

MSM MALAYSIA HOLDINGS BERHAD

(Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No.: 201101007583 (935722–K)

QUARTERLY REPORT

Condensed Consolidated Financial Statements For The Financial Period Ended 30 September 2023

MSM MALAYSIA HOLDINGS BERHAD

(Incorporated in Malaysia) Registration No.: 201101007583 (935722–K)

QUARTERLY REPORT On consolidated results for the financial period ended 30 September 2023

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

		Quarter Ended 30 September				r to Date Ender 0 September	-
N	lote	2023	2022	% +/(-)	2023	2022	% +/(-)
Revenue		806,722	668,130	20.7%	2,141,346	1,888,250	13.4%
Cost of sales		(808,158)	(733,936)	2017 70	(2,161,941)	(1,966,233)	15///0
Gross loss	_	(1,436)	(65,806)	(97.8%)	(20,595)	(77,983)	(73.6%)
Other operating income	-	4,184	11,706	(28,202	20,035	(******
Selling and distribution cost		(5,072)	(13,567)		(18,993)	(28,339)	
Administrative expenses		(18,589)	(16,521)		(53,459)	(51,483)	
(Impairment)/Reversal of impairment							
of financial assets		(81)	822		(80)	2,393	
Commodity (losses)/gains - net		(976)	16,095		11,741	24,539	
Other operating expenses		(795)	-		(797)	(155)	
Loss from operations	_	(22,765)	(67,271)	(66.2%)	(53,981)	(110,993)	(51.4%)
Finance costs		(13,193)	(5,692)		(33,030)	(22,714)	
Finance income	-	2,128	1,129	(52.00())	5,795	2,179	(20.20())
Loss before taxation Zakat	-	(33,830)	(71,834)	(52.9%)	(81,216)	(131,528)	(38.3%)
Zakat Taxation		(2,233)	- (968)		(11,539)	(1,000) (2,023)	
Loss for the financial period	_	(36,063)	(72,802)	(50.5%)	(92,755)	(134,551)	(31.1%)
Other comprehensive income/(loss) : for the period Realisation of foreign exchange reserve upon liquidation of a subsidiary	ſ	-	(1,881)		-	(1,881)	
Currency translation differences		-	211		-	439	
Cash flow hedges	_	81	676		163	3,158	
Other comprehensive income/(loss) for the financial period		81	(994)		163	1,716	
Total comprehensive loss for the financial period		(35,982)	(73,796)	(51.2%)	(92,592)	(132,835)	(30.3%)
Loss attributable to :							
Owners of the Company		(36,063)	(72,802)		(92,755)	(134,551)	
Loss for the financial period		(36,063)	(72,802)	(50.5%)	(92,755)	(134,551)	(31.1%)
Total comprehensive loss attributable to :	F						
Owners of the Company	Ļ	(35,982)	(73,796)		(92,592)	(132,835)	
Total comprehensive loss for the financial period		(35,982)	(73,796)	(51.2%)	(92,592)	(132,835)	(30.3%)
Loss per share attributable to the Owners of the Company: Basic (sen)	19	(5.13)	(10.36)	_	(13.19)	(19.14)	_

The Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Income Statement and Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Information.

MSM MALAYSIA HOLDINGS BERHAD QUARTERLY REPORT (CONTINUED) On consolidated results for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 (continued)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

	Unaudited As at 30 September 2023	Audited As at 31 December 2022
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	1,192,584	1,205,454
Intangible asset	41,042	43,425
Goodwill	576,240	576,240
Right-of-use assets	95,945	98,656
Derivative financial assets	1,905,811	- 1,923,775
Current assets Inventories	402,851	260 522
Trade receivables	302,947	360,523 240,874
Other receivables, deposits and prepayments	45,397	41,736
Tax recoverable	11,337	15,271
Derivative financial assets	140	-
Amounts due from other related companies	410	968
Deposits with licensed banks	195,061	208,810
Cash and bank balances	43,146	12,154
	1,001,289	880,336
Assets held for sale	-	7,682
Total assets	2,907,100	2,811,793
Equity		
Share capital	718,255	718,255
Reorganisation deficit	(1,039,632)	(1,039,632)
Merger relief reserve	1,733,939	1,733,939
Cash flow hedge reserve	(78)	(241)
Retained earnings	9,671	102,426
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	1,422,155	1,514,747
Non-controlling interest	-	-
Total equity	1,422,155	1,514,747

MSM MALAYSIA HOLDINGS BERHAD QUARTERLY REPORT (CONTINUED) On consolidated results for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 (continued)

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

	Unaudited As at 30 September 2023	Audited As at 31 December 2022
Non-current liabilities		
Lease liabilities	19,997	20,603
Deferred tax liabilities	33,983	35,940
Borrowings	246,400	299,210
Derivative financial liabilities	56	193
	300,436	355,946
Current liabilities Payables Amounts due to other related companies Amount due to ultimate holding body Amount due to immediate holding company Lease liabilities Borrowings Derivative financial liabilities	286,981 4,943 128 1,021 882 889,086 1,468 1,184,509	334,542 6,937 65 328 1,228 580,257 17,743 941,100
Total liabilities	1,484,945	1,297,046
Total equity and liabilities	2,907,100	2,811,793
Net assets per share attributable to owners of the Company (RM)	2.02	2.15

The Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Information.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

	Share capital	Merger relief reserve	Reorganisation deficit	Foreign exchange reserves	Cash flow hedge reserves	Retained earnings	Total equity
Period Ended 30 September 2023 At 1 January 2023	718,255	1,733,939	(1,039,632)	-	(241)	102,426	1,514,747
Loss for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	(92,755)	(92,755)
Other comprehensive income Item that will be subsequently reclassified to profit or loss							
- cash flow hedges	-	-	-	-	163	-	163
	-	-	-	-	163	-	163
Total comprehensive income/(loss)	-	-	-	-	163	(92,755)	(92,592)
At 30 September 2023	718,255	1,733,939	(1,039,632)	-	(78)	9,671	1,422,155

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

	Share capital	Merger relief reserve	Reorganisation deficit	Foreign exchange reserves	Cash flow hedge reserves	Retained earnings	Total equity
Period Ended 30 September 2022 At 1 January 2022	718,255	1,733,939	(1,039,632)	1,442	(3,667)	302,227	1,712,564
Loss for the financial period	-	-	-	-	-	(134,551)	(134,551)
Other comprehensive income <u>Item that will be subsequently reclassified to</u> profit or loss							
 currency translation differences realisation of foreign exchange reserve 	-	-	-	439	-	-	439
upon liquidation of a subsidiary				(1,881)			(1,881)
- cash flow hedges	-	-	-	-	3,158	-	3,158
	-	-	-	(1,442)	3,158	-	1,716
Total comprehensive (loss)/income	-	-	-	(1,442)	3,158	(134,551)	(132,835)
Transaction with owners:							
Dividends paid for the financial year ended							
31 December 2021 (final)	-	-	-	-	-	(21,089)	(21,089)
Total transactions with owners	-	-	-	-	-	(21,089)	(21,089)
At 30 September 2022	718,255	1,733,939	(1,039,632)	-	(509)	146,587	1,558,640

The Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Information.

UNAUDITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

	Year to Date Ended 30 September		
	2023	2022	
		(Restated)	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		·	
Loss for the financial period	(92,755)	(134,551)	
Adjustment for Non-Cash Flow Items	73,467	69,124	
Operating Loss Before Changes in Working Capital	(19,288)	(65,427)	
Changes in Working Capital	(155,883)	139,496	
Cash (used in)/generated from operations	(175,171)	74,069	
Tax paid	(8,968)	(23,558)	
Net Cash (used in)/generated from Operating Activities	(184,139)	50,511	
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(39,971)	(47,849)	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment - ROU asset	-	(376)	
Purchase of intangible assets	(340)	(1,108)	
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	430	
Cash inflow from liquidation of a subsidiary	-	4,012	
Net proceeds received from disposal of assets held for sale	15,519	11,300	
Interest received	5,795	2,179	
Net Cash used in Investing Activities	(18,997)	(31,412)	
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Drawdown of borrowings, net of issuance costs	1,458,980	1,014,680	
Repayment of borrowings	(1,203,995)	(872,700)	
Principal payment of lease liability	(952)	(1,109)	
Interest payment of lease liability	(820)	(651)	
Interest paid	(32,248)	(24,191)	
Interest paid on islamic profit rate swap	(286)	-	
Dividend paid	-	(21,089)	
Net Cash generated from Financing Activities	220,679	94,940	
	47.540	111.000	
Net increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	17,543	114,039	
Effect of foreign exchange rate changes	(300)	539	
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of the Financial Period	220,964	194,775	
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of the Financial Period	238,207	309,353	
Cash and Cash Equivalents comprise:			
Deposits with licensed banks	195,061	293,664	
Cash and bank balances	43,146	15,689	
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of the Financial Period	238,207	309,353	

The Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 and the accompanying explanatory notes attached to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Information.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

The interim financial information of MSM Malaysia Holdings Berhad ('MSM' or 'Group') is prepared in accordance with the requirements of paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad and complies with the requirements of the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ('MFRS') 134 - Interim Financial Reporting and International Accounting Standards ('IAS') 34 - Interim Financial Reporting.

The Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Financial Information should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. These explanatory notes attached to the Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Information provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

1 Basis of Preparation

The financial statements of the Group have been prepared in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS"), International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") and the requirements of the Companies Act 2016 in Malaysia.

The accounting policies and presentation adopted for this Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Interim Financial Information are mainly consistent with those of the Group's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2022.

Accounting pronouncements that are effective and have been adopted by the Group

The Group has considered the Agenda Decision on demand deposits with restrictions on use, arising from a contract with third party and has included the cash pledged in order to obtain certain bank facilities as a component of cash and cash equivalents.

(i) Amendments to existing standards and other accounting pronouncements that are not expected to have any significant impact on the financial statements of the Group:

Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2023

• Amendements to MFRS 101, MFRS Practice Statement 2 and MFRS 108 on disclosure of accounting policies and definition of accounting estimates

 \bullet Amendments to MFRS 112 `Deferred Tax relating to assets and liabilities arising from a single transaction'

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

1 Basis of Preparation (continued)

(ii) Amendments to existing standards that are not yet effective and have not been early adopted by the Group:

Effective for annual periods beginning on or after 1 January 2024

• Amendments to MFRS 101 'Classification of liabilities as current or non current' (2020 amendments) and 'Non current liabilities with covenants' (2022 amendments)

The accounting pronouncements that are not yet effective are not expected to have any significant impact on the financial statements of the Group.

2 Auditors' Report on Preceding Annual Financial Statements

The financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022 were not subject to any audit qualification.

3 Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

Sales of refined sugar products in Malaysia typically increase slightly during the months leading up to major holidays and festivals in Malaysia, especially Hari Raya and Chinese New Year, due to increased consumer demand for refined sugar.

4 Unusual Items Due to Their Nature, Size or Incidence

There were no other material or unusual items affecting the Group's assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows during the financial period under review.

5 Changes in Estimated Amounts Reported in Prior Period Which Have Effect on the Current Period

There were no material changes in the estimates of amounts reported in the prior interim periods of the current financial year or the previous financial year that have a material effect on the results for the current quarter under review.

6 Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

There were no changes in debt and equity securities during the period under review.

7 Dividends

No dividend was declared and paid during the quarter under review.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

8 Other Comprehensive Income

Cash flow hedges represent fair value changes due to movement in mark-to-market position on effective hedging contracts at 30 September 2023.

Fair value changes in effective hedging contracts are recognised directly in equity and are transferred to the income statement in the same period as the underlying hedged item impacts profit or loss.

9 Valuation of Property, Plant and Equipment

There was no valuation of the property, plant and equipment in the current quarter under review.

10 Changes in the Composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group for the current period under review.

11 Changes in Contingent Liabilities or Contingent Assets

The Group does not have any material contingent liabilities or contingent assets as at 30 September 2023.

12 Capital Commitments

	30 Sept	ember
	2023	2022
Capital expenditure approved and contracted for:		
- Property, plant and equipment	58,890	54,954
	58,890	54,954

As at

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

13 Material Related Party Transactions

(a) Related party transactions are as follows: Year to Date Ended **30 September** 2023 2022 (i) Transactions with Immediate holding company Management fees (FGV Holdings Berhad) 2,429 2,314 Other services (FGV Holdings Berhad) 2 (ii) Transactions with related companies Sales of refined sugar (KPF Trading Sdn. Bhd.) (3, 129)Sales of refined sugar (Felda Travel Sdn. Bhd.) (53) Sales of refined sugar (Delima Oil Products Sdn. Bhd.) (1)-Sales of refined sugar (FGV Integrated Farming Holdings Sdn. Bhd.) (64) Supply of product (FGV Kernel Products Sdn. Bhd.) (14)Security services (FGV Security Services Sdn. Bhd.) 1,983 1,501 Information technology services (FGV Prodata Systems Sdn. Bhd.) 49 74 Travel agent services (Felda Travel Sdn. Bhd.) 87 44 Insurance services (KPF Niaga Sdn. Bhd.) Refreshment services (Felda D'Saji Sdn. Bhd.) 37 68 11,008 Transportation services (FGV Transport Sdn. Bhd.) 12,085 Rental of tank (FGV Johor Bulkers Sdn. Bhd.) 281 48 Rental of tank (Langsat Bulkers Sdn. Bhd.) 510 Purchase of product (FGV Integrated Farming Holdings Sdn. Bhd.) 58 5 23 Hall rental (FELDA) Office rental (FELDA) 563 664 Meeting room rental (FELDA) 3 _ Research services (FGV R&D Sdn. Bhd.) 3 _ Research services (FGV Applied Technologies Sdn. Bhd.) 126 16,946 13,758 (iii) Transactions between subsidiaries and governmentrelated financial institutions Interest expense for bankers' acceptance 21,607 9,743 Interest income from fixed deposits and cash balances (5,795)(2, 179)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

-

13 Material Related Party Transactions (continued)

(b) Balances relating to related party transactions are as follows:

		As at 30 September 2023	As at 31 December 2022
(i)	Balances with immediate holding company Amount due to:		
	FGV Holdings Berhad	1,021	328
(ii)	Balances with related companies Amount due to:		
	FGV Security Services Sdn. Bhd.	718	402
	Langsat Bulkers Sdn. Bhd.	103	311
	FGV Johor Bulkers Sdn. Bhd. Felda Travel Sdn. Bhd.	67 29	14 46
	Felda D'saji Sdn. Bhd.	29 7	40
	FGV Transport Sdn. Bhd.	, 4,019	6,150
		4,943	6,937
(iii)	Balances with ultimate holding body Amount due to: FELDA	128	65_
(iv)	Amount due from:		
	KPF Trading Sdn. Bhd.	-	967
	FGV Transport Sdn. Bhd.	404	1
	FGV Integrated Farming Holdings Sdn. Bhd.	<u> </u>	- 968
		410	908_
(v)	Balances with government-related financial institutions		
	Bankers' acceptance	820,455	517,156
	Fixed deposits and cash balances	238,207	220,964

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

14 Review of Performance

	Quarter Ended 30 September				o Date Ended September	
	2023	2022	% +/(-)	2023	2022	% +/(-)
Revenue Gross loss Loss before taxation Loss for the period	806,722 (1,436) (33,830) (36,063)	668,130 (65,806) (71,834) (72,802)	20.7% (97.8%) (52.9%) (50.5%)	2,141,346 (20,595) (81,216) (92,755)	1,888,250 (77,983) (131,528) (134,551)	13.4% (73.6%) (38.3%) (31.1%)

(a) Quarter on Quarter

The Group recorded total revenue of RM806.72 million in this quarter, which is RM138.59 million or 20.7% higher compared to the same quarter last year of RM668.13 million. This is due to higher overall sales volume and average selling price for the Group.

The Group recorded lower loss after tax (LAT) of RM36.06 million compared to the same quarter last year of RM72.80 million. The lower loss is attributable to improved margin from higher average selling price, lower freight cost and better capacity utilisation.

(b) Year on Year

The Group recorded total revenue of RM2,141.35 million for the period ended 30 September 2023, which is RM253.10 million or 13.4% higher compared to the same period last year of RM1,888.25 million. The increase is due to higher overall average selling price.

The Group recorded lower LAT of RM92.76 million as compared to previous corresponding period of RM134.55 million. The lower loss is attributable to improved margin from higher average selling price, lower freight cost and better capacity utilisation.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

15 Material Changes in the Quarterly Results Compared to the Preceding Quarter (30 June 2023)

The comparison of the Group's revenue and loss before taxation for the current quarter and last quarter is as follows:

	Quar	ter Ended	
	30 September	30 June	
	2023	2023	+/(-)
Revenue	806,722	746,231	8.1%
Gross loss	(1,436)	(7,723)	(81.4%)
Loss before taxation	(33,830)	(14,203)	>100%
Loss for the period	(36,063)	(20,817)	73.2%

The Group recorded a total revenue of RM806.72 million in the current quarter, which is RM60.49 million or 8.1% higher compared to the preceding quarter of RM746.23 million due to higher overall sales volume and average selling price.

The Group recorded higher LAT of RM36.06 million compared to preceding quarter of RM20.82 million. The higher loss is attributable to high input costs mainly raw sugar, freight cost and weakening of Ringgit Malaysia.

16 Variance of Actual Profit from Forecast Profit

The Group did not issue any forecast profit.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

17 Loss from Operations

Included in the loss are:

	Year to Dat 30 Septe	
	2023	2022
Impairment/(Reversal of impairment) of financial assets	80	(2,393)
Amortisation of intangible asset	2,710	3,040
Amortisation of right-of-use assets	2,711	2,562
Depreciation of property plant and equipment	55,836	56,173
Property, plant and equipment written off	245	53
Inventory written off/(Reversal of impairment of inventories)	17	(165)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	-	(80)
Net gain on disposal of assets held for sale	(8,381)	-
Realised loss on sugar futures contracts	-	1,333
Realised loss/(gain) on Brent crude oil option contracts	797	(3,068)
Realised loss/(gain) on foreign currency exchange forward contracts	3,877	(1,804)
Realised gain on liquidation of excess raw sugar contracts	-	(2,087)
Net foreign currency exchange gain	(12,220)	(17,220)
Unrealised gain on sugar futures contracts	-	(858)
Unrealised loss/(gain) on Brent crude oil option contracts	615	(2,133)
Unrealised gain on foreign currency exchange forward contracts	(17,030)	(15,922)

18 Taxation

	Quarter Ended 30 September		Year to Da 30 Sept		
	2023	3 2022	022 2023	2022	
Current taxCurrent year provision	(4,400)	2,203	(12,902)	(3,002)	
Deferred tax • Current year provision	2,167	(3,171)	1,957	979	
Real Property Gains Tax (RPGT)	-	-	(594)	-	
Tax expenses	(2,233)	(968)	(11,539)	(2,023)	
Effective tax rate (%)	7	1	14	2	
Statutory tax rate (%)	(24)	(24)	(24)	(24)	

The effective tax rate for the financial period ended 30 September 2023 is at positive 14%, higher than the Malaysian income tax rate of minus 24% due to losses recorded in the period and deferred tax assets not recognised in a subsidiary.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

19 Loss Per Share

	Quarter Ended 30 September		Year to Date Ended 30 September	
	2023	2022	2023	2022
Basic loss per share are computed as follows:				
Loss for the financial period attributable to owners of the Company (RM'000)	(36,063)	(72,802)	(92,755)	(134,551)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue (thousands)	702,980	702,980	702,980	702,980
Basic loss per share (sen)	(5.13)	(10.36)	(13.19)	(19.14)

20 Derivative Financial Instruments

The Group uses forward foreign exchange contracts and commodity contracts to manage its exposure to various financial risks. The outstanding contractual/notional amounts and fair values of these derivatives as at 30 September 2023 are as follows:

	Contractual /Notional	Fair value	
	amount RM'000	Assets RM'000	Liabilities RM'000
Non-current			
Islamic profit rate swap	62,500	-	56
Current			
Foreign currency exchange forward contracts	102,451	140	-
Brent crude oil option contracts	1,526	-	1,468
	103,977	140	1,468
	166,477	140	1,524

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

21 Fair Value Changes of Financial Instruments

There is no change to the type of derivative financial contracts entered into, cash requirements of the derivatives, risk associated with the derivatives and the risk management objectives and policies to mitigate these risks since the last financial year ended 31 December 2022. The following table presents the assets that are measured at fair value at 30 September 2023.

<u>30 September 2023</u>	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	<u>Total</u>
<u>Assets</u>				
Financial assets at fair value				
through profit and loss				
 Foreign currency exchange forward contracts 		140		140
		140		140
Liabilities				
Financial liabilities at fair value				
through profit and loss Bront crude eil ention contracts	1 469			1 460
- Brent crude oil option contracts	<u> </u>			<u>1,468</u> 1,468
Liabilities	1,400			1,400
Financial liabilities at fair value				
through other comprehensive income				
- Islamic profit rate swap	-	56	-	56
		56	-	56

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the statement of financial position date. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the current bid price. These instruments are included in Level 1. Instruments included in Level 1 comprise Brent crude oil option contracts.

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, foreign currency forward contracts) is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximise the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on entity specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in Level 2. Instruments included in Level 2 comprise Islamic profit rate swap and foreign currency exchange forward contracts.

22 Unquoted Investments and/or Properties

There were no purchases or disposals of unquoted investments or properties for the current quarter.

23 Quoted Investments

There were no purchases or disposals of quoted investments for the current quarter.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

24 Status of Corporate Proposals

There was no corporate proposal entered into during the financial period under review.

25 Group Borrowings

Total borrowings, which are denominated in Ringgit Malaysia, are as follows:

	As at 30 September	
Borrowings	2023	2022
Non-current		
Secured:		
Islamic term loans	246,400	316,276
<u>Current</u> Secured : Islamic term loans	68,631	61,588
Unsecured:		
Bankers' acceptances	820,455	556,046
	889,086	617,634
Average interest rate	4.72%	3.49%

All borrowings are denominated in Ringgit Malaysia.

The Islamic term loans are secured against a leasehold land, debenture and certain bank balances of the Group.

The Group is required to comply with certain financial covenants i.e. consolidated net debt and financing to equity ratio, consolidated net debt and financing to earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation ("EBITDA") ratio and consolidated finance payment cover ratio (collectively known as "financial covenants"). The financial covenants are to be complied with annually.

26 Off Balance Sheet Financial Instruments

There were no off balance sheet financial instruments as at the date of this report.

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL INFORMATION (CONTINUED) Amounts in RM thousand unless otherwise stated

27 Material events after reporting period

There were no material events after financial reporting period under review.

28 Prospects

The Sugar Industry continues to face prolonged high input cost owing to rising raw sugar cost, high freight and natural gas costs as well as weakening Ringgit. The Group recognizes the risks of the heightening geopolitical tension onto the prices of our key input costs as mentioned.

Despite stronger demands seen in the local and export markets, the prevailing high input costs continue to impede the improvement of the Group's financial performance.

The Joint Sugar Industry requires urgent Government intervention to increase sugar price or subsidy inlieu for the retail segment in ensuring food security and long-term sustainability of the Sugar Industry amidst its challenges.

On behalf of the Board

Syed Feizal Syed Mohammad Group Chief Executive Officer Datuk Syed Hisham Syed Wazir Chairman

Kuala Lumpur 23 November 2023