Tune Protect Group Berhad

Registration No. 201101020320 (948454-K)

Interim Financial Statements
For the Quarter and Three Months Ended 31 March 2023

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income
For the period ended 31 March 2023

	Note	Current quarter 3 months ended 31 Mar 2023 RM'000	Current quarter 3 months ended 31 Mar 2022 RM'000 Restated
Insurance revenue		121,828	102,921
Insurance service expenses		(98,993)	(39,085)
Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held		**22,835**	**63,836**
Allocation of reinsurance premiums		(35,832)	(38,239)
Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred claims		19,281	(13,479)
Net expense from reinsurance contracts held		**(16,551)**	**(51,718)**
Insurance service result	7	**6,284**	**12,118**
Investment income	8	2,747	5,163
Realised gains and losses		(1,431)	(201)
Fair value gains or losses		8,000	(6,389)
Total investment income		**9,316**	**(1,427)**
Insurance finance expenses for insurance contracts issued		(3,913)	(2,320)
Reinsurance finance income for reinsurance contracts held		3,254	2,308
Net insurance financial result		**(659)**	**(12)**
Other operating income		458	924
Other operating expenses		(10,535)	(9,472)
Other finance costs		(27)	(13)
Total other income and expenses		**(10,104)**	**(8,561)**
Share of results of an associate		(1,067)	(3,534)
Share of results of a joint venture company		35	71
Profit/(loss) before tax	9	**3,805**	**(1,345)**
Income tax expense	10	(627)	(325)
Profit/(loss) for the period		**3,178**	**(1,670)**

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Condensed consolidated statement of comprehensive income (cont'd.)
For the period ended 31 March 2023

	Note	Current quarter 3 months ended	
		31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
		RM'000	RM'000 Restated
Other comprehensiven loss:			
Items that will not be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss			
Effect of post-acquisition foreign exchange translation reserve on investment in an associate and a joint venture company		(643)	(1,524)
Other comprehensive loss for the period		**(643)**	**(1,524)**
Total comprehensive profit/(loss) for the period		**2,535**	**(3,194)**
Profit/(loss) attributable to:			
Owners of the parent		1,974	(2,327)
Non-controlling interests		1,204	657
		3,178	**(1,670)**
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:			
Owners of the parent		1,331	(3,851)
Non-controlling interests		1,204	657
		2,535	**(3,194)**
Basic and diluted earnings/(loss) per share attributable to owners of the parent (sen per share)	11	**0.26**	**(0.31)**

The condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Condensed consolidated statement of financial position
As at 31 March 2023

	As at 31 Mar 2023 RM'000	As at 31 Dec 2022 RM'000 Restated	As at 1 Jan 2022 RM'000 Restated
Assets			
Property and equipment	3,666	3,931	3,977
Intangible assets	32,076	29,047	19,639
Right-of-use assets	10,993	3,273	3,972
Investment in an associate	35,189	35,942	51,771
Investment in a joint venture company	1,123	2,045	5,878
Goodwill	24,165	24,165	24,165
Investments	692,353	682,614	757,975
Deferred tax assets	865	1,091	1,278
Insurance contract assets	14,257	14,522	32,483
Reinsurance contract assets	438,202	443,977	577,531
Other receivables	35,698	32,631	34,548
Cash and bank balances	16,301	41,371	12,400
Total assets	**1,304,888**	**1,314,609**	**1,525,617**
Equity			
Share capital	248,519	248,519	248,519
Employee share option reserves	472	-	2,887
Foreign currency translation reserve	9,002	9,645	10,097
Other comprehensive income ("OCI") reserve	199	199	(47)
Other reserve	343	343	220
Retained earnings	269,138	267,164	302,250
Equity attributable to owners of the parent	527,673	525,870	563,926
Non-controlling interests	53,014	51,810	106,337
Total equity	**580,687**	**577,680**	**670,263**
Liabilities			
Insurance contract liabilities	666,896	667,597	793,612
Reinsurance contract liabilities	1,094	752	3,728
Lease liabilities	11,231	3,421	4,195
Other payables	44,980	65,159	53,819
Total liabilities	**724,201**	**736,929**	**855,354**
Total equity and liabilities	**1,304,888**	**1,314,609**	**1,525,617**
Net assets per ordinary share attributable to owners of the parent (RM)	**0.70**	**0.70**	**0.75**

The condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Condensed consolidated statement of changes in equity
For the period ended 31 March 2023

	Attributable to the owners of the parent								
	← Non-distributable →					Distributable			
	Share capital	OCI reserve	Other reserve	Employee share option reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Non-controlling interests	Total equity
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January 2023, restated	248,519	199	343	-	9,645	267,164	525,870	51,810	577,680
Net profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	1,974	1,974	1,204	3,178
Other comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(643)	-	(643)	-	(643)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period	-	-	-	-	(643)	1,974	1,331	1,204	2,535
Grant of equity-settled share options to employees	-	-	-	472	-	-	472	-	472
At 31 March 2023	**248,519**	**199**	**343**	**472**	**9,002**	**269,138**	**527,673**	**53,014**	**580,687**
At 1 January 2022, as previously reported	248,519	(47)	220	2,887	10,097	298,639	560,315	106,046	666,361
Impact on initial application of MFRS 17	-	-	-	-	-	3,611	3,611	291	3,902
At 1 January 2022, restated	248,519	(47)	220	2,887	10,097	302,250	563,926	106,337	670,263
Net (loss)/profit for the period	-	-	-	-	-	(2,327)	(2,327)	657	(1,670)
Other comprehensive loss for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,524)	-	(1,524)	-	(1,524)
Total comprehensive (loss)/income for the period	-	-	-	-	(1,524)	(2,327)	(3,851)	657	(3,194)
Grant of equity-settled share options to employees	-	-	-	27	-	-	27	-	27
At 31 March 2022, restated	**248,519**	**(47)**	**220**	**2,914**	**8,573**	**299,923**	**560,102**	**106,994**	**667,096**

The condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Condensed consolidated statement of cash flows
For the period ended 31 March 2023

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000 Restated
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit/(Loss) before taxation	3,805	(1,345)
Adjustments for:		
Non-cash items	4,398	8,243
Investment related income	(9,316)	1,427
Operating (loss)/profit before working capital changes	(1,113)	8,325
Net change in operating assets	3,545	(4,795)
Net change in operating liabilities	(21,683)	5,008
Cash generated/(used in) from operating activities	(19,251)	8,538
Net interest received	160	1,545
Net dividend received	2,545	3,369
Income tax paid	(206)	(26)
Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities	(16,752)	13,426
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchases of fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL") financial assets	(358,449)	(67,621)
Proceeds from disposal of FVTPL financial assets	355,066	83,796
Movements in amortised cost financial assets	(2,408)	(2,164)
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	3	16
Purchase of property and equipment	(163)	(218)
Purchase of intangible assets	(4,331)	(4,711)
Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities	(10,282)	9,098
Cash flows from financing activity		
Payment of principal portion of lease liabilities	(1,015)	(662)
Net cash used in financing activities	(1,015)	(662)
Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents	(28,049)	21,862
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	80	44
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	48,532	65,001
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	20,563	86,907
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:		
Fixed and call deposits (with original maturities of less than three months) with licensed financial institutions	4,262	61,167
Cash and bank balances	16,301	25,740
	20,563	86,907

The condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022.

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134
For the period ended 31 March 2023

1. Basis of preparation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements, for the period ended 31 March 2023, have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* , the International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia, where applicable. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements has also been prepared in accordance with Paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

The explanatory notes attached to this condensed consolidated interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to gain an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the last financial year ended 31 December 2022.

2. Changes in accounting policies

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs

The accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the previous financial year, except for the following which were adopted at the beginning of this quarter:

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts*
Amendments to MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts*
Amendments to MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts (Initial Application of MFRS 17 and MFRS 9-Comparative Information)*
Amendments to MFRS 101, MFRS Practice Statement 2 and MFRS 108 *Disclosure of Accounting Policies*
Amendments to MFRS 108 *Definition of Accounting Estimates*
Amendments to MFRS 112 *Income Taxes - Deferred Tax related to Assets and Liabilities arising from a Single Transaction*
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The adoption of the above pronouncements did not have any material impact to the current and prior period financial statements of the Group except for that discussed below:

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* and Amendments to MFRS 17

The Group has applied MFRS 17, including any consequential amendments to the other standards, from 1 January 2023. This standard has brought significant changes to the accounting for insurance and reinsurance contracts. As a result, the Group has restated certain comparative amounts and presented a third statement of financial position as at 1 January 2022.

The nature and effects of the key changes in the Group's accounting policies resulting from its adoption of MFRS 17 are summarised below:

<u>Changes to recognition, classification and measurement</u>

The adoption of MFRS 17 did not change the classification of the Group's insurance contract.

MFRS 17 establishes specific principles for the recognition and measurement of insurance contracts issued and reinsurance contracts held by the Group. The key principles of MFRS 17 are that the Group:

- identifies insurance contracts as those under which the Group accepts significant insurance risk from another party (the policyholder) by agreeing to compensate the policyholder if a specified uncertain future event (the insured event) adversely affects the policyholder;

- Separates specified embedded derivatives, distinct investment components and distinct goods or services other than insurance contract services from insurance contracts and accounts for them in accordance with other standards;

- Divides the insurance and reinsurance contracts into groups it will recognise and measure;

- Recognises and measures groups of insurance contracts at:

  - A risk-adjusted present value of the future cash flows (the fulfilment cash flows) that incorporates all available information about the fulfilment cash flows in a way that is consistent with observable market information;

  Plus

  - An amount representing the unearned profit in the group of contracts (the contractual service margin or CSM);

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* and Amendments to MFRS 17 (cont'd.)

Changes to recognition, classification and measurement (cont'd.)

- Recognises profit from a group of insurance contracts over each period the Group provides insurance contract services, as the Group is released from risk. If a group of contracts is expected to be onerous (i.e., loss-making) over the remaining coverage period, the Group recognises the loss immediately;

- Recognises an asset for insurance acquisition cash flows in respect of acquisition cash flows paid, or incurred, before the related group of insurance contracts is recognised. Such an asset is derecognised when the insurance acquisition cash flows are included in the measurement of the related group of insurance contracts.

MFRS 17 introduces different measurement models in calculating re(insurance) contract liabilities where the core is General Measurement Model (“GMM”) based on the building blocks of discounted, probability-weighted cash flows, a risk adjustment and a contractual service margin (“CSM”), supplemented by:

- A specific adaptation for contracts with direct participation features (the variable fee approach) which is not applicable to the Group's insurance contracts; and

- A simplified approach, Premium Allocation Approach (“PAA”) mainly for re(insurance) contracts with a coverage period of 12 months or less, or for which such simplification would produce a measurement of the LRC that would not differ materially from the one that would be produced applying the GMM. However, the liability for incurred claims (“LIC”) will need to be measured based on GMM.

The Group applies PAA for its non-life segment, of which such simplification would produce a measurement of the LRC that would not differ materially from the one that would be produced applying the GMM. However, the liability for incurred claims (“LIC”) will need to be measured based on GMM.

The measurement principles of the PAA differ from the ‘earned premium approach’ used by the Group under MFRS 4 in the following key areas:

- The liability for remaining coverage reflects premiums received less deferred insurance acquisition cash flows and less amounts recognised in revenue for insurance services provided;

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* and Amendments to MFRS 17 (cont'd.)

Changes to recognition, classification and measurement (cont'd.)

- Measurement of the liability for remaining coverage includes an adjustment for the time value of money and the effect of financial risk where the premium due date and the related period of services are more than 12 months apart;

- Measurement of the liability for incurred claims (previously claims outstanding and incurred-but-not reported ("IBNR") claims) is determined on a discounted probability-weighted expected value basis, and includes an explicit risk adjustment for non-financial risk. The liability includes the Group's obligation to pay other incurred insurance expenses.

- Measurement of the asset for remaining coverage (reflecting reinsurance premiums paid for reinsurance held) is adjusted to include a loss-recovery component to reflect the expected recovery of onerous contract losses where such contracts reinsure onerous direct contracts.

For insurance acquisition cash flows, the Group allocates the acquisition cash flows to groups of insurance contracts issued or expected to be issued using a systematic and rational basis. Insurance acquisition cash flows include those that are directly attributable to a group and to future groups that are expected to arise from renewals of contracts in that group. Where such insurance acquisition cash flows are paid (or where a liability has been recognised applying another MFRS standard) before the related group of insurance contracts is recognised, an asset for insurance acquisition cash flows is recognised. When insurance contracts are recognised, the related portion of the asset for insurance acquisition cash flows is derecognised and subsumed into the measurement at initial recognition of the insurance liability for remaining coverage of the related group.

Changes to presentation and disclosures

For presentation in the statement of financial position, the Group aggregates insurance and reinsurance contracts issued and reinsurance contracts held, respectively and presents separately:

- Portfolios of insurance and reinsurance contracts issued that are assets;

- Portfolios of insurance and reinsurance contracts issued that are liabilities

- Portfolios of reinsurance contracts held that are assets;

- Portfolios of reinsurance contracts held that are liabilities.

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* and Amendments to MFRS 17 (cont'd.)

Changes to recognition, classification and measurement (cont'd.)

The portfolios referred to above are those established at initial recognition in accordance with the MFRS 17 requirements.

Portfolios of insurance contracts issued include any assets for insurance acquisition cash flows.

The line item descriptions in the statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income have been changed significantly compared with last year. Previously, the Group reported the following line items:

- Gross written premiums;
- Net written premiums;
- Changes in premium reserves;
- Gross insurance claims; and
- Net insurance claims.

Instead, IFRS 17 requires separate presentation of:

- Insurance revenue;
- Insurance service expenses;
- Insurance finance income or expenses; and
- Income or expenses from reinsurance contracts held.

The Group provides disaggregated qualitative and quantitative information in the notes to the financial statements about:

- Amounts recognised in its financial statements from insurance contracts; and
- Significant judgements, and changes in those judgements, when applying the standard.

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* and Amendments to MFRS 17 (cont'd.)

Transition

On transition to IFRS 17, the Group has applied the full retrospective approach unless impracticable. The Group has applied the full retrospective approach on transition to all contracts issued on or after 1 January 2018.

On transition date, 1 January 2022, the Group:

- Has identified, recognised and measured each group of insurance contracts as if MFRS 17 had always applied;

- Has identified, recognised and measured assets for insurance acquisition cash flows as if MFRS 17 has always applied. However no recoverability assessment was performed before the transition date. At transition date, a recoverability assessment was performed and no impairment loss was identified;

- Derecognised any existing balances that would not exist had IFRS 17 always applied;

- Recognised any resulting net difference in equity.

The Group has applied the transition provisions in MFRS 17 and has not disclosed the impact of the adoption of MFRS 17 on each financial statement line item and EPS. The effects of adopting MFRS 17 on the consolidated financial statements at 1 January 2022 are presented in the statement of changes in equity.

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.1 Adoption of New MFRS and Amendments to MFRSs (cont'd.)

MFRS 17 *Insurance Contracts* and Amendments to MFRS 17 (cont'd.)

Transition

Effects from applying MFRS 17 resulted an addition of total equity of RM3.9 million, net of tax, as at 1 January 2022. The opening MFRS 17 Statement of Financial Position and related adjustments as at 1 January 2022 are presented below:

	As reported as at 31 Dec 2021 RM'000	Adjustments due to adoption of MFRS 17 RM'000	Opening balances as at 1 Jan 2022 RM'000
Investment in an associate	49,763	2,008	51,771
Deferred tax assets	1,832	(554)	1,278
Reinsurance assets	648,007	(648,007)	-
Reinsurance contract assets	-	577,531	577,531
Insurance receivables	116,594	(116,594)	-
Insurance contract assets	-	32,483	32,483
Other receivables	81,610	(47,062)	34,548
Other assets	828,006	-	828,006
Total assets	**1,725,812**	**(200,195)**	**1,525,617**
Retained earnings	(298,639)	(3,611)	(302,250)
Non-controlling interests	(106,046)	(291)	(106,337)
Other reserves	(261,676)	-	(261,676)
Total equity	**(666,361)**	**(3,902)**	**(670,263)**
Insurance contract liabilities	(911,215)	117,603	(793,612)
Insurance payables	(70,597)	70,597	-
Reinsurance contract liabilities	-	(3,728)	(3,728)
Other payables	(73,444)	19,625	(53,819)
Other liabilities	(4,195)	-	(4,195)
Total liabilities	**(1,059,451)**	**204,097**	**(855,354)**
Total equity and liabilities	**(1,725,812)**	**200,195**	**(1,525,617)**

2. Changes in accounting policies (cont'd.)

2.2 Standards issued but not yet effective

The following are Standards and Amendments to Standards issued by the Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB"), but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements. The Group intends to adopt these Standards and Amendments to Standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

Description	**Effective for annual periods beginning on or after**
Amendments to MFRS 16 *Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback*	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 101 *Non-current Liabilities with Covenants*	1 January 2024
Amendments to MFRS 10 *Consolidated Financial Statements* and MFRS 128 *Investment in Associates and Joint Ventures*	To be announced by MASB

The directors expect that the adoption of the above pronouncements will have no material impact to the financial statements of the Group in the period of initial application.

3. Change in estimates

There were no changes in estimates that have had a material effect on the current interim results.

4. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no changes in composition of the Group during the period ended 31 March 2023.

Tune Protect Group Berhad
Registration No. 201101020320

Explanatory Notes Pursuant to MFRS 134
For the period ended 31 March 2023

5. Segment information

The Group is organised into business units based on their products and services, and has four business segments as follows:

General insurance business : Underwriting of all classes of general insurance business
General reinsurance business : Underwriting of all classes of general reinsurance business
Investment holding and others : Investment holding operations and other subsidiaries

	General insurance		General reinsurance		Investment holding and others		Adjustments and eliminations		Consolidated	
	31 Mar 2023 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2023 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2023 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2023 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000	31 Mar 2023 RM'000	31 Mar 2022 RM'000
Period to date 31 March 2023										
Insurance revenue										
External	101,925	81,676	19,903	21,245	-	-	-	-	121,828	102,921
Inter-segment	-	-	29	541	-	-	(29)	(541)	-	-
	101,925	81,676	19,932	21,786	-	-	(29)	(541)	121,828	102,921
Profit/(Loss) before tax	7,684	3,600	4,775	3,867	(7,538)	(5,338)	(1,116)	(3,474)	3,805	(1,345)
Segment assets	1,001,982	1,091,892	166,844	196,964	330,657	431,763	(194,595)	(229,815)	1,304,888	1,490,804
Segment liabilities	688,994	784,214	26,410	43,114	22,276	19,590	(13,479)	(23,210)	724,201	823,708

6. Seasonality of operations

The Group is subject to seasonal fluctuations in the general reinsurance business. Within an annual cycle, quarter 4 should typically be the best for TPG travel business as this will coincide with peak holiday demand as well as benefit from additions to the airlines fleet occurring during the year.

7. Insurance service result

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000 Restated
Insurance revenue :		
- Contracts measured under the PAA	121,828	102,921
Insurance service expenses:		
- Incurred claims and other expenses	(68,109)	(17,683)
- Amortisation of insurance acquisition cash flows	(32,340)	(21,480)
- Reversal of losses on onerous contracts	1,456	78
	(98,993)	(39,085)
Allocation of reinsurance premium paid	(35,832)	(38,239)
Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred claims:		
- Amounts recoverable for incurred claims	21,725	(11,268)
- Changes to amounts recoverable for incurred claims	(2,444)	(2,211)
	19,281	(13,479)
Insurance service result	6,284	12,118

8. Investment income

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000 Restated
Interest income:		
- FVTPL financial assets	111	1,166
- bank balances	90	224
Dividend income:		
- FVTPL financial assets	2,546	3,773
	2,747	5,163

9. Profit/(loss) before tax is stated after charging/(crediting) the following:

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000
Depreciation of property and equipment	417	387
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	654	599
Amortisation of intangible assets	1,285	677
(Reversal of)/Allowance for impairment losses on insurance receivables and reinsurance assets	(569)	2,950
Realised losses/(gains) on disposal of:		
- property and equipment	6	(16)
- FVTPL financial assets	1,425	217
Net realised losses	1,431	201
Fair value (gains)/losses on FVTPL financial assets	(8,000)	6,389
Interest expense on lease liabilities	69	58
Gains on foreign exchange:		
- realised	(9)	(18)
- unrealised	(573)	(175)

10. Taxation

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000 Restated
Income tax expense	401	364
Deferred tax expense/(benefits)	226	(39)
	627	325
Effective tax rate	16%	-24%

The Group's low effective tax rate is mainly due to the share of loss of associate in 1Q23.

11. Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing profit for the period, net of tax, attributable to owners of the parent by the number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

The followings reflect the profit and number of shares used in the computation of basic and diluted earnings per share:

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000 Restated
Profit/(Loss) net of tax attributable to owners of the parent (RM'000)	1,974	(2,327)
Number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	751,760	751,760
Basic and diluted earning/(loss) per share (sen per share)	0.26	(0.31)

12. Share capital

There were no issuances, cancellations, repurchases, resale and repayments of equity securities by the Company during the period.

13. Dividends

No interim dividend has been declared for the financial period ended 31 March 2023.

14. Fair value measurement

The carrying values of financial assets and liabilities which are not carried at fair value approximate fair values due to their short-term maturity.

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair values of financial instruments by valuation techniques:

Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly

Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data

For assets and liabilities that are recognised in the financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between Levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

The following table provides an analysis of assets measured and/or disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis in accordance with the fair value hierarchy:

		<-- Valuation technique using -->			
	Date of valuation	Quoted market price (Level 1) RM'000	Observable inputs (Level 2) RM'000	Unobservable inputs (Level 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Assets measured at fair value:					
31 March 2023					
Financial assets at FVTPL:					
Unquoted debt securities in Malaysia	31 March 2023	-	5,042	-	5,042
Quoted unit trust funds in Malaysia	31 March 2023	671,123	-	-	671,123
		671,123	5,042	-	676,165

14. Fair value measurement (cont'd.)

The following table provides an analysis of assets measured and/or disclosed at fair value on a recurring basis in accordance with the fair value hierarchy: (cont'd.)

		<-- Valuation technique using -->			
	Date of valuation	Quoted market price (Level 1) RM'000	Observable inputs (Level 2) RM'000	Unobservable inputs (Level 3) RM'000	Total RM'000
Assets measured at fair value: (cont'd.)					
31 December 2022					
Financial assets at FVTPL:					
Unquoted debt securities in Malaysia	31 December 2022	-	5,016	-	5,016
Quoted unit trust funds in Malaysia	31 December 2022	662,270	-	-	662,270
		662,270	5,016	-	667,286

There were no transfers between Level 1 and Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy during the current financial period and previous financial year. There were also no transfers in and out of Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy.

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy

The fair values of the Group's assets which are carried at fair value or for which fair value is disclosed, are determined as follows:

(i) The fair values of unquoted corporate bonds are determined by reference to Bond Pricing Agency Malaysia.

(ii) The fair value of investments in unit trust funds is determined by reference to published net asset values.

15. Capital commitments

	As at 31 Mar 2023 RM'000	As at 31 Dec 2022 RM'000
Capital expenditure:		
Approved but not contracted for:		
Intangible assets	37,599	31,987
Property and equipment	2,317	1,508
	39,916	33,495

16. Contingencies

There were no contingent assets or liabilities as at the date of this report, other than liabilities arising from insurance contracts underwritten in the ordinary course of business of the Group.

17. Related party transactions

The details of the related party transactions entered by the Group under the approved Shareholders' Mandate for Recurrent Related Party Transactions of Revenue or Trading Nature are as follow:

Name of company	Relationship
AirAsia Berhad ("AAB")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AirAsia Digital Sdn Bhd ("AAD")
Thai AirAsia Co. Ltd ("TAA")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AAD
Tune Group Sdn Bhd ("TGSB")	Major shareholder of the Company
SP&G Gallagher Insurance Brokers Sdn Bhd ("SP&G")	SP&G is a company 51% owned by Orion Asia Sdn Bhd which is 50% owned by Dato' Zakaria Bin Meranun, the brother of Datuk Kamarudin Bin Meranun, who is major shareholder of the Company as well as person connected to major shareholders of the Company, AAD and TGSB
BIGLIFE Sdn Bhd ("BIGLIFE")	Person connected to major shareholder of the Company, AAD
AirAsia Com Travel Sdn Bhd ("AirAsia Com Travel")	Wholly-owned subsidiary of AAD via AirAsia SuperApp Sdn Bhd

17. Related party transactions (cont'd.)

	Current quarter 3 months ended	
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
Income/(expenses):	RM'000	RM'000
AAB		
Fee and commission expenses	(1,843)	(967)
Data management fee	(1)	(2)
TAA		
Data management fee	(1)	(2)
TGSB		
Royalty fee	(1,588)	(1,764)
Rental and utilities charges	(392)	(391)
SP&G		
Fee and commission expenses	(72)	(101)
BIGLIFE		
Purchase of loyalty points	(10)	(6)
AirAsia Com Travel		
Fee and commission expenses	(37)	-

All related party transactions of the Group had been entered into in the normal course of business and were carried out on terms and conditions similar to transactions with unrelated parties unless otherwise stated.

18. Events after the reporting period

There were no significant events after the reporting period.

19. Performance review

19.1 Current quarter ("1Q23") against corresponding quarter in prior year ("1Q22")

	General insurance		General reinsurance		Investment holding and others		Adjustments and eliminations		Consolidated	
	Current quarter 3 months ended									
	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Mar 2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Insurance revenue										
External	101,925	81,676	19,903	21,245	-	-	-	-	121,828	102,921
Inter-segment	-	-	29	541	-	-	(29)	(541)	-	-
	101,925	81,676	19,932	21,786	-	-	(29)	(541)	121,828	102,921
Profit/(loss) before tax	7,684	3,600	4,775	3,867	(7,538)	(5,338)	(1,116)	(3,474)	3,805	(1,345)

Group/Consolidated

The Group's insurance revenue increased from RM102.9 million in 1Q22 to RM121.8 million in 1Q23, an increase of RM18.9 million or 18.4% as compared to the corresponding quarter last year, contributed by an increase of RM20.2 million in general insurance segment, offset by a decrease of RM1.3 million in general reinsurance segment.

Profit before tax of the Group increased from a loss of RM1.3 million in 1Q22 to a profit of RM3.8 million in 1Q23. The increase of RM5.1 million in profit before tax was mainly due to increase of RM10.7 million in realised and unrealised investment income and increase of RM2.5 million in share of profits of an associate, offset by decrease of RM6.5 million in insurance service result and increase of RM1.1 million in other operating expenses.

General insurance

Insurance revenue of this segment grew by RM20.2 million in 1Q23, from RM81.7 million in 1Q22 to RM101.9 million in 1Q23, an increase of 24.7% as compared to the corresponding quarter last year, mainly contributed by Personal Accident and Motor segments

Profit before tax of this segment increased by RM4.1 million, from RM3.6 million in 1Q22 to RM7.7 million in 1Q23. The increase mainly due to increase of RM7.3 million in realised and unrealised investment income, offset by decrease of RM3.8 million in insurance service result.

General reinsurance

Insurance revenue of this segment decreased by RM1.9 million in 1Q23, from RM21.8 million in 1Q22 to RM19.9 million in 1Q23, due to mainly due to decrease in premium in Middle East market.

Profit before tax of this segment increased by RM0.9 million in this quarter, from RM3.9 million in 1Q22 to RM4.8 million in 1Q23, mainly due to increase of RM3.1 million in realised and unrealised investment income, offset by decrease of RM2.3 million in insurance service result.

19. Performance review (cont'd.)

19.2 Current quarter ("1Q23") against preceding quarter in prior year ("4Q22")

	General insurance		General reinsurance		Investment holding and others		Adjustments and eliminations		Consolidated	
	Current quarter 3 months ended									
	31 Mar 2023	31 Dec 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Dec 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Dec 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Dec 2022	31 Mar 2023	31 Dec 2022
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Insurance revenue										
External	101,925	119,394	19,903	19,571	-	-	-	-	121,828	138,965
Inter-segment	-	-	29	1,561	-	-	(29)	(1,561)	-	-
	101,925	119,394	19,932	21,132	-	-	(29)	(1,561)	121,828	138,965
Profit/(loss) before tax	7,684	11,444	4,775	3,366	(7,538)	14,907	(1,116)	(23,894)	3,805	5,823

Group/Consolidated

The Group's insurance revenue decreased by RM17.2 million in 1Q23, from RM139.0 million in 4Q22 to RM121.8 million in 1Q23, due to decrease of RM17.5 million in general insurance segment offset by an increase of 0.3 million in general reinsurance segment.

Profit before tax of the Group decreased by RM2.0 million, from RM5.8 million in 4Q22 to RM3.8 million in 1Q23 mainly due to decrease of RM4.0 million in insurance service results in 1Q23, mitigated by increases of RM1.0 million in share of profit of an associate and RM0.4 million in realised and unrealised investment income.

General insurance

Insurance revenue of this segment in 1Q23 decreased by RM17.5 million, from RM119.4 million in 4Q22 to RM101.9 million in 1Q23, a decrease of 14.7% as compared to the immediate preceding quarter, was mainly due to drop in Personal Accident, Motor and Marine Offshore segments.

Profit before tax of this segment decreased by RM3.7 million, from RM11.4 million in 4Q22 to RM7.7 million in 1Q23, mainly contributed by decrease in insurance service result.

General reinsurance

Insurance revenue of this segment decreased by RM1.2 million in 1Q23, from RM21.1 million in 4Q22 to RM19.9 million in 1Q23, mainly due to decrease in net premium of Motor segment.

Profit before tax of this segment increased by RM1.4 million, from RM3.4 million in 4Q22 to RM4.8 million in 1Q23. The increase in profit before tax was mainly contributed by increases of RM0.5 million in realised and unrealised investment income, RM0.2 million in insurance service results, and decrease of RM0.8 million in other operating expenses.

20. Commentary on prospects

With the Malaysian economy advancing 5.6% in Quarter 1 2023 and the post-pandemic environment continues to drive insurance demand in the country, the Group is optimistic about its growth opportunities in the three business pillars of the Group, namely Lifestyle, Health, and SME.

Under the Lifestyle pillar, the Group expects to continue benefitting from the recovery of travel activities in the region in the coming quarters. In the Motor segment, the Group expects Bank Negara Malaysia's Phase 2 liberalisation or de-tariffication, anticipated in the second half of 2023, to also contribute positively to the overall premium growth for the Group. Nevertheless, the Group remains cautious that the discontinuation of Tenang PA programme by the Malaysian Government this year, could adversely impact the PA premium growth for the Group in the coming quarter. The anticipated recovery in travel is expected to cushion some impact from the discontinuation of Tenang PA under our Lifestyle pillar.

The Group will continue its strategy to focus on increasing digital adoption, via our mobile first approach, to deliver products and services that meet market needs, particularly for the Micro, Small & Medium Enterprises (MSMEs). Our recent launch of the SME B2C online portal allowed us to reach out to this underserved segment with our Health and other SME insurance propositions. Our digital-led SME propositions is set to distinguish us apart in the SME market. The Group's strategic digital and affinity partnerships have also grown in strength and will continue to drive growth for the business.

The recent change in the Group's investment strategies that emphasises on gaining stable investment returns is expected to continue delivering favourable investment returns in the coming quarters.

The Group remains confident that its business strategies and capital strength will continue to fuel the growth of the Group over the medium to longer term.

21. Profit forecast or profit guarantee

The Group did not issue any profit forecast or profit guarantee for the financial period ended 31 March 2023.

22. Status of corporate proposal

There were no corporate proposals at the date of this report.

23. Material litigation

(a) Update to the Malaysian Competition Commission ("MyCC")'s Proposed Decision against PIAM and its 22 members

On 22 February 2017, the general insurance subsidiary, TIMB received a notice from the Malaysia Competition Commission (“MyCC”) concerning a proposed decision (“proposed decision”) which found that TIMB and 21 other general insurance companies in Malaysia who are all members of the General Insurance Association of Malaysia (“PIAM”) had infringed one of the prohibitions under the Competitions Act 2010 ("CA") in Malaysia, pursuant to its investigation outcome in respect of the agreement entered into between PIAM and the Federation of Automobile Workshop Owners' Association of Malaysia ("FAWOAM") concerning the cap on the parts trade discount rates and minimum agreed labour rates payable by the insurers to the PIAM Approved Repairer's Scheme workshops. These rates were subsequently approved and adopted by PIAM members, including TIMB.

Subsequent to MyCC’s issuance of its proposed decision, PIAM and its 22 members, including TIMB, were given the opportunity to make written representations in their defence and TIMB had on 5 April 2017 filed in its written representations with MyCC. TIMB’s oral representations were presented before MyCC on 29 January 2018.

Subsequently, TIMB received a notice from MyCC informing TIMB of its decision dated 14 September 2020, wherein they have found that TIMB and 21 other members of PIAM had infringed Section 4 of the CA (“Decision”).

The MyCC in its Decision, had imposed a financial penalty of RM2,571,078 only on the part of TIMB and a consolidated amount of RM130,241,475 on all 22 members of PIAM, net of a 25% reduction granted on the final penalties after taking into consideration the economic impact arising from the Covid-19 pandemic. The MyCC had also granted the parties a moratorium period of six (6) months up to 24 March 2021 to pay the financial penalty imposed. The MyCC had also allowed the parties, including TIMB, to pay the financial penalty imposed by way of up to six (6) equal monthly instalments.

The MyCC had also directed TIMB to cease implementing the agreed parts trade discount and the hourly labour rate previously agreed upon with the workshops with immediate effect (“Cease and Desist Order”). All future parts trade discount rate and future hourly labour rates with the workshops would be negotiated independently.

23. Material litigation (cont'd.)

(a) Update to the Malaysian Competition Commission ("MyCC")'s Proposed Decision against PIAM and its 22 members (cont'd.)

TIMB, in consultation with their legal counsel, is of the view that TIMB has not infringed Section 4 of the CA and has taken all necessary and appropriate actions to defend its position. Accordingly, TIMB has not made any provision, and has continued to disclose the matter as an on-going litigation until further development.

TIMB had filed its Notice of Appeal with the Competition Appeal Tribunal ("CAT") pursuant to Section 51 of the CA and had filed an application for a stay of the financial penalty with the CAT pursuant to Section 53 of the CA on 13 October 2020 and 14 October 2020 respectively.

On 23 March 2021, the CAT allowed TIMB's application for a stay of the financial penalty. The CAT has also stayed the Cease and Desist Order.

On 2 September 2022, TIMB and the other general insurance companies succeeded in their appeal to the CAT ("Appeal Decision").

MyCC applied for leave to apply for judicial review of the Kuala Lumpur High Court Decision ("Application"). TIMB and the other general insurance companies filed their affidavits on 03 January 2023 to oppose the Application. Hearing date of the Application is fixed on 30 November 2023 at the Kuala Lumpur High Court.

(b) Tax dispute with the Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri ("LHDN")

On 20 December 2018, TIMB received Notice of Additional Assessment (Form JA) from the Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri ("LHDN") in respect of Years of Assessment ("YA") 2013 to 2015, wherein a sum of RM11.1 million of additional taxes and penalties was sought by the LHDN.

TIMB is of the view given legal advice received that out of the RM11.1 million of additional taxes and penalties levied by the LHDN, RM10.7 million, being the disputed additional tax and penalties, is open to challenge and has hence, engaged tax solicitors to assist in challenging the said disputed additional tax and penalties imposed by the LHDN.

On 11 January 2019, TIMB filed an Affidavit to the High Court of Malaya ("High Court") to apply for a judicial review against LHDN's assessments. On 23 May 2019, the High Court granted TIMB's application for judicial review with cost of RM5,000. The High Court ordered for the Notice of Assessment from LHDN to be amended to allow the deduction of PRAD expenses and dismissed the penalty imposed in relation to this issue. The High Court also ordered a stay of proceedings against the payment of taxes on the other additional taxes and penalties levied by LHDN until the determination of the appeal before the Special Commissioners of Income Tax ("SCIT").

23. Material litigation (cont'd.)

(b) Tax dispute with the Lembaga Hasil Dalam Negeri ("LHDN") (cont'd.)

On 11 June 2019, LHDN file a Notice of Appeal against the decision of the High Court. The appeal was subsequently withdrawn and a consent order was entered at the Court of Appeal on 13 November 2020 stating:

(a) the PRAD expenses are allowed for deduction for income tax purposes;

(b) LHDN will issue the Notices of Reduced Assessment for the Years of Assessment 2013, 2014 and 2015 within 90 days of the date of the order;

(c) the consent order applies only to this case;

(d) the High Court order dated 23 May 2019 is affirmed; and

(e) no order as to cost.

With this, the total amount currently on appeal before the SCIT is RM3.8 million.

The matter is fixed for mention on 25 July 2023 for parties to record settlement. In the event no settlement has been achieved, hearing dates will be fixed.

TIMB had not recognised any liability in respect of the disputed additional tax and penalties, pending further developments of the appeal before the SCIT, as TIMB believes that there are strong grounds to argue its case, based on legal advice received.

(c) Litigation between TIPCL with a foreign reinsurance broker (the "Broker")

On 25 November 2022, TIPCL, a 49% owned associate company of the Company, commenced legal proceedings against the Broker and its director in the courts of Thailand.

On 14 August 2020, the Broker issued a reinsurance slip wherein three foreign insurers (“Three Reinsurers”) would provide reinsurance to TIPCL to allow TIPCL to facilitate an insurance policy. Subsequently, TIPCL was informed that the sole reinsurer of this insurance arrangement was in fact another reinsurer which was not aligned with TIPCL’s internal guidelines.

On 9 March 2023, the Broker filed its Defence and Counterclaim to the court of Thailand. On 11 April 2023, TIPCL filed its Reply to Defence and Defence to the Counterclaim accordingly.

The matter is fixed for Trial from 17 to 20 October 2023.

As at 31 March 2023, net impairment impact to the Group's 49% equity interest in TIPCL was RM7.9 million (as at 31 December 2022: RM7.9 million).

24. Disclosure of nature of outstanding derivatives

There were no outstanding derivatives as at the end of the reporting period.

25. Rationale for entering into derivatives

The Group did not enter into any derivative transactions during the period ended 31 March 2023 or the previous year ended 31 December 2022.

26. Risks and policies for derivatives

The Group did not enter into any derivative transactions during the period ended 31 March 2023 or the previous year ended 31 December 2022.

27. Disclosures of gains/losses arising from fair value changes of financial liabilities

The Group did not have any financial liabilities measured at fair value through profit or loss as at 31 March 2023 and 31 December 2022.

28. Auditors' report on preceding annual financial statements

The auditors' report on the financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 was not qualified.