Kimlun Corporation Berhad [Registration No.: 200901023978 (867077-X)

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income

For the 4th Quarter Ended 31 December 2022

	Individu	al Quarter	Cumulative Period		
	Current Year Quarter 31/12/2022 RM'000	Preceding Year Quarter 31/12/2021 RM'000	Current Year To Date 31/12/2022 RM'000	Preceding Year To Date 31/12/2021 RM'000	
Revenue	163,974	159,261	756,134	691,087	
Cost of sales	(145,661)	(151,057)	(669,635)	(640,982)	
Gross profit	18,313	8,204	86,499	50,105	
Other income	4,148	2,235	8,345	8,127	
Selling and administrative expenses	(51,726)	(11,476)	(82,819)	(41,773)	
Finance costs	(3,305)	(3,751)	(12,820)	(14,828)	
Share of loss of joint ventures	(380)	(265)	(2,903)	(660)	
(Loss)/Profit before tax	(32,950)	(5,053)	(3,698)	971	
Income tax expense	6,771	1,008	(3,593)	(1,699)	
Loss net of tax	(26,179)	(4,045)	(7,291)	(728)	
Other comprehensive income	(30)	(509)	(122)	(508)	
Total comprehensive loss for the period	(26,209)	(4,554)	(7,413)	(1,236)	
Loss attributable to :					
Owners of the Company	(26,224)	(4,048)	(7,228)	(589)	
Non-controlling interests	45	3	(63)	(139)	
	(26,179)	(4,045)	(7,291)	(728)	
Loss Per Share (Sen)					
- Basic (2)	(7.42)	(1.15)	(2.05)	(0.17)	
- Diluted (2)	(7.42)	(1.15)	(2.05)	(0.17)	
Total comprehensive loss attributable to :					
Owners of the Company	(26,254)	(4,557)	(7,350)	(1,097)	
Non-controlling interests	45	3	(63)	(139)	
	(26,209)	(4,554)	(7,413)	(1,236)	

Notes:

(1) The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to the interim financial statements.

(2) Please refer to Note B11 for details.

Kimlun Corporation Berhad [Registration No.: 200901023978 (867077-X) Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statements of Financial Position As at 31 December 2022

	Unaudited As at 31/12/2022 RM'000	Audited As at 31/12/2021 RM'000
Assets		
Non- current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	131,117	137,736
Right-of-use asset	5,984	4,935
Land held for property development	178,827	214,372
Investment properties	140	146
Other investments	75	75
Investment in joint ventures Deferred tax assets	15,240 18,232	17,087 2,863
	349,615	377,214
	345,015	
Current assets		
Properties held for sale	14,125	-
Property Development costs	140,071	84,864
Inventories	67,450	83,760
Trade and other receivables	423,716	528,159
Prepayment	8,722	5,992
Contract assets	231,139	175,224
Current tax assets	-	1,694
Cash and bank balances	72,229	69,536
	957,452	949,229
TOTAL ASSETS	1,307,067	1,326,443
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES		
Current liabilities		
Loans and borrowings	151,536	158,572
Lease liability	2,770	2,479
Trade and other payables	236,833	242,447
Contract liabilities	15,909	24,147
Current tax liabilities	3,772	-
Provisions	11,541	16,737
	422,361	444,382
Net current assets	535,091	504,847
Non-current liabilities		
Loans and borrowings	156,102	148,491
Lease liabilities	3,315	2,521
	159,417	151,012
	<u>,</u>	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	581,778	595,394
Net assets	725,289	731,049
Equity		
Share capital	255,944	255,944
Treasury shares	(24)	(24)
Other reserves	33,493	33,615
Retained earnings	420,982	431,744
Equity attributable to owners of the Company	710,395	721,279
Non-controlling interests	14,894	9,770
Total equity	725,289	731,049
TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES	1,307,067	1,326,443
Net Assets Per Share Attributable to owners of the		

Company (RM)

2.04

2.01

Kimlun Corporation Berhad [Registration No.: 200901023978 (867077-X) Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity As at 31 December 2022

		Attrik	outable to o					
	<	Non-distribu	utable -	>	Distributable			
	Share capital	Treasury shares	Warrants reserve	Foreign currency translation reserve	Retained earnings	Sub-Total	Non- controlling interest	Total Equity
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
YTD ended 31 December 2022								
Balance At 1/1/2022	255,944	(24)	34,194	(579)	431,744	721,279	9,770	731,049
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	(122)	(7,228)	(7,350)	(63)	(7,413)
<u>Transactions with owners</u> Acquisition of non-controlling interest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,187	5,187
Dividend (as detailed in Note B10)	-	-	-	-	(3,534)	(3,534)	-	(3,534)
At 31/12/2022	255,944	(24)	34,194	(701)	420,982	710,395	14,894	725,289
YTD ended 31 December 2021								
Balance At 1/1/2021	255,944	(24)	34,194	(71)	435,867	725,910	8,384	734,294
Total comprehensive income for the period	-	-	-	(508)	(589)	(1,097)	(139)	(1,236)
Transactions with owners								
Effect of issue of ordinary shares by a subsidiary	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,525	1,525
Dividend (as detailed in Note B10)	-	-	-	-	(3,534)	(3,534)	-	(3,534)
At 31/12/2021	255,944	(24)	34,194	(579)	431,744	721,279	9,770	731,049

(1) The Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to the interim financial statements

Kimlun Corporation Berhad

[Registration No.: 200901023978 (867077-X)

Unaudited Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow

For The Period Ended 31 December 2022

	Current Year To Date 31/12/2022	Preceding Year To Date 31/12/2021
Operating activities Profit before tax	(2,608)	071
Adjustment for :	(3,698)	971
Allowance for impairment on trade receivables	18,728	2,919
Allowance for impairment on contract assets	25,391	2,919
Reversal of allowance for impairment on trade receivables	(3,262)	(598)
Bad Debts written off	28	-
Bad Debts recovered	(50)	(593)
Unrealised foreign exchange gain	(6,713)	(915)
Depreciation	33,687	39,166
Depreciation of right-of-use assets	3,055	3,090
Depreciation of investment properties	7	7
Provision for obsolete inventories	(4)	4
Reversal of provision for obsolete inventories	-	(209)
Reversal of provision for defect liabilities costs	(5,196)	(1,464)
Gain on disposal of property, plant and equipment	(644)	(2,461)
Gain on derecognition of right-of-use assets	(2)	(7)
Fixed asset written off	1,082	191
Interest expenses	12,820	14,827
Interest income	(1,744)	(824)
Share of loss of joint ventures	2,903	660
Operating cash flows before changes in working capital	76,388	54,764
Changes in working capital		
Land held for property development	38,962	(5,175)
Property development costs	(52,134)	(42,530)
Inventories	16,314	45,824
Receivables	77,967	(41,701)
Other current assets	(80,710)	200,253
Payables	9,954	(57,039)
Other current liabilities	(9,362)	(12,613)
Cash flows generated from operations	77,379	141,783
Interest paid	(14,133)	(15,253)
Tax paid	(13,496)	(9,742)
Interest received	1,889	779
Net cash flows generated from operating activities	51,639	117,567
Investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(21,411)	(6,203)
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant & equipment	585	3,608
Net cash flows used in investing activities	(20,826)	(2,595)
	(20,020)	(2,333)
Financing activities	(0.50.1)	
Dividends paid on ordinary shares	(3,534)	(3,534)
Proceeds from issuance of shares by a subsidiary to non-controlling interests		4 535
interests	-	1,525
Proceeds from/(Repayment of) loans and borrowings	10,326	(75,128)
(Repayment to)/Advance from a corporate shareholder of a subsidiary	(8,307)	11,594
Repayment to joint ventures Repayment to hire purchase creditors	(8,300)	(8,650)
Repayment of lease liabilities	(16,360)	(23,879)
Withdrawal/(Pledge of) fixed deposit with licensed banks	(3,017) 12,035	(3,202) (2,168)
Net cash flows used in financing activities	(17,157)	(103,442)
Net cash nows used in financing activities	(17,137)	(103,442)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	13,656	11,530
Effects of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents	1,072	1,043
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of financial period	45,617	33,044
Cash and cash equivalents at end of financial period	60,345	45,617
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial period comprise		
the following:	72 220	
Cash and bank balances	72,229	69,536 (22,010)
Less: Pledge of fixed deposit with licensed banks Bank overdrafts (included within short term borrowings)	(11,884)	(23,919)
Bank overdrarts (included within short term porrowings)	-	-
	60,345	45,617

Notes:

(1) The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 and the accompanying notes attached to the interim financial statements

NOTES TO THE REPORT

PART A – EXPLANATORY NOTES IN COMPLIANCE WITH MALAYSIAN FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARDS ("MFRS") 134, INTERIM FINANCIAL REPORTING

A1. Basis of Preparation

The interim financial report is unaudited and has been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134: Interim Financial Reporting and Appendix 9B Part A of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities"). It contains condensed combined financial statements and selected explanatory notes. The notes include an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in financial position and performance of the Group. The interim combined financial report and notes thereon do not include all the information required for a full set of financial statements prepared in accordance with MFRSs.

The interim financial report should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021 ("FY2021 AFS").

A2. Changes in accounting policies

The significant accounting policies adopted by the Group in this interim financial report are consistent with those adopted in the Group's FY2021 AFS except for the adoption of the following amendments to MFRS that are mandatory for annual financial periods beginning on or after 1 January 2022:

Amendments to MFRS 3: Reference to the Conceptual Framework Amendments to MFRS 116: Property, Plant and Equipment – Proceeds before Intended Use Amendments to MFRS 137: Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract Annual improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 – 2020

The directors are of the opinion that the Standards and Amendments above would not have any material impact on the financial statements in the year of initial adoption.

A3. Auditor's report on preceding annual financial statements

There was no qualification to the audited financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries for the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

A4. Seasonal or Cyclical Factors

The business operations of the Group were not significantly affected by any seasonal or cyclical factor.

A5. Items of Unusual Nature

There were no material unusual items affecting the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flow during the financial year-to-date.

A6. Material Changes in Estimates

There were no changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have had a material effect in the financial year-to-date.

A7. Changes in Debt and Equity Securities

Save for one issuance of Islamic commercial papers ("ICP") at nominal value of RM5.9 million, and a redemption of ICP at nominal value of RM3 million, there were no issuance, cancellation, repurchase, resale and repayment of debt and equity securities during the financial year-to-date.

A8. Dividend Paid

The final single-tier dividend of 1.0 sen per share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 was paid on 15 July 2022.

A9. Valuation of property, plant and equipment

There was no valuation of property, plant and equipment in the current financial quarter.

A10. Capital commitments

Capital commitment for property, plant and equipment, and land for development not provided for as at 31 December 2022 are as follows:

	RM'000
Approved and contracted for	110,406

The capital commitment is mainly for the purchase of land as detailed in Note B7(a) to Note B7(b).

A11. Property, Plant and Equipment

The Group acquired property, plant and equipment amounting to RM28.09 million during the financial year-to-date, mainly incurred for the purchase of machineries to meet the requirements of construction projects and quarry operation.

A12. Material events subsequent to the end of period reported

There were no material events subsequent to the end of the current financial quarter up to 20 February 2023, being the latest practicable date ("LPD"), which is not earlier than 7 days from the date of issuance of this quarterly report, that have not been reflected in this quarterly report.

A13. Changes in composition of the group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the current financial year up to the LPD.

A14. Contingent liabilities or contingent assets

There were no material contingent liabilities or contingent assets to be disclosed as at the date of this report.

A15. Significant Related Party Transactions

There was no significant related party transaction during the current quarter under review.

A16. Segmental Information

The Group is organized into the following operating segments:-

a) Construction;

b) Manufacturing and trading of building materials;

c) Property development; and

d) Investment

The segment revenue and results for the financial period ended 31 December 2022:

REVENUE External sales Inter-segment sales	Construction RM'000 538,156 12,052	Manufacturing & Trading RM'000 186,337 179,816	Property Development RM'000 31,623 0	Investment RM'000 18 9,656	Elimination RM'000 0 (201,524)	Consolidated RM'000 756,134 0
Total revenue	550,208	366,153	31,623	9,674	(201,524)	756,134
RESULTS	0.004	70 500	2 500	0.074	(0.045)	00.400
Profit from operations Other operating income	6,661	76,520	3,589	9,674	(9,945)	86,499 8,345
Selling and administrative expenses						(82,819)
Finance costs						(12,820)
Share of profit of a joint venture						(2,903)
Loss before tax						(3,698)
Income tax expense						(3,593)
Loss net of tax						(7,291)
Serverent Acceste						
Segment Assets	668,049	366,119	366,813	400,571	(494,485)	1,307,067
Segment Liabilities	327,450	153,900	180,745	82,315	(162,632)	581,778
	Page 3					

The segment revenue and results for the financial period ended 31 December 2021:

REVENUE External sales Inter-segment sales Total revenue	Construction RM'000 503,982 6,147 510,129	Manufacturing & Trading RM'000 142,103 84,950 227,053	Property Development RM'000 44,994 (712) 44,282	Investment RM'000 8 14,978 14,986	Elimination RM'000 0 (105,363) (105,363)	Consolidated RM'000 691,087 0 691,087
RESULTS						
Profit from operations	16,690	25,434	5,408	14,986	(12,413)	50,105
Other operating income						8,127
Selling and administrative expenses						(41,773)
Finance costs						(14,828)
Share of profit of a joint venture						(660)
Profit before tax						971
Income tax expense						(1,699)
Loss net of tax						(728)
Segment Assets	749,710	287,730	356,885	396,650	(464,532)	1,326,443
Segment Liabilities	365,035	115,851	179,459	79,187	(144,138)	595,394

PART B – ADDITIONAL INFORMATION AS REQUIRED BY LISTING REQUIREMENT OF BURSA MALAYSIA SECURITIES BERHAD (PART A OF APPENDIX 9B)

	Individual Qu Quart		Chan	ges	Cumulati	ve Period	Chan	ges		Current compa	red to
	Current Year	Preceding Year			Current Year	Preceding Year			Preceding	preceding) quarter
	Quarter	Quarter			To Date	To Date			Quarter		
	31/12/2022 RM'000	31/12/2021 RM'000	Amount RM'000	%	31/12/2022 RM'000	31/12/2021 RM'000	Amount RM'000	%	30/9/2022 RM'000	Amount RM'000	%
Revenue Construction	118,321	136,779	(18,458)	-13.5%	550,208	510,129	40,079	7.9%	184,638	(66,317)	-35.9%
Manufacturing & Trading	82,055	45,555	36,500	80.1%	366,153	227,053	139,100	61.3%	139,685	(57,630)	-41.3%
Property Development	(574)	(4,562)	3,988	-87.4%	31,623	44,282	(12,659)	-28.6%	1,164	(1,738)	-149.3%
Investment	6,154	5,361	793	14.8%	9,674	14,986	(5,312)	-35.4%	1,174	4,980	424.2%
Elimination	(41,982)	(23,872)	(18,110)	75.9%	(201,524)	(105,363)	(96,161)	91.3%	(95,078)	53,096	-55.8%
Consolidated revenue	163,974	159,261	4,713	3.0%	756,134	691,087	65,047	9.4%	231,583	(67,609)	-29.2%
Gross profit ("GP") /(Loss)											
Construction	2,245	3,014	(769)	-25.5%	6,661	16,690	(10,029)	-60.1%	3,141	(896)	-28.5%
Manufacturing & Trading	17,318	3,811	13,507	354.4%	76,520	25,434	51,086	200.9%	31,806	(14,488)	-45.6%
Property Development	(622)	(193)	(429)	222.3%	3,589	5,408	(1,819)	-33.6%	251	(873)	-347.8%
Investment	6,154	5,361	793	14.8%	9,674	14,986	(5,312)	-35.4%	1,174	4,980	424.2%
Elimination	(6,782)	(3,789)	(2,993)	79.0%	(9,945)	(12,413)	2,468	-19.9%	(1,124)	(5,658)	503.4%

		Individual Quarter (4th Quarter)		Changes		Cumulative Period Changes		Changes		Current compa	red to
	Current Year Quarter 31/12/2022 RM'000	Preceding Year Quarter 31/12/2021 RM'000	Amount RM'000	%	Current Year To Date 31/12/2022 RM'000	Preceding Year To Date 31/12/2021 RM'000	Amount RM'000	%	Preceding Quarter 30/9/2022 RM'000	preceding Amount RM'000	guarter %
Consolidated GP	18,313	8,204	10,109	123.2%	86,499	50,105	36,394	72.6%	35,248	(16,935)	-48.0%
GP /(Loss) margin											
Construction	1.9%	2.2%			1.2%	3.3%			1.7%		
Manufacturing & Trading	21.1%	8.4%			20.9%	11.2%			22.8%		
Property Development	108.4%	4.2%			11.3%	12.2%			21.6%		
Investment	100.0%	100.0%			100.0%	100.0%			100.0%		
Consolidated GP margin	11.2%	5.2%			11.4%	7.3%			15.2%		
Other income	4,148	2,235	1,913	85.6%	8,345	8,127	218	2.7%	1,717	2,431	141.6%
Selling & administrative expenses	(51,726)	(11,476)	(40,250)	350.7%	(82,819)	(41,773)	(41,046)	98.3%	(8,758)	(42,968)	490.6%
Finance costs	(3,305)	(3,751)	446	-11.9%	(12,820)	(14,828)	2,008	-13.5%	(3,365)	60	-1.8%
Share of profit/(loss) of joint ventures	(380)	(265)	(115)	43.4%	(2,903)	(660)	(2,243)	-339.8%	(1,844)	1,464	-79.4%
Profit/(Loss) before tax	(32,950)	(5,053)	(27,897)	552.1%	(3,698)	971	(4,669)	-480.8%	22,998	(55,948)	-343.3%
Profit / (Loss) net of tax	(26,179)	(4,045)	(22,134)	547.2%	(7,291)	(728)	(6,563)	901.5%	16,219	(42,398)	-361.4%

B1. Operating Segments Review

(a) 4th Quarter ("Q4") financial year ending/ended 31 December ("FY") 2022 compared to Q4 FY2021

The Group recorded revenue of RM163.97 million in Q4 FY2022, which was RM4.71 million (3.0%) higher compared to RM159.26 million recorded in Q4 FY2021. The growth was supported by higher manufacturing and trading ("M&T") division revenue, partly offset by the decline in construction revenue. The M&T division recorded revenue generated from external sales of RM51.15 million in Q4 FY2022, which was RM22.42 million (78.0%) higher compared to RM28.73 million recorded in Q4 FY2021, on higher fulfilment of sales order in hand. Construction revenue was lower in Q4 FY2022 mainly due to the completion of few larger size projects during FY2022.

The Group achieved a stronger gross profit ("GP") of RM18.31 million in Q4 FY2022, which was RM10.11 million (123.2%) higher than RM8.20 million of Q4 FY2021, on the back of higher revenue and improved GP margin of 11.2%.

The Group GP margin in Q4 FY2022 has benefited from the followings:

- (i) Higher proportion of the Group revenue was contributed by the more profitable M&T division;
- (ii) Stronger Singapore Dollar against Ringgit Malaysia enhanced the profitability of M&T division's Singapore sales orders; and
- (iii) Better absorption of sunk costs enabled by higher level of operation.

Other income of RM4.15 million in Q4 FY2022 was RM1.91 million (85.6%) higher compared to Q4 FY2021 due to reversal of allowance for impairment on trade receivables of RM3.26 million.

Selling and administrative ("S&M") expenses of RM51.73 million in Q4 FY2022 were RM40.25 million (350.7%) higher compared to Q4 FY2021, due to the impairment of trade receivable ("Debt") and contract asset ("Contract Asset") totaling RM43.52 million in relation to a hospital project which the Group completed in the last quarter of year 2020. The said project was awarded to Kimlun Sdn Bhd ("KLSB"), a subsidiary of the Company, by a company ("Debtor") which is jointly owned by a body corporate (owned by a state government) and a public listed company.

The Debtor is the concession holder in respect of a hospital ("Hospital") granted by the Government of Malaysia ("Government"). The development of the Hospital is being undertaken through 'public private partnership' on a build, lease, maintain and transfer concept, and a concession agreement in relation to the proposed development of the Hospital was signed between the Government, the Debtor and a public entity. The concession period is for a period of approximately 33 years, including 7 years of construction works and 25.5 years of asset management services ("Asset Management Services Period"). During the Asset Management Services Period, the Debtor will be paid the Availability Charges (for the availability of the Hospital and the supporting facilities and infrastructure) and the Asset Management Services Charges (for the provision of the maintenance services and asset replacement programme), aggregating approximately RM141 million per annum.

The scope of the Debtor's work under the Concession Agreement includes construction and completion of the Hospital and the supporting infrastructure and amenities, and to carry out the asset management services for the facilities and infrastructure of the Hospital.

The construction of the Hospital and the supporting infrastructure and amenities had been completed and issued with the Certificate of Practical Completion on 19 August 2020 and the Certificate of Acceptance ("COA") on 30 December 2020. Upon the issuance of the COA, the Assets Management Services Period has commenced.

KLSB was informed by the Debtor that it is pursuing the issuance of SUKUK, the proceeds of which will be used, amongst other, to repay the outstanding construction loans and dues to KLSB. However, as the Debtor had missed its target of issuing the SUKUK in 2022, and the SUKUK is still not issued as at the date of this report, on a prudence basis, KLSB has therefore impaired the Debt and the Contract Asset.

KLSB will continue to monitor the progress of the proposed SUKUK issue, or any other repayment proposal from the Debtor, and will take appropriate action to recover the Debt and the Contract Asset.

Finance costs of RM3.31 million in Q4 FY2022 were RM0.45 million (11.9%) lower compared to RM3.75 million in Q4 FY2021, due to lower utilization of banking facilities during the period.

Share of loss of joint ventures was slightly higher at RM0.38 million in Q4 FY2022.

As a result, the Group recorded loss before tax ("LBT") of RM32.95 million and loss net of tax ("LAT") of RM26.18 million in Q4 FY2022 against LBT and LAT of RM5.05 million and RM4.05 million respectively in Q4 FY2021.

(b) Year to date FY2022 ("YTD 2022") compared to year-to-date FY2021 ("YTD 2021")

The Group recorded revenue of RM756.13 million in YTD 2022, which was RM65.04 million (9.4%) higher compared to RM691.09 million recorded in YTD 2021. The growth in revenue was mainly due to low base effects, as the Group's operation was substantially curtailed in YTD 2021, during the nationwide Full Movement Control Order 3.0 ("FMCO").

The Group recorded GP of RM86.50 million in YTD 2022, which was RM36.39 million (72.6%) higher against RM50.11 million of YTD 2021, on the back of higher revenue and improved GP margin.

The Group recorded a better GP margin of 11.4% in YTD 2022 against 7.3% in YTD 2021, due to the factors elaborated in note B1(a) above.

Conversely, the construction division recorded a lower GP margin in YTD 2022, mainly due to higher costs of raw materials, energy and commodities attributable to the pandemic-inflicted supply chain disruptions and supply constrictions, further exacerbated by the Russia-Ukraine war

Other income at RM8.35 million in YTD 2022, approximate the level in YTD 2021.

S&M expenses of RM82.82 million in YTD 2022 were RM41.05 million (98.3%) higher against YTD 2021, due to the reason elaborated in note B1(a) above.

Finance costs of RM12.82 million in YTD 2022 were RM2.01 million (13.5%) lower against RM14.83 million in YTD 2021, on lower utilization of banking facilities during the period.

Share of loss of joint ventures was higher at RM2.90 million in YTD 2022 due to low business activities of joint venture companies, and incidental expenses incurred by a joint venture company in securing banking facilities.

As a result, the Group recorded LBT of RM3.70 million and LAT of RM7.29 million in YTD 2022 against profit before tax and LAT of RM0.97 million and RM0.73 million respectively in YTD 2021.

(c) Group Cash Flow Review

For YTD 2022, the Group registered net cash generated from operating activities of RM51.64 million. Net cash used in investing activities of RM20.83 million was for the purchase of property, plant and equipment. Net cash used in financing activities of RM17.16 million was mainly for working capital contribution to joint venture companies, repayment of advances from a corporate shareholder of a subsidiary and repayment to hire purchase creditors.

Net increase in cash and cash equivalent in YTD 2022 was RM13.66 million. Cash and cash equivalent as at 31 December 2022 was RM60.35 million.

B2. Material Changes In The Quarterly Results Compared To The Results Of The Preceding Quarter (Q3 FY2022)

Revenue recorded in Q4 FY2022 was lower compared to Q3 FY2022 due to lower revenue contribution from a fast-track project, which was one of the main revenue contributors in Q3 FY2022, in line with its stage of work.

GP was lower in Q4 FY2022 compared to Q3 FY2022, in line with lower revenue.

Other income in Q4 FY2022 was higher compared to Q3 FY2022 due to reversal of allowance for impairment on trade receivables of RM3.26 million.

S&M expenses were higher in Q4 FY2022 due to the reason elaborated in note B1(a) above.

Finance costs in Q4 FY2022 approximate the level in Q3 FY2022.

Consequently, the Group recorded a higher LBT and LAT in Q4 FY2022.

B3. Prospects For 2023

The Group has an estimated construction and manufacturing balance order book of approximately RM1.37 billion and RM0.35 billion respectively as at 31 December 2022, contributed by numerous construction contracts and supply contracts. The balance order book is expected to support the Group's performance in 2023.

Notwithstanding, rising cost of raw materials, higher energy costs and commodity prices and shortage of workers will continue to weigh on our operation and profitability.

In response to these challenges, the Group has taken measures such as placement of advance bulk purchase orders to lock in raw materials supply at a better bulk purchase price, adoption of IBS construction, whenever possible, to reduce reliance on labour, and negotiate with suppliers for early payment discount.

Our on-going projects and sales orders comprises contracts secured from, amongst other, Samling Resources Sdn Bhd, Exyte Malaysia Sdn Bhd, UEM Sunrise Bhd Group, S P Setia Bhd Group and Eng Lee Engineering Pte Ltd. Our on-going projects and sales orders include the following:

- the main works for Construction And Maintenance Of Sarawak-Sabah Link Road Construction Project (Lawas-Long Lopeng Junction) for a contract sum of RM0.78 billion. The estimated completion period of the project is year 2025;
- (b) Main building works for 2 blocks of apartments in Selangor for a contract sum of RM204.40 million. The estimated completion period of the project is year 2023;
- (c) The supply of pre-cast concrete pipes to Singapore Deep Tunnel Sewerage Phase 2 project for S\$17.72 million. The estimated completion period of the sales orders is year 2025; and
- (d) The supply of pre-cast concrete components to Singapore MRT project at aggregate contract value of S\$23.52 million. The estimated completion period of these sales orders is year 2026.

The Group will continue to bid for projects and sales orders in order to replenish the Group's order book and contribute positively to the Group's result in 2023 and beyond. The Group's track record in the industries that it operates in, and extensive experience in our business, coupled with the support from bankers, are good supporting factors for the Group to bid for and execute future projects.

Malaysia Construction Sector

The Group expects some tender opportunities from the following public sector projects in 2023:

Phase 2 of Pan Borneo Highway Sarawak;

Autonomous Rapid Transit (ART) Sarawak;

Johor-Singapore Rapid Transit System;

Road upgrading works in Johor:

Klang Valley MRT Line 3; and

Affordable housing projects

Further, the Group's construction arm will undertake construction works for in-house property developments projects as detailed in the ensuing section of this report. Meanwhile, the Group will be selective and remain cautious in the bidding of other private sector projects, to mitigate credit risks.

Singapore Construction Sector

The Building and Construction Authority (BCA) projects the total construction demand in 2023 (i.e. the value of construction contracts to be awarded) to range between S\$27 billion and S\$32 billion.

The public sector is expected to contribute about 60 per cent of the total construction demand, between S\$16 billion and S\$19 billion. This is supported by a continued strong pipeline of public housing projects amid Housing Development Board's (HDB) ramping up of Build-To-Order (BTO) flats supply. Industrial and institutional building construction is expected to contribute strongly to public sector demand, with more projects for the construction of water treatment plants, educational buildings and community clubs. Civil engineering construction demand is anticipated to stay firm with continued support from MRT line construction and other infrastructure works.

Private sector construction demand is projected to be between S\$11 billion and S\$13 billion in 2023, comparable with 2022 figures. Both residential and industrial building construction demand are expected to be similar to last year's level, underpinned by the development of new condominiums and high-specification industrial buildings. Due to the rescheduling of some major projects from 2022 to 2023 as well as the redevelopment of old commercial premises to enhance asset values, commercial building demand is anticipated to increase.

Over the medium-term, BCA expects the total construction demand to reach between \$25 billion and \$32 billion per year from 2024 to 2027.

Our subsidiary SPC Industries Sdn Bhd ("SPC") has very strong track record in the supply of precast components including TLS, concrete rail sleepers and jacking pipes to large public sector infrastructure projects in Singapore including Singapore MRT projects, Deep Tunnel Sewerage System Phase 2 and Singapore Power's underground cable tunnel.

Further, SPC has been a frequent supplier of IBS components to various projects in Singapore.

With its strong track record in Singapore, SPC is well positioned to compete for further potential sales orders from Singapore.

Property Development Division

The Group's on-going development project, namely 100 Trees Private Estate ("100 Trees Project"), which comprises 60 units of semi-detached houses in Bandar Seri Alam, Johor, with estimated gross development value ("GDV") of approximately RM61 million, is expected to

contribute positively to the Group's revenue and profit, with further construction progress and further sales.

The Group expects to launch Phase 2 of the Bukit Bayu Project, which comprises of 16 units of bungalows, with GDV exceeding RM40 million, in the second quarter of 2023.

The Group expects to submit its development planning application in relation to few of its land bank for the relevant authorities' approval this year.

B4. Profit Forecast And Profit Estimate

The Group did not issue any profit forecast or profit estimate previously in any public document.

B5. Profit Before Tax

The following items have been included in arriving at profit before tax:

	Current Quarter 3 months ended 31.12.2022 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter 12 months ended 31.12.2022 RM'000
(a) interest income other income including investment	508	1,744
(b) income	3,537	5,957
(c) interest expense	3,305	12,820
(d) depreciation and amortization	7,858	36,749
(e) provision for and write off of receivables	18,728	18,756
(f) provision for and write off of inventories	(4)	(4)
(g) (gain) or loss on disposal of quoted or unquoted investments or properties	(103)	(644)
(h) impairment of assets	25,391	25,391
(i) foreign exchange (gain) or loss	(1,157)	(2,784)
(j) gain or loss on derivatives	-	-
(k) exceptional items	-	-

B6. Taxation

	Current Quarter 3 months ended 31.12.2022 RM'000	Cumulative Quarter 12 months ended 31.12.2022 RM'000
In respect of the current period		
- Income tax	4,269	19,330
- Deferred tax credit	(11,040)	(15,279)
	(6,771)	4,051
In respect of prior year		
- Income tax	-	(369)
- Deferred tax	<u>-</u>	(89)
	(6,771)	3,593

The effective tax rate for the period under review was higher than the statutory rate applicable to the Group as certain expenses were disallowed for tax deduction under tax regulations, and potential deferred tax benefits in relation to interest expenses were not recognized on prudent basis.

B7. Status of Corporate Proposals

(a) On 28 December 2017, the Company's subsidiary, Kii Ashbury Sdn Bhd entered into a sale and purchase agreement with Meridin East Sdn Bhd to purchase 17.90 acres of land forming part of the freehold agriculture land held under HSD 566044 PTD 224535, in the Mukim of Plentong, Daerah Johor Bahru, Johor for a total cash consideration of RM21,829,301.

The acquisition has yet to be completed.

(b) On 10 October 2017, the Company's subsidiary, Bayu Damai Sdn Bhd entered into a sale and purchase agreement with Amanahraya Development Sdn Bhd to purchase 9 pieces of freehold agriculture lands all in the Mukim of Petaling, District of Kuala Lumpur, State of Federal Territory of Kuala Lumpur, with a total land areas of 43.46 acres for a total cash consideration of RM95,000,000.

The acquisition has yet to be completed.

(c) At the Annual General Meeting held on 2 June 2022 ("13th AGM"), the shareholders approved the declaration of a final single tier dividend of RM0.01 per ordinary share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2021 ("FYE 2021 Final Dividend"). The FYE 2021 Final Dividend was paid on 15 July 2022.

B8. Group Borrowing and Debts Securities

The Group's borrowing and debts securities are as follows:

	Interest rate per annum YTD 2022	As at 31.12.2022 RM'000	As a 31.12.2021 RM'000
Long term borrowings			
<u>Secured:</u>	1 CO0/ to 1 OC0/	0.000	0.404
Hire purchase creditors	1.68% to 4.06%	6,682	9,191
Term loans	4.30% to 6.26%	74,420	64,300
Unsecured:			
IMTN	4.49% to 5.06%	75,000	75,000
		156,102	148,491
Short term borrowings Secured:			
Hire purchase creditors	1.68% to 4.06%	8,285	15,455
Bankers' acceptance	2.59% to 5.00%	58,914	28,484
Invoices financing	1.80% to 6.27%	43,818	75,974
Term loans and revolving credits	4.30% to 6.20%	34,619	35,659
Unsecured:	4.000/	F 000	0.000
ICP	4.00%	5,900	3,000
		151,536	158,572

The borrowings are denominated in the following currencies

	As at 30.12.2022 RM'000	As at 30.12.2021 RM'000
Long term borrowings Ringgit Malaysia	156,102	148,491
Short term borrowings		
Ringgit Malaysia Singapore Dollar	151,536 	157,812 760 158,572

All borrowings, other than hire purchase financing, IMTN and ICP which are based on fixed interest rate, are based on floating interest rate.

B9. Material Litigation

There was no material litigation as at the LPD.

B10. Dividends

- (a) The FYE 2021 Final Dividend was approved by the Shareholders at the 13th AGM, as detailed in Note B7(c).
- (b) The Board of Directors recommend the payment of a final single-tier dividend of 1.0 sen per share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2022 which is subject to the approval of the shareholders at the forthcoming Annual General Meeting ("AGM".
- (c) Dividend declared during the previous year's corresponding period:

A final single-tier dividend of RM0.01 per share in respect of the financial year ended 31 December 2020.

B11. Earnings/(Loss) Per Share ("ELPS")

	Current Quarter Ended		Year to-Date Ended	
	31.12.2022	31.12.2021	31.12.2022	31.12.2021
Profit/(loss) attributable to owners of the Company (RM'000)	(26,224)	(4,048)	(7,228)	(589)
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	353,358	353,358	353,358	353,358
Assumed shares issued from the exercise of warrants ('000)	0	0	0	0
Adjusted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue ('000)	353,358	353,358	353,358	353,358
Basic ELPS (Sen)	(7.42)	(1.15)	(2.05)	(0.17)
Diluted ELPS (Sen)	(7.42)	(1.15)	(2.05)	(0.17)

Basic ELPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to owners of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the financial period.

Diluted ELPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to owners of the Company by the adjusted weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue.