MHC Plantations Bhd (4060-V) Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income (Unaudited) For The Third Quarter Ended 30 September 2024

| | Current 3 month 30.9.2024 | | Cumalative quarter 9 months ended 30.9.2024 30.9.2023 | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-----------------------|---|------------------------|--|
| | (Unaudited) RM' 000 | (Unaudited) RM'000 | (Unaudited) RM' 000 | (Unaudited) RM' 000 | |
| Revenue | 129,952 | 126,851 | 357,909 | 349,173 | |
| Cost of sales | (113,500) | (110,440) | (323,221) | (314,743) | |
| Gross profit | 16,452 | 16,411 | 34,688 | 34,430 | |
| Other income | 6,192 | 3,651 | 17,663 | 10,499 | |
| Administrative expenses | (3,524) | (3,644) | (10,252) | (10,245) | |
| Other operating expenses | (890) | (375) | (1,481) | (916) | |
| Operating profit | 18,230 | 16,043 | 40,618 | 33,768 | |
| Finance costs | (674) | (488) | (1,964) | (1,598) | |
| Profit/(Loss) before tax | 17,556 | 15,555 | 38,654 | 32,170 | |
| Income tax expense | (5,808) | (4,221) | (11,743) | (9,784) | |
| Profit/(Loss) after tax | 11,748 | 11,334 | 26,911 | 22,386 | |
| Other comprehensive income | | | | | |
| Exchange difference on translation of foreign operations | (4) | (43) | (4) | 25 | |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | 11,744 | 11,291 | 26,907 | 22,411 | |
| Profit/(Loss) attributable to: Owners of the parent Non-controlling interests | 10,054 1,694 | 8,083 3,251 | 20,386 6,525 | 15,182 7,204 | |
| | 11,748 | 11,334 | 26,911 | 22,386 | |
| Total comprehensive income attributable to: Owners of the parent | 10,053 | 8,073 | 20,385 | 15,190 | |
| Non-controlling interests | 1,691 | 3,218 | 6,522 | 7,221 | |
| - | 11,744 | 11,291 | 26,907 | 22,411 | |
| Weighted average number of shares in issue | 196,544 | 196,544 | 196,544 | 196,544 | |
| Earnings per share in sen - Basic | 5.12 | 4.11 | 10.37 | 7.72 | |

MHC Plantations Bhd (4060-V)

(Incorporated in Malaysia)

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at 30 September 2024

| | As at | As at |
|------------------------------------|-------------|------------|
| | 30.9.2024 | 31.12.2023 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| ASSETS | | |
| Non-current assets | | |
| Property, plant and equipment | 475,936 | 472,836 |
| Investment properties | 45,264 | 45,264 |
| Deferred tax assets | 4,333 | 4,321 |
| Investment in securities | 252 | 251 |
| Goodwill on consolidation | 43,867 | 43,867 |
| | 569,652 | 566,539 |
| Current assets | | |
| Inventories | 25,714 | 22,033 |
| Biological assets | 3,184 | 3,266 |
| Trade and other receivables | 24,159 | 25,926 |
| Tax recoverable | 508 | 881 |
| Short term investments | 45,183 | 41,443 |
| Fixed deposits with licensed banks | 35,178 | 33,766 |
| Cash and bank balances | 36,147 | 43,791 |
| | 170,073 | 171,106 |
| TOTAL ACCETS | 720 725 | 727 645 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 739,725 | 737,645 |
| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | | |
| Equity attributable to equity | | |
| holders of the Company | | |
| Share capital | 196,544 | 196,544 |
| Reserves | 132,913 | 124,323 |
| | 329,457 | 320,867 |
| Non-controlling interests | 290,207 | 292,159 |
| Total equity | 619,664 | 613,026 |
| | | |

Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position as at 30 September 2024 (Contd.)

| EQUITY AND LIABILITIES (CONTD.) | As at 30.9.2024 (Unaudited) RM'000 | As at 31.12.2023 (Audited) RM'000 |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|
| Non-current liabilities | | |
| Loans and borrowings | 11,684 | 17,309 |
| Deferred tax liabilities | 47,968 | 49,068 |
| Lease liabilities | 7,283 | 9,716 |
| | 66,935 | 76,093 |
| Current liabilities | | |
| Trade and other payables | 34,560 | 33,794 |
| Loans and borrowings | 8,700 | 8,700 |
| Lease liabilities | 3,905 | 2,124 |
| Taxation | 5,961 | 3,908 |
| | 53,126 | 48,526 |
| Total liabilities | 120,061 | 124,619 |
| TOTAL EQUITY AND LIABILITIES | 739,725 | 737,645 |
| Net Tangible Asset Per Share (RM) | 1.45 | 1.41 |
| Net Asset Per Share (RM) | 1.68 | 1.63 |

MHC Plantations Bhd (4060-V) Condensed Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity (Unaudited) For The Third Quarter Ended 30 September 2024

| | _ | | N | on-Distributabl | e | | Distrib | utable | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---|----------------------------|
| | Share Capital RM' 000 | Capital Reserve RM' 000 | Other Reserve RM' 000 | Revaluation Reserve RM' 000 | Fair value adjustment reserve RM'000 | Foreign currency translation reserve RM'000 | Capital Reserve RM' 000 | Retained Profits RM' 000 | Total RM' 000 | Non-controlling Interests RM' 000 | Total Equity RM' 000 |
| Opening balance at 1 Jan 2023 | 196,544 | 5,737 | (32,670) | 789 | (61) | (298) | 8 | 138,193 | 308,242 | 293,632 | 601,874 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | - | - | 7 | - | 15,182 | 15,189 | 7,239 | 22,428 |
| Dividends paid to the equity holders of the Company | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (11,793) | (11,793) | - | (11,793) |
| Dividend paid to non-controlling shareholders | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (8,601) | (8,601) |
| Capital reduction in a subsidiary | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | (273) | (273) |
| Acquisition of non-controlling interest | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1,354 | 1,354 | (2,392) | (1,038) |
| Closing balance at 30 September 2023 | 196,544 | 5,737 | (32,670) | 789 | (61) | (291) | 8 | 142,936 | 312,992 | 289,605 | 602,597 |
| - | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Opening balance at 1 Jan 2024 | 196,544 | 5,737 | (32,670) | 789 | (91) | (284) | 8 | 150,834 | 320,867 | 292,159 | 613,026 |
| Total comprehensive income for the period | - | - | - | - | - | (3) | - | 20,386 | 20,383 | 6,522 | 26,905 |
| Dividends paid to the equity holders of the Company | | | | | | | | (11,793) | (11,793) | - | (11,793) |
| Dividend paid to non-controlling shareholders | | | | | | | | - | - | (8,474) | (8,474) |
| Closing balance at 30 September 2024 | 196,544 | 5,737 | (32,670) | 789 | (91) | (287) | 8 | 159,427 | 329,457 | 290,207 | 619,664 |

MHC Plantations Bhd (4060-V) Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows (Unaudited) For The Third Quarter Ended 30 September 2024

| | 9 months ended | | |
|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| | 30.9.2024 (Unaudited) RM' 000 | 30.9.2023 (Unaudited) RM' 000 | |
| Operating activities | | | |
| Profit before taxation | 38,654 | 32,170 | |
| Adjustments for: | 24,220 | 22.711 | |
| Depreciation and amortisation Allowance/(Reversal) for expected credit losses | 24,238 (45) | 22,711 (125) | |
| Interest expense | 1,964 | 1,598 | |
| (Gain)/Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | (115) | 141 | |
| (Gain)/Loss on fair value of biological assets | 82 | - | |
| Other receivables written off | - | 35 | |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | 234 | 206 | |
| Interest income | (1,784) | (1,702) | |
| Dividend income | (1) | - 22.964 | |
| Total adjustments Operating cash flows before | 24,572 | 22,864 | |
| changes in working capital | 63,226 | 55,034 | |
| Changes in working capital: | 03,220 | 33,031 | |
| Inventories | (3,680) | 2,369 | |
| Receivables | 1,852 | (3,589) | |
| Payables | 791 | (1,928) | |
| Total changes in working capital | (1,038) | (3,148) | |
| Cash generated from operations | 62,188 | 51,886 | |
| Interest received Interest paid | 1,784 | 1,702 | |
| Tax refunded | (1,964) | (1,598) 137 | |
| Tax paid | (10,432) | (11,186) | |
| Net cash flows from/(used in) operating activities | 51,576 | 40,941 | |
| Investing activities | | | |
| Dividend received | 1 | - | |
| Increase in investment in a subsidiary | - | (1,039) | |
| Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment | 290 | 719 | |
| Purchase of property, plant and equipment | (25,924) | (16,589) | |
| Net change in short term investments | (3,740) | 4,701 (12,208) | |
| Net cash flows (used in)/from investing activities | (29,373) | (12,208) | |
| Financing activities | | 15,000 | |
| Drawdown of revolving credit Repayment of revolving credit | - | 15,000 | |
| Repayment of term loan | (5,625) | (15,000) (5,625) | |
| Repayment of lease liabilities | (2,356) | (1,270) | |
| Capital reduction in a subsidiary | - | (273) | |
| Dividends paid to the equity holders of the Company | (11,793) | (11,793) | |
| Dividends paid to non-controlling shareholders | (8,474) | (8,584) | |
| Net cash flows from/(used in) financing activities | (28,247) | (27,545) | |
| Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents Effect on exchange rate changes on cash and | (6,044) | 1,188 | |
| cash equivalents | (68) | 38 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents as at 1 January Cash and cash equivalents as at 30 September | 73,728 67,616 | 62,827 64,053 | |
| Cash and cash equivalents : | | | |
| Fixed deposits with licensed banks | 35,178 | 39,211 | |
| Cash and bank balances | 36,147 | 29,355 | |
| | 71,325 | 68,566 | |
| Less: Fixed deposits pledged | (3,709) | (4,513) | |
| | 67,616 | 64,053 | |
| | | | |

Notes to the condensed consolidated interim financial statements

1. Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements for the financial period ended 30 September 2024 have been prepared in compliance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRS") 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad. The Report should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The accounting policies used in the preparation of condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those previously adopted in the audited financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023. These explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to the understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

2. Significant accounting policies

The significant accounting policies adopted are consistent with those of the audited financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 except for the adoption of new MFRS, amendments to published standards and IC Interpretations: -

a) the Group has adopted the following new accounting standards and/or interpretations (including the consequential amendments, if any):

| Amendments to MFRSs | Effective Date |
|---|-----------------------|
| • Amendments to MFRS 16 Lease Liability in a Sale and | 1 January 2024 |
| Leaseback | |
| • Amendments to MFRS 101 Classification of Liabilities as | 1 January 2024 |
| Current or Non-current | |
| • Amendments to MFRS 101 Non-current Liabilities with | 1 January 2024 |
| Covenants | |
| • Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS 7 Supplier Finance | 1 January 2024 |
| Arrangements | |

The initial application of the above MFRSs did not have any significant impacts on the financial statements.

b) At the date of authorization of these interim financial statements, the following MFRSs were issued but not yet effective and have not been applied by the Group:

| | | Effective |
|----|---|------------------|
| Ar | nendments to MFRSs | Date |
| • | Amendments to MFRS 121: Lack of Exchangeability | 1 Jan 2025 |
| • | Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution of | Deferred |
| | Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture | |

3. Auditors' report

The auditor's report on the preceding annual financial statements was not qualified.

4. Seasonal and cyclical factors

The business of the Group is cyclical in nature and the third quarter is normally the peak production season.

5. Unusual items

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows during the financial period ended 30 September 2024.

6. Changes in estimates

There were no changes in estimates that have had a material effect in the current quarter results.

7. Equity and debt securities

There were no issuance, cancellation, resale, repurchase and repayment of equity or debt securities during the financial period ended 30 September 2024.

8. Dividend paid

On 29 March 2024, the Board approved the following single-tier dividend:

- (i) A single-tier interim dividend of 3.0 sen per ordinary share totalling RM5,896,319 in respect for the financial year ending 31 December 2024 and paid on 7 May 2024; and
- (ii) A single-tier special dividend of 3.0 sen per ordinary share totalling RM5,896,319 in respect for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 and paid on 7 May 2024.

9. Segment information

The Group has three reportable segments, as described below, which are the Group's strategies business units. The strategic business units offer different products and are managed separately because they require different technology and marketing strategies. The following summary describes the operations in each of the Group's reportable segments:

- a. Plantation Cultivation of oil palm
- b. Oil Mill Milling and sales of oil palm products
- c. Power Plant Power Generation and sales of biomass by-products

9. Segment information (Cont'd)

Information about reportable segments

| | Results for 3 months ended 30 September | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|---|--------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Plant | ation | Oil I | Mill | Power | Plant | Tot | tal |
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| External revenue | 6,133 | 5,923 | 112,124 | 107,678 | 11,431 | 13,018 | 129,688 | 126,619 |
| Inter-segment revenue | 26,439 | 22,046 | - | - | - | - | 26,439 | 22,046 |
| Segment profit/(loss) | 11,766 | 8,011 | 5,316 | 5,465 | 1,794 | 3,565 | 18,876 | 17,041 |

| Segment profit is reconciled to consolidated profit before tax as follows: | 3 months ended 30.9.2024 (Unaudited) | 3 months ended 30.9.2023 (Unaudited) |
|--|---|---|
| | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Segment profit | 18,876 | 17,041 |
| Other non-reportable segments | 127 | (47) |
| Amortisation of group land cost | (631) | (631) |
| Elimination of inter-segment profits | 15 | 21 |
| Unallocated corporate (expenses)/income | (831) | (829) |
| Consolidated profit/(loss) before tax | 17,556 | 15,555 |

| | | Results for 9 months ended 30 September | | | | | | |
|-----------------------|--------|---|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------|---------|
| | Plant | ation | Oil 1 | Mill | Power | Plant | Tot | tal |
| | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 | 2024 | 2023 |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| External revenue | 16,332 | 18,386 | 307,511 | 296,712 | 33,325 | 33,362 | 357,168 | 348,460 |
| Inter-segment revenue | 68,479 | 56,607 | - | - | - | - | 68,479 | 56,607 |
| Segment profit/(loss) | 28,917 | 19,057 | 7,909 | 11,797 | 4,959 | 4,673 | 41,785 | 35,527 |
| | | | | | | | | |

9. Segment information (Cont'd)

| Segment profit is reconciled to consolidated profit before tax as follows: | 9 months ended 30.9.2024 (Unaudited) RM'000 | 9 months ended 30.9.2023 (Unaudited) RM'000 |
|--|---|---|
| Segment profit | 41,785 | 35,527 |
| Other non-reportable segments | 694 | 178 |
| Amortisation of group land cost | (1,892) | (1,892) |
| Elimination of inter-segment profits | 62 | 216 |
| Unallocated corporate (expenses)/income | (1,995) | (1,859) |
| Consolidated profit/(loss) before tax | 38,654 | 32,170 |

10. Changes in the composition of the Group

There were no changes in the composition of the Group during the current quarter ended 30 September 2024.

11. Contingent Assets and Liabilities

There were no changes in other contingent liabilities or contingent assets since the last annual statement of financial position as at 31 December 2023.

12. Capital commitments

| | RM'000 |
|---------------------------------|---------------|
| Capital expenditure: | |
| Approved and contracted for | 26,047 |
| Approved but not contracted for | <u>11,840</u> |
| | <u>37,887</u> |

13. Subsequent event

There were no material subsequent events to the end of the current quarter.

Information required by BMSB Listing Requirements

1. Review of performance

Financial review for current quarter and financial year to date

| | | Individual Period (3rd Quarter) | | | Cumulative Period | | | |
|-------------|----------------|------------------------------------|---------------|---------|-------------------|---------------|---------|--|
| | | | | | (9 | | | |
| | | | Preceding | | | Preceding | | |
| | | Current | Year | | Current | Year | | |
| | | year | Corresponding | Changes | Year To- | Corresponding | Changes | |
| | | Quarter | Quarter | (%) | date | Period | (%) | |
| | | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 | | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 | | |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | | |
| | | RM'000 | RM'000 | | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| D | | 120.052 | 126.051 | 20/ | 257,000 | 240 172 | 20/ | |
| Revenue | | 129,952 | 126,851 | 2% | 357,909 | 349,173 | 3% | |
| Operating | profit | 18,230 | 16,043 | 14% | 40,618 | 33,768 | 20% | |
| Profit bef | ore tax | 17,556 | 15,555 | 13% | 38,654 | 32,170 | 20% | |
| 110111001 | | 17,000 | 10,000 | 10,0 | 20,02 | 52,170 | 20,0 | |
| Profit afte | er tax | 11,748 | 11,334 | 4% | 26,911 | 22,386 | 20% | |
| Profit attr | ributable to | | | | | | | |
| ordinary o | equity | | | | | | | |
| holders | of the Parent | 10,054 | 8,083 | 24% | 20,386 | 15,182 | 34% | |
| Operation | nal Statistics | | | | | | | |
| Productio | n: | | | | | | | |
| FFB | (mt) | 43,017 | 39,755 | 8% | 112,703 | 105,436 | 7% | |
| CPO | (mt) | 23,831 | 25,165 | -5% | 67,473 | 67,158 | 0% | |
| PK | (mt) | 6,232 | 6,767 | -8% | 17,439 | 18,019 | -3% | |
| Average s | elling price: | | | | | | | |
| FFB | (RM/mt) | 757 | 704 | 8% | 753 | 711 | 6% | |
| СРО | (RM/mt) | 3,987 | 3,803 | 5% | 3,985 | 3,866 | 3% | |
| PK | (RM/mt) | 2,616 | 2,028 | 29% | 2,410 | 2,015 | 20% | |
| Quantity s | sold: | | | | | | | |
| CPO | (mt) | 24,096 | 24,907 | -3% | 66,670 | 67,585 | -1% | |
| PK | (mt) | 6,137 | 6,387 | -4% | 17,351 | 17,582 | -1% | |
| Oil Extrac | ction Rate (%) | 18.46 | 18.98 | -3% | 18.38 | 19.04 | -3% | |
| Electricity | y Export(MWh | 16,062 | 18,614 | -14% | 42,190 | 46,798 | -10% | |

1. Review of performance (Cont'd)

Current Quarter vs. Previous Year Corresponding Quarter

Although the Group's revenue remained relatively flat year over year, profit before tax (PBT) grew by 13% to RM17.56 million. This standout performance was reflective of the Group's efforts to increase fresh fruit bunch (FFB) yields while keeping production costs low. An 8% rise in the average FFB selling price also contributed significantly.

The quarterly financial performances of the individual business segments has been analysed on a year over year basis:

- (i) Plantation Profit surged to RM11.77 million, a 47% increase year over year. This performance was underpinned by an 8% growth in FFB production yields coupled with higher palm product selling prices.
- (ii) Oil Mill Marginal drop in profit (3%) from RM5.47 million to RM5.32 million. A larger contribution from downstreaming activities helped to offset a 3% decline in the average Oil Extraction Rate (OER).
- (iii) Power Plant Profit dropped 50% to RM1.79 million. Largely due to a special item, a major overhaul of the Biogas Power Plant's JE2 gas engine at RM1.03 million. Pending the arrival of the Biomass Power Plant's new boiler, there was a 24% reduction in power export due to wear and tear of the existing boiler.

Current Year-to-date vs. Previous Year-to-date

For this financial period, the Group's revenue grew marginally by 3% year over year. PBT increased substantially by 20% to RM38.65 million, mainly attributed to better margins in the plantation segment.

The year-to-date financial performances of the individual business segments has been analysed on a year over year basis:

- (i) Plantation Profit increased substantially by 52% from RM19.06 million to RM28.92 million, underpinned by a 7% increase in FFB yields and a 6% rise in the average FFB selling price.
- (ii) Oil Mill Profit was down by 33% from RM11.80 million to RM7.91 million, largely due to a 3% decline in the average OER.
- (iii) Power Plant Profit increased by 6% from RM4.67 million to RM4.96 million. The increasing profitability of non-power generating activities helped to offset a 10% drop in power export. The Biomass Power Plant's newly commissioned boiler and turbine will be operational by September 2025. This will help to amplify the Plant's power generation capability significantly.

2. Financial review for current quarter compared with immediate preceding quarter

| | | Current guarter | Immediate Preceding Ouarter | Changes (%) | |
|------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | | 30.9.2024 | 30.6.2024 | (70) | |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | | |
| | | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| Revenue | | 129,952 | 123,971 | 5% | |
| Operating | g profit | 18,230 | 15,134 | 20% | |
| Profit be | foro toy | 17,556 | 14,419 | 22% | |
| | | 17,330 | 14,419 | 22/0 | |
| Profit after tax | | 11,748 | 10,641 | 10% | |
| | ributable to ordinary | | | | |
| equity ho | lders of the Parent | 10,054 | 6,872 | 46% | |
| _ | nal Statistics | | | | |
| Production | | | | | |
| FFB | (mt) | 43,017 | 37,810 | 14% | |
| CPO | (mt) | 23,831 | 22,407 | 6% | |
| PK | (mt) | 6,232 | 5,860 | 6% | |
| | selling price: | | | | |
| FFB | (RM/mt) | 757 | 757 | 0% | |
| CPO | (RM/mt) | 3,987 | 4,049 | -2% | |
| PK | (RM/mt) | 2,616 | 2,397 | 9% | |
| Quantity | sold: | | | | |
| CPO | (mt) | 24,096 | 22,448 | 7% | |
| PK | (mt) | 6,137 | 5,746 | 7% | |
| Oil Extra | ction Rate (%) | 18.46 | 18.18 | 2% | |
| Electricit | y Export(MWh) | 16,062 | 13,938 | 15% | |

The Group recorded a PBT of RM17.56 million, an increase of 22% quarter over quarter. Main drivers were a 14% growth in FFB production yields and higher palm product selling prices. The sales volume of Crude Palm Oil (CPO) and Palm Kernel (PK) were up by 7% and 7%, respectively. Additionally, the mill's OER improved substantially by 2%.

3. Commentary on prospects

The Group expects FFB production to increase for the remainder of FY2024 as labour challenges continue to ease. In view of the tightening palm oil supply, the Group remains cautiously optimistic about future CPO prices.

Going forward, the Group anticipates that rising production costs and labour shortages will continue to remain a challenge for the industry.

To maintain competitive, the group will focus on:

- 1.Implementing more cost-saving practices across all segments.
- 2.Increasing FFB yields through consistent process improvement, replanting activities and mechanisation.
- 3. Identifying synergistic and value adding activities to diversify earnings.

The Group hopes that the above mentioned strategies will allow it to remain satisfactorily profitable for the remainder of FY2024.

4. Profit forecast

Not applicable as there was no profit forecast published.

5. Profit/(Loss) before taxation

This is arrived at after crediting/ (charging):

| | Current quarter 3 months ended | | Cumulative quarter 9 months ended | |
|---|--------------------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| | | | | |
| | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudi ted) |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Gain/(Loss) on disposal of plant and | | | | |
| equipment | (37) | (124) | 115 | (141) |
| Reversal/(Allowance) for | | | | |
| expected credit losses | 200 | 59 | 45 | 125 |
| Fair value gain/(loss) on biological assets | (82) | - | (82) | - |
| Interest income | 570 | 608 | 1,784 | 1,702 |
| Interest expense | (674) | (488) | (1,964) | (1,598) |
| Depreciation and amortisation | (8,428) | (7,599) | (24,238) | (22,711) |
| Dividend | - | - | 1 | - |
| Other receivables written off | - | (35) | - | (35) |
| Property, plant and equipment written off | (108) | (132) | (234) | (206) |

Save as disclosed above, the other items as required under Appendix 9B, Part A (16) of the Bursa Listing Requirements are not applicable.

6. Income tax expense

Taxation is provided at the prevailing statutory rate based on the operating profit for the quarter as follows:

| | | Current quarter 3 months ended | | Cumulative quarter 9 months ended | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|
| | | | | | |
| | | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 (Unaudited) | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 (Unaudited) |
| | | (Unaudited) | | (Unaudited) | |
| | | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Current tax: | | | | | |
| -Malaysian income tax | | 6,152 | 4,254 | 12,091 | 9,929 |
| -Under/(over) provision of tax | | 10 | 559 | (456) | 852 |
| | | 6,162 | 4,813 | 11,635 | 10,781 |
| Deferred tax | | | | | |
| - relating to origination an | d | | | | |
| reversal of temporary differences | | (337) | (712) | 125 | (1,151) |
| - under/(over) provision of tax | | (17) | 120 | (17) | 154 |
| | | (354) | (592) | 108 | (997) |
| Total income tax expense | | 5,808 | 4,221 | 11,743 | 9,784 |

The Group's effective tax rate for current quarter and cumulative quarter was higher than the statutory tax rate of 24% due to the non-recognition of deferred tax asset arising from losses in certain subsidiaries.

7. Corporate proposal

There was no corporate proposal for the current quarter under review.

8. Borrowings

The total borrowings incurred by the Group and outstanding as at end of the current quarter are as follows:

| | As a | As at | |
|------------------------------|-------------|------------|--|
| | 30.9.2024 | 31.12.2023 | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | |
| Short term borrowings | | | |
| Secured: | | | |
| Term loans | 7,500 | 7,500 | |
| Short term revolving credits | 1,100 | 1,100 | |
| Unsecured: | | | |
| Short term revolving credits | 100 | 100 | |
| | 8,700 | 8,700 | |
| Long term borrowings | | | |
| Secured: | | | |
| Term loans | 11,684 | 17,309 | |
| Total borrowings | | | |
| Secured: | | | |
| Term loans | 19,184 | 24,809 | |
| Short term revolving credits | 1,100 | 1,100 | |
| Unsecured: | | | |
| Short term revolving credits | 100 | 100 | |
| | 20,384 | 26,009 | |

9. Trade and Other Receivables

| | As at | As at | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------|-------------------------|--|--|
| | 30.9.2024 3 | 31.12.2023 (Audited) | | |
| | (Unaudited) (| | | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | | |
| Current | | | | |
| Trade receivables: | | | | |
| - Non-related parties | 14,038 | 12,486 | | |
| Less:Allowance for doubtful de | bts (52) | (220) | | |
| | 13,986 | 12,266 | | |
| Other receivables, net | 10,173 | 13,660 | | |
| | 24,159 | 25,926 | | |

The credit period of trade receivables is generally for a period of one month.

The ageing analysis of trade receivables is as follows:

| | As at | | |
|---|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| | 30.9.2024 (Unaudited) RM'000 | 31.12.2023 (Audited) RM'000 | |
| Neither past due nor impaired | 13,644 | 11,844 | |
| 1 - 30 days past due not impaired | 68 | 415 | |
| 31 - 60 days past due not impaired | 11 | - | |
| 61-90 days past due not impaired | 19 | 4 | |
| More than 90 days past due not impaired | 296 | 223 | |
| | 394 | 642 | |
| Impaired | (52) | (220) | |
| | 13,986 | 12,266 | |

10. Disclosure of derivatives

The Group did not enter into any derivative contract and accordingly, there were no outstanding derivatives (including financial instruments designated as hedging instruments) as at 30 September 2024.

11. Changes in material litigation

There are no pending material litigations as at the date of this report.

12. Dividend payable

No interim dividend has been declared for the current quarter ended 30 September 2024.

13. Earnings per share

a) Basic

Basic earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the parent by the weighted average number of ordinary shares of 196,543,970 (2018 – 196,543,970) in issue during the financial period.

| | Current quarter 3 months ended | | Cumulative quarter 9 months ended | |
|---|--|---------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| | | | | |
| | 30.9.2024 30.9.2023 (Unaudited) (Unaudited) | | 30.9.2024 | 30.9.2023 |
| | | | (Unaudited) (Unaudited) | |
| | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 | RM'000 |
| Profit/(Loss) attributable to | | | | |
| the owners of the Company | 10,054 | 8,083 | 20,386 | 15,182 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue | 196,544 | 196,544 | 196.544 | 196,544 |
| ordinary shares in issue | 170,544 | 170,544 | 170,544 | 170,544 |
| Basic earnings per share (sen) | 5.12 | 4.11 | 10.37 | 7.72 |

b) Diluted

The Group has no potential ordinary shares in issue as at balance sheet date and therefore, diluted earnings per share have not been presented.

14. Authorisation for issue

The interim financial statements were authorized for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the directors on 21 November 2024.