil has submitted the objections on 5 December 2023 to the claim along with supporting documents. The Specialised Inter-District Economic Court of Astana completed the consideration of the MOE's claim and the full text of the reasoned decision of the Court was made available to Emir-Oil on 29 January 2024.

According to the Court's decision, the MOE's claim were partially satisfied. A reduced fine in the amount of KZT 910.3 million (i.e. RM 9.2 million) and a state duty of KZT 27.3 million (i.e. RM 0.3 million) were imposed on Emir-Oil.

The MOE filed an appeal against the decision of the Specialised Inter-District Economic Court of Astana. The appeal of MOE was rejected and the decision of the Specialised Inter-District Economic Court of Astana was upheld without changes.

The MOE and the Specialised Inter-District Economic Court of Astana had approved an instalment plan for the payment of the fine from April to September 2024.

As of to date, the provision of the fines for non-fulfilment of contractual obligations based on the reduced fine have been recognised accordingly.

B10. (LOSS)/EARNINGS PER SHARE

(I) BASIC (LOSS)/EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE

The calculation of basic (loss)/earnings per ordinary share as at 30 June 2024 was based on the (loss)/profit attributable to ordinary shareholders and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, as follows: -

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER	CUMULATIVE QUARTER
	Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000	Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000
(Loss)/profit after taxation attributable to owner				
of the Company	(6,650)	32,634	(12,924)	5,941
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	2,128,957	2,128,957	2,128,957	2,128,957
Basic (loss)/earnings per ordinary share (RM)	(0.003)	0.02	(0.006)	0.003
Diluted (loss)/earnings per ordinary share (RM)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

(II) DILUTED (LOSS)/EARNINGS PER ORDINARY SHARE

Diluted (loss)/earnings per ordinary share is determined by adjusting the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders and the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding, adjusted for own shares held, for the effect of all dilutive potential ordinary shares, which comprise of free convertible warrants granted to the shareholders.

As at 30 June 2024, there is no dilutive potential ordinary shares.

B11. (LOSS)/PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION

	QUARTER Unaudited	QUARTER Unaudited	QUARTER Unaudited	QUARTER Unaudited
	for the	for the	for the	for the
	quarter	quarter	period	period
	ended	ended	ended	ended
	30 Jun 24	30 Jun 23	30 Jun 24	30 Jun 23
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Loss before taxation is arrived after (charging)/crediting:				
Interest income from deposits with licensed banks	-	2	1	3
Other finance income	4,703	160	4,843	311
Foreign exchange (loss)/gain, net	(7,514)	43,916	1,962	44,405
Interest expenses on loan from corporate				
shareholder in a subsidiary	(11,779)	(10,955)	(23,420)	(22,250)
Interest expenses on deferred consideration	(1,052)	(1,006)	(2,101)	(6,768)
Other finance cost	(1,127)	(1,030)	(4,767)	(2,001)

B12. TAXATION

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Unaudited for the quarter ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 24 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Unaudited for the period ended 30 Jun 23 RM'000
Foreign income tax: - Current year Deferred tax income/(expense):	(5,010)	234	36	383
- Origination and reversal of temporary difference	17,195	496	7,933	(2,732)
	12,185	730	7,969	(2,349)

In the current year, the income tax is calculated at the statutory tax rate of 24% (2022: 24%) of the estimated assessable profit for the year.

B13. REVIEW BY EXTERNAL AUDITORS

The Board of Directors have engaged the External Auditors to review and report on the Condensed Report of the Group for the quarter and period-to-date ended 30 June 2024 in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2400 (Revised), "Engagement to Review Historical Financial Statements".

The External Auditors reported to the Board of Directors that nothing had come to their attention to cause them to believe that these historical financial information are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards and International Financial Reporting Standards. The report was made to the Board of Directors in accordance with the terms of the engagement letter with the External Auditors and for no other purpose.

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD CHEN BEE LING (MAICSA 7046517) TAI YIT CHAN (MAICSA 7009143)

COMPANY SECRETARIES 30 AUG 2024