

DAGANG NEXCHANGE BERHAD (REGISTRATION NO. 197001000738 (10039-P)) QUARTERLY REPORT ON CONSOLIDATED RESULTS FOR THE THIRD QUARTER ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

CONTENTS

Page

Ι	CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE	
	INCOME	2
Ш	CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION	5
Ш	CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS	
IV	CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN TOTAL EQUITY	7
V	NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS	8
1	Basis of preparation	8
2	Change of Financial Year End	8
3	Significant accounting policies	8
4	Audit report in respect of the 31 December 2023 financial statements	9
5	Seasonal or cylical factors	9
6	Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence	9
7	Material changes in estimates used	9
8	Debt and equity securities	9
9	Dividend	
10	Segmental information for the current period	10
11	Changes in the composition of the Group	10
12	Contingent liabilities	10
13	Capital commitments	10
14	Income tax	
15	Status of corporate proposals announced but not completed as at the date of this announcement	12
16	Derivatives	13
17	Classification of financial assets	
18	Material litigation	
19	Comparison between the current quarter and the immediate preceding quarter	20
20	Prospects for 2024	
21	Variance for actual and forecast profit	
22	Earnings per share	
23	Authorisation for issue	23



THE FIGURES HAVE NOT BEEN AUDITED

I CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Nine months to 30/9/2024 RM'000
Revenue	263,035	870,963
Cost of sales	(210,964)	(696,795)
Gross profit	52,071	174,168
Other income	12,087	22,300
Expenses	(62,763)	(174,937)
Foreign exchange gain/ (loss)	4,012	(4,825)
Finance cost	(2,651)	(29,901)
Loss profit/(loss) before income tax	2,756	(13,195)
Income tax credit and zakat (Note 14)	7,651	22,220
Profit for the period	10,407	9,025
(Profit) / Loss attributable to non- controlling interest	(1,284)	19,551
Profit attributable to owners of the Company	9,123	28,576
Earnings per share		
Basic Diluted	0.26 sen 0.26 sen	0.87 sen 0.87 sen



I CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (CONTINUED)

Other comprehensive (loss)/income for the period, net of tax Items that are or may be reclassified subsequently to profit or loss	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Nine months to 30/9/2024 RM'000
Profit for the period	10,407	9,025
Foreign currency translation differences for foreign operations	(167,398)	(131,437)
Total comprehensive loss	(156,991)	(122,412)
Total comprehensive (income)/loss attributable to non-controlling interest Total comprehensive (loss)/income attributable to owners of the	(1,284)	19,551
Company	(158,275)	(102,861)

There is no comparative for the quarter ended 30 September 2024, due to the change in the financial year end from 30 June to 31 December. The condensed consolidated statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the current quarter ended 30 September 2024, being the third quarter of the financial year ending 31 December 2024 is not comparable with that of the third quarter of the previous financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes and the audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023.



REMARKS TO CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME:

	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Nine months to 30/9/2024 RM'000
Loss before income tax is arrived at after charging/(crediting):		
Interest income	(10,898)	(17,526)
Net impairment (gain)/ loss on receivables	(1,507)	1,638
Reversal of impairment of property, plant & equipment	(16)	(909)
Interest expense	2,651	29,901
Depreciation and amortisation Net realised and unrealised foreign exchange	34,562	131,514
(gain)/ loss	(4,012)	4,825

There is no comparative for the quarter ended 30 September 2024, due to the change in the financial year end from 30 June to 31 December. The condensed consolidated statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the current quarter ended 30 September 2024, being the third quarter of the financial year ending 31 December 2024 is not comparable with that of the third quarter of the previous financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes and the audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023.



II CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Unaudited As at 30/9/2024 RM'000	Audited As at 31/12/2023 RM'000
ASSETS		
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	2,105,601	2,231,263
Right-of-use assets	55,314	58,091
Intangible assets	1,120,537	1,162,318
Deferred tax assets	45,203	50,268
Trade and other receivables	1,881	11,091
Cash and cash equivalents	281,681	258,913
	3,610,217	3,771,944
Current assets		
Inventories	104,395	125,219
Contract assets	23,184	9,132
Trade and other receivables	172,726	316,530
Current tax assets	12,462	8,023
Cash and cash equivalents	194,630	411,041
	507,379	869,945
Total assets	4,117,614	4,641,889
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES Equity attributable to Owners of the Company		
Share capital	1,134,294	1,017,403
Share option reserve	24,634	22,330
Translation reserve	(45,394)	86,043
Retained earnings	666,990	643,864
	1,780,524	1,769,640
Non-controlling Interests	389,561	403,662
Total equity	2,170,085	2,173,302
Non-current liabilities		
Deferred tax liabilities	733,783	828,026
Loan and borrowings (secured)	9,811	14,015
Long term obligations and provision	5,869	4,501
Lease liabilities	885	1,430
Provision for decommissioning costs	470,048	485,524
Contract liabilities	228,661	287,587
	1,449,057	1,621,083
Current liabilities	040.040	047.007
Contract liabilities	213,918	317,027
Trade and other payables	218,813	231,918
Loan and borrowings (secured)	64,908	283,388
Lease liabilities Current tax liabilities	756	1,606
	77 498,472	13,565 847,504
Total liabilities	4 0 47 500	0 400 507
Total liabilities Total equity and liabilities	<u>1,947,529</u> 4,117,614	2,468,587 4,641,889
		7,071,005
Net assets per share attributable to Owners of the Company (RM)	0.51	0.56

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes and the audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023.



III CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

	Unaudited As at 30/9/2024 RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Cash receipts from customers	847,323
Cash payments to suppliers	(631,242)
Cash payments to employee and other expenses	(54,175)
Cash generated from operations	161,906
Income tax paid (net)	(33,975)
Zakat	(521)
Net cash generated from operating activities	127,410
CASH FLOWS FOR INVESTING ACTIVITIES	
Purchase of property, plant and equipment, and intangible assets	(155,586)
Proceeds from disposal of plant and equipment	27
Interest received	9,041
Dividend received from investees	
Net cash used in investing activities	(146,518)
CASH FLOWS FOR FINANCING ACTIVITIES	
Proceeds from private placement	116,891
Bank borrowings and others (net)	(256,589)
Payment of finance cost	(15,066)
Payment of lease liabilities	(100)
Increase in pledged deposits and restricted cash	34,014
Net cash used in financing activities	(120,850)
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(139,958)
Cash and cash equivalents as at beginning of financial period	322,011
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash held	(19,665)
Cash and cash equivalents as at end of financial period (a)	162,388
(a)	
(α)	30/9/2024
	RM'000
Cash and deposits with licensed banks	
Unrestricted	163,364
Restricted and pledged	312,947
	476,311
Less: Cash and cash equivalents pledged as security	(312,947)
Less: Bank overdrafts	(976)
Cash and cash equivalents as at end of financial period	162,388
Cash and cash equivalents as at end of illiancial period	102,300

There is no comparative for the quarter ended 30 September 2024, due to the change in the financial year end from 30 June to 31 December. The condensed consolidated statement of Profit or Loss and Other Comprehensive Income for the current quarter ended 30 September 2024, being the third quarter of the financial year ending 31 December 2024 is not comparable with that of the second quarter of the previous financial year ended 31 December 2023.

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes and the audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023.



IV CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN TOTAL EQUITY

In RM'000	 Attributable to Owners of the Company Non-distributable Distributable 				-		
	Share capital	Share option reserve	Translation reserve	Retained earnings	Total	Non- controlling interests	Total equity
Nine months to 30 September 2024							
Balance as at 1 January 2024	1,017,403	22,330	86,043	643,864	1,769,640	403,662	2,173,302
Profit/(loss) for the period	-	-	-	28,576	28,576	(19,551)	9,025
Foreign currency translation differences for foreign operations	-	-	(131,437)	-	(131,437)	-	(131,437)
Total comprehensive income/(loss) for the period	-	-	(131,437)	28,576	(102,861)	(19,551)	(122,412)
Effect issuance of private placement	116,891	-	-	-	116,891	-	116,891
Share options expenses	-	2,304	-	-	2,304	-	2,304
Changes in subsidiaries ownership interest do not result in a loss of control	-	-	-	(5,450)	(5,450)	5,450	-
Total transaction with owners of the Company	116,891	2,304	-	(5,450)	113,745	5,450	119,195
Balance as at 30 September 2024	1,134,294	24,634	(45,394)	666,990	1,780,524	389,561	2,170,085

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Total Equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying explanatory notes and the audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023.



V NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

1 Basis of preparation

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with MFRS 134 *Interim Financial Reporting* and paragraph 9.22 of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("**Bursa Securities**"). These condensed consolidated interim financial statements also comply with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* issued by the International Accounting Standards Board. These quarterly financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the year ended 31 December 2023.

2 Change of Financial Year End

As announced on 17 August 2023, the Group changed its financial year end from 30 September to 31 December. Due to the change, the Condensed Consolidated Statement Comprehensive Income, Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity and Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flow for the current quarter ended 30 September 2024, being the third quarter of the current financial year ending 31 December 2024, is not comparable with that of the first quarter of the previous financial period ended 31 December 2023. As such, no comparative figures are presented.

3 Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those adopted for the audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023 except as described below:

3.1 Adoption of Amendments to Standards

The Group has applied the following amendments for the first time for the financial year beginning on 1 January 2024:

Amendments to MFRS 16: Lease Liability in a Sale and Leaseback

Amendments to MFRS 101: Classification of Liabilities as Current or Non-current

Amendments to MFRS 101: Non-current Liabilities with Covenants

Amendments to MFRS 107 and MFRS 7: Supplier Finance Arrangements

Amendments to MFRS 9 and MFRS 7: Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments and Disclosures

The adoption of the above amendments did not have any material impact on the financial statements of the Group.

3.2 Standards issued but not yet effective

	Effective for financial periods beginning on or after
Amendments to MFRS 121: Lack of Exchangeability	1 January 2025
Amendments to MFRS 10 and MFRS 128: Sale or Contribution of Assets between an investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Deferred
Amendments to MFRS 9 and MFRS 7: Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments and Disclosures	1 January 2027

The Group will adopt the above standards and amendments when they become effective in the respective financial periods.



4 Auditors' Report on preceding annual financial statement

The auditor' report on the Group's audited financial statements for the financial period ended 31 December 2023 was not subject to any qualification.

5 Seasonal or cyclical factors

The Group's operations were not materially affected by any seasonal or cyclical factors during the current period.

6 Unusual items due to their nature, size or incidence

There were no items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income, or cash flows that were unusual because of their nature, size or incidence in the current period.

7 Material changes in estimates used

There were no changes in estimates of amounts reported in prior financial years that have a material effect in the current period.

8 Debt and equity securities

The Group did not undertake any issuance and/or repayment of debt and equity securities, share buy-backs, share cancellations, shares held as treasury shares and resale of treasury shares for period ended 30 September 2024.

9 Dividend

The Board of Directors does not recommend the payment of any dividend for the current quarter ended 30 September 2024.



10 Segmental information for the current period

The Group's current activity is mainly from the Technology, Energy and Information Technology industries.

Business segment	Technology	Energy	Information Technology	Corporate	Eliminations	Consolidated
2024	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Revenue from external customers	455,693	250,276	164,994	-	-	870,963
Inter-segment revenue		-	19,265	13,750	(33,015)	-
Total revenue	455,693	250,276	184,259	13,750	(33,015)	870,963
Segment result						
Profit/(loss) from operations	22,254	113,426	17,488	(7,995)	(13,750)	131,423
Depreciation and amortisation (Impairment)/reversal on	(71,566)	(49,939)	(9,651)	(358)	-	(131,514)
receivables Reversal of impairment of property	(3,539)	1,420	481	-	-	(1,638)
plant & equipment	-	-	909	-	-	909
Finance costs	(167)	(26,368)	(959)	(2,407)	-	(29,901)
Finance income	1,110	13,524	1,453	1,439	-	17,526
(Loss)/profit before tax	(51,908)	52,063	9,721	(9,321)	(13,750)	(13,195)
Income tax credit						22,920
Zakat						(700)
Net profit after tax						9,025
Net loss attributable to non-control	ling interest					19,551
Net profit attributable to owners of	the Company					28,576
Segment assets	1,183,722	2,246,670	607,377	1,039,114	(959,269)	4,117,614
Segment liabilities	811,335	1,418,795	657,012	66,038	(1,005,651)	1,947,529

11 Changes in the composition of the Group

There are no significant changes in the composition of the Group for the current period including business combinations, acquisitions or disposals of subsidiaries and long-term investments, restructuring or discontinued operations.

12 Contingent liabilities

There are no material contingent liabilities as at the date of this announcement.

13 Capital commitments

There are no material capital commitments as at the date of this announcement other than capital commitments on Property, Plant and Equipment, authorised and contracted of RM3.6 million as at 30 September 2024.



14 Income tax

Malaysian and foreign income tax:	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Nine months to 30/9/2024 RM'000
Current tax		
- Current year - Over provision in prior year	(1,213) (462)	(15,911) (462)
	(1,675)	(16,373)
Deferred Tax	9,556	39,293
Total tax credit	7,881	22,920
Zakat	(230)	(700)
Total income tax credit and zakat	7,651	22,220

The Group's effective tax rates are reflective of the various tax legislations within which the Group operates. For the financial period ended 30 September 2024, the tax credit arose mainly from resulted from utilisation of eligible capital allowance offset tax expense of certain profit-making subsidiary companies.

During financial period, the net deferred tax credit includes reversal of deferred tax liabilities of RM43.4 million due to re-measurement of EPL temporary differences. On 14 July 2022, UK Government introduced a temporary levy Energy Profit Levy ("EPL"), The EPL was set at 25% for profits arising from 26 May 2022 to 31 December 2022 and 35% for profits arising from 1 January 2023 to 31 March 2028.



15 Status of corporate proposals announced but not completed as at the date of this announcement

There are no announced corporate proposals that are not completed as at the date of this report, other than disclosed below:

(a) The Company had on 13 September 2023 announced that the Company proposes to undertake a private placement of up to 10% of the total number of issued shares of the Company to third party investor(s) to be identified later at an issue price to be determines later in accordance with the general mandate pursuant to Sections 75 and 76 of the Companies Act 2016 ("Proposed Private Placement").

On 22 September 2023, the Company announced that the listing application in relation to the Proposed Private Placement has been submitted to Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Securities").

On 27 September 2023, the Company announced that the listing application was subsequently approved by Bursa Securities for up to 321,531,043 Placement Shares to be issued pursuant to the Proposed Private Placement.

On 6 March 2024, the Company submitted the application to Bursa Securities to seek its approval for an extension of time for the Company to implement and complete the Proposed Private Placement.

On 13 March 2024, Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad had, vide its letter dated 12 March 2024, resolved to grant the Company an extension of time of 6 months from 26 March 2024 to 26 September 2024 to complete the Proposed Private Placement.

On 6 May 2024, the Board resolved to fix the issue price for the Proposed Private Placement at RM0.36 per Placement Share. The issue price of RM0.36 per Placement Share represents a discount of 10.00% to the 5day volume weighted average market price of DNeX Shares up to and including 3 May 2024, being the last traded day of DNeX Shares immediately preceding the price-fixing date, of RM0.400 per DNeX Share.

On 15 May 2024, The Board announced that 31,000,000 Placement Shares issued pursuant to the Private Placement were listed and quoted on the Main Market of Bursa Securities.

On 17 May 2024, the Board resolved to fix the issue price for the Private Placement at RM0.3616 per Proposed Placement Share. The issue price of RM0.3616 per Placement Share represents a discount of 9.98% to the 5-day volume weighted average market price of DNeX Shares up to and including 16 May 2024, being the last traded day of DNeX Shares immediately preceding the price-fixing date, of RM0.4017 per DNeX Share.

On 6 June 2024, the Board disclosed that 72,933,132 Placement Shares issued under Private Placement were listed and traded on the Main Market of Bursa Securities. The issuance price per share RM0.4001

In the state of These streams a fear

Below are the status of utilisation of the proposed private placements:

Details of utilisation	Proposed Utilisation RM'000	Actual Utilisation RM'000	Balance Unutilised RM'000	utilisation from the receipts of placement funds
Expansion of the Group's energy segment	113,045	55,890	57,155	Within 24 months of the receipt of placement funds
Estimated expenses	3,846	3,846	-	Upon completion
	116,891	59,736	57,155	



16 Derivatives

There are no derivatives as at the date of this announcement.

17 Classification of financial assets

For period ended 30 June 2024, there was no change in the classification of financial assets as a result of a change in the purpose or use of those assets.

18 Material litigation

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below:

a) Dagang NeXchange Berhad ("The Company"), Dagang Net Technologies Sdn. Bhd. ("Dagang Net"), DNeX Telco Services Sdn. Bhd. ("DTS"), PT Dagang Samudera Hutama ("PT DSH") and PT DNeX Telco Indonesia ("PT DTI") (The Company, Dagang Net, DTS, PT DSH and PT DTI shall collectively be referred to as "the Group" or "the Plaintiffs") vs Mohd Ismail Khan bin Wazir Khan, the former Chief Executive Officer of DTS ('the Defendant").

The Company had on 11 November 2022 announced that the Group via its solicitor, Messrs. Chooi & Company + Cheang & Ariff ("CCA"), filed a legal action against the Defendant in the Kuala Lumpur High Court.

The Group is seeking for the following reliefs against the Defendant:

- 1. A declaration that the Defendant had breached his fiduciary duty, trust, duty of care, skill and diligence, duty of fidelity and duty of trust and confidence towards the Plaintiffs, in regards to the acquisition of a remotely operated vehicle ("ROV");
- 2. A declaration that USD1,335,000 and/or all secret profits and/or other benefits obtained by the Defendant through the ROV acquisition are held on constructive trust for the Plaintiffs;
- 3. An account of profits obtained by the Defendant for the sum of USD1,335,000 and/or all secret profits and/or other benefits procured through the ROV acquisition;
- 4. Special damages in the sum of USD1,250,000 and IDR23,764,196,25 to be paid by the Defendant to the Plaintiffs;
- 5. Aggravated damages against the Defendant to be assessed by the Court;
- 6. Exemplary damages against the Defendant to be assessed by the Court;
- 7. Pre-judgement interest on the sums adjudged by the Court at the rate of 5% per annum from the date of the statement of claim until the date of the judgement.
- 8. Post-judgement interest on the sums adjudged by the Court at the rate of 5% per annum from the date of the judgement until its full realisation;
- 9. Costs on an indemnity basis; and
- 10. Any further and/or other relief than the Court deems fit and proper.

The trial continued for 4 days and was completed on 31 January 2024.



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below: (continued)

a) Dagang NeXchange Berhad ("The Company"), Dagang Net Technologies Sdn. Bhd. ("Dagang Net"), DNeX Telco Services Sdn. Bhd. ("DTS"), PT Dagang Samudera Hutama ("PT DSH") and PT DNeX Telco Indonesia ("PT DTI") (The Company, Dagang Net, DTS, PT DSH and PT DTI shall collectively be referred to as "the Group" or "the Plaintiffs") vs Mohd Ismail Khan bin Wazir Khan, the former Chief Executive Officer of DTS ('the Defendant"). (continued)

The Judge on 19 July 2024 has decided as follows:

During the decision on 19 July 2024, the High Court has allowed the Plaintiffs' claim and had granted the following reliefs:

- 1. a declaration that the Defendant had breached his fiduciary duty, trust, duty of care, skill and diligence, duty of fidelity and duty of trust and confidence towards the Plaintiffs, in regards to the ROV Acquisition;
- 2. a declaration that USD 1,335,000 and/or all secret profits and/or other benefits obtained by the Defendant through the ROV Acquisition are held on constructive trust for the Plaintiffs;
- 3. an account of profits obtained by the Defendant for the sum of USD 1,335,000 and/or all secret profits and/or other benefits procured through the ROV Acquisition;
- 4. special damages in the sum of USD 1,250,000 and IDR 23,764,196,250 to be paid by the Defendant to the Plaintiffs;
- 5. pre-judgment interest on the sums adjudged by this Honourable Court at the rate of 5% per annum calculated from 15 November 2022 until the date of this judgment;
- 6. post-judgment interest on the sums adjudged by this Honourable Court at the rate of 5% per annum calculated from the date of this judgment until its full realisation; and
- 7. costs of RM150,000 to be paid by the Defendant to the Plaintiffs.

A notice of Appeal has been filled by Ismail Khan on 22 July 2024 at the Court of Appeal.



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below: (continued)

- b) Material litigation between Dagang NeXchange Berhad, DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd., Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited and Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited
 - i. Arbitration proceeding against Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited ("MIMAS").

The Company had on 17 November 2022 announced that DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd. ("DNeX Semi"), a wholly-owned subsidiary of the Company, had on 17 November 2022 issued and served a Notice of Arbitration to commence arbitration proceedings against Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited ("MIMAS") under rules 5.3 and 22.4 of the Asian International Arbitration Centre Arbitration Rules, 2021. MIMAS is wholly owned by Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited ("TTCL") a special purpose vehicle ultimately owned by Beijing Integrated Circuit Advanced Manufacturing and High-End Equipment Equity Investment Fund Center (Limited Partnership) ("CGP"), which also held 40% equity interest in SilTerra Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. ("SilTerra"). SilTerra is a 60% owned subsidiary of DNeX Semi which in turn is a subsidiary of the Company.

DNeX and CGP had respectively acquired, through DNeX Semi and TTCL, 60% and 40% of the shareholding of SilTerra from Khazanah Nasional Berhad ("Khazanah") pursuant to a Share Sale and Purchase Agreement dated 31 March 2021 between DNeX, CGP and Khazanah ("SilTerra SSPA").

DNeX Semi and TTCL aimed to continue with the operations of SilTerra. This necessitated compliance with the conditions imposed on the manufacturing licence ("the Licence") issued to SilTerra pursuant to the Industrial Co-ordination Act 1975. Amongst other things, it was a condition that at least 55% of the shareholding of SilTerra was to be owned by a Malaysian entity. A breach of this condition would trigger a possible revocation of the Licence.

In order to fulfil commitments made by DNeX Semi and TTCL under the SilTerra SSPA, it was necessary for DNeX Semi to raise a sum of RM120 million in SilTerra for the purposes specified in Schedule 4(I) of the SilTerra SSPA.

Various discussions were held between the parties to deliberate on the option of financial instruments to be used for purpose of raising the aforementioned funds. Of the options discussed, the parties had sought to opt for the possible issuance of Irredeemable Convertible Preference Shares ("ICPS") in DNeX Semi amounting to RM100 million to be issued to and subscribed by MIMAS ("Proposed Investment"). The Proposed Investment forms the subscription exercise that was the subject of the Subscription Agreement dated 21 January 2022 entered between DNeX Semi in return for a payment of RM100 million. The rights of the DNeX Semi and MIMAS as shareholders was to be regulated by the Shareholders Agreement dated 21 January 2022 entered between DNeX Semi, MIMAS and DNeX ("SHA").

The execution of the SSA and SHA was done in accordance with a protocol which stipulates that wet-ink versions of the signing pages were only required for the purposes of stamping. Nonetheless upon executing the two agreements, DNeX reached out to MIMAS to delay the stamping as DNeX will need to seek greater clarity on the matter from the relevant authorities in fear that it might potentially breach any regulatory conditions duly imposed by the Government of Malaysia.

Accordingly, DNeX and CGP had sought clarification with the Ministry of International Trade and Industry ("MITI") in relation to the possible breach of any regulatory conditions pursuant to the Proposed Investment.



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below: (continued)

- c) Material litigation between Dagang NeXchange Berhad, DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd., Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited and Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited. (continued)
 - i. Arbitration proceeding against Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited ("MIMAS"). (continued)

Vide MITI's letter dated 28 February 2022, DNeX and CGP learned that the prior approval of MITI was required in relation to the Proposed Investment. Despite the clarification letter from MITI, MIMAS purported to stamp the SSA and SHA, utilising scanned copies of the signing pages of the said agreements on which DNeX and DNeX Semi signed. This was despite the understanding of the parties that only wet ink copies would be stamped. At all material times, the original wet ink copies of the SSA and SHA are kept in trust by DNeX's solicitors and have not been released to CGP, MIMAS or its solicitors.

MIMAS took, and still takes, the position that such approval was not required and maintains that the SSA and the SHA are valid and enforceable. It is, further, MIMAS's position that these agreements should not be understood as being conditional upon such approval.

DNeX and DNeX Semi, however, consider such approval as necessary, more so in light of the terms and conditions of the SSA and the SHA which provide for MIMAS becoming a shareholder upon the issuance of the ICPS and not their conversion. If so, this puts the Licence, and thus the operations of SilTerra, at risk. This is also after taking into account the MITI's letter dated 28 February 2022 which stipulates that the prior approval of MITI was required in relation to the Proposed Investment.

It is the position of DNeX and DNeX Semi that the SSA and the SHA are void by reason of Section 21, Contracts Act 1950 as the parties were under a mistake as to a matter of fact essential to the said agreements.

In view of the foregoing, DNeX and DNeX Semi demand that the dispute be referred to arbitration pursuant to the Arbitration Agreements in accordance with the Asian International Arbitration Centre Arbitration Rules, 2021.

 DNeX and DNeX Semi will seek the necessary relief to have the SSA and SHA declared null and void.

ii. Commencement of Originating Summons by TTCL against DNeX Semi and SilTerra in relation to a shareholders' agreement dated 8 July 2021 entered between TTCL and DNeX Semi.

The Company had on 15 December 2022 announced that the Company's subsidiaries namely, DNeX Semi and SilTerra (collectively referred to as "the Group" or "the Defendants"), were served with an Originating Summons together with notice of Application (ex-parte) for injunctive relief against the Defendants via its solicitors Messrs Rahmat Lim & Partners. The cause papers were served at the registered office of the Defendants on 12 December 2022. As a result of inadvertent clerical error, the cause papers were not brought to the attention of the management of the Defendants. The notice of application sought among others, injunctive relief and remedies against the Defendants.



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below: (continued)

- c) Material litigation between Dagang NeXchange Berhad, DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd., Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited and Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited. (continued)
 - ii. Commencement of Originating Summons by TTCL against DNeX Semi and SilTerra in relation to a shareholders' agreement dated 8 July 2021 entered between TTCL and DNeX Semi. (continued)

The notice of application was heard before the High Court on 14 December 2022. As a result of explanation given by the Defendants' counsel, the court granted an interim injunction pending hearing of the Plaintiff and Defendants on 22 February 2023.

The Company does not expect any material financial impact by reason of the relief and remedy sought by TTCL arising from the originating summon other than legal cost to be incurred. No material operational impact is expected arising from the originating summon.

The Company had on 10 January 2023 announced, a Consent Order ("Consent Order") was recorded on 9 January 2023 in the High Court of Kuala Lumpur in relation to the Originating Summons No. WA-24NCC(ARB)-55-12/2022 ("OS") on mutual agreement between Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited ("TTCL"), DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd. ("DNeX Semi") and SilTerra Malaysia Sdn. Bhd. ("SilTerra"). Among others, the Consent Order provides that:-

- 1) The Ad Interim Order dated 14 December 2022 ("Interim Injunction") was discharged;
- 2) The Board of SilTerra shall not deliberate on matters in respect of the proceeding of the OS and impending arbitrations;
- The Board of SilTerra is entitled to convene subsequent meetings in respect of other matters related to SilTerra, and that SilTerra shall remain a nominal party in the OS proceedings;
- 4) TTCL and DNeX Semi shall ensure that their respective nominee directors of SilTerra abide by the terms of the Consent Order and that such directors shall continue to act in the best interest of SilTerra;
- 5) The composition of the Board of SilTerra shall remain as at the composition prior to 21 November 2022; and
- 6) The Consent Order shall be effective and enforceable until the disposal of the OS. The Consent Order shall be discharged upon the disposal of the OS.

The Consent Order will not have any material financial impact other than legal cost to be incurred and no material operational impact is expected arising from the Consent Order. In contrary, the Consent Order will allow the Board of SilTerra to operate their business as usual with a functional Board.



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below: (continued)

- c) Material litigation between Dagang NeXchange Berhad, DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd., Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited and Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited. (continued)
 - iii. Commencement of Arbitration by TTCL against DNeX Semi and SilTerra. (continued)

The Company had on 15 December 2022 announced that it had on 14 December 2022, received a Notice of Arbitration from TTCL ("the Claimant") via its solicitors Messrs Rahmat Lim & Partners to commence arbitration proceedings against the Company's subsidiaries namely, DNeX Semi ("1st Respondent") and SilTerra ("2nd Respondent") (collectively referred to as "the Group" or "the Respondents") under the Asian International Arbitration Centre Arbitration Rules, 2021 ("AIAC Rules").

(a) Background

TTCL had entered into the Shareholders' Agreement dated 8 July 2021 ("SHA") with DNeX Semi. SilTerra become party to the SHA pursuant to the Joinder Agreement TTCL ("JA"), the Company and SilTerra dated 18 February 2022.

Disputes and differences have raised between TTCL, DNeX Semi and SilTerra (collectively, "the Parties") in relation to or arising out of the SHA ("the Disputes"). Disputes between TTCL, DNeX Semi and SilTerra arise from the SHA, read with the JA and a further agreement as contained in a letter dated 8 July 2021 between DNeX Semi and the Company on the one part and TTCL, Beijing Integrated Circuit Advance Manufacturing and High-End Equipment Equity Investment Fund Centre (Limited Partnership) and Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited, on the other part ("Collateral Agreement"). The Collateral Agreement was entered into in connection with the SHA. In connection with the SHA, the Collateral Agreement was entered into for the purposes of, amongst other things, regulating the composition of SilTerra's Board.

In respect of the appointment of Directors of SilTerra, it was agreed under Clause 4 of the SHA, read with the JA and the Collateral Agreement, that:

- 1. Unless otherwise unanimously agreed upon by TTCL, and DNeX Semi in writing, SilTerra's Board shall consist of not more than 5 Directors.
- 2. The composition of SilTerra's Board shall be mutually agreed upon TTCL and DNeX Semi in writing.
- 3. SilTerra's Board shall at all times comprise of 2 persons appointed by DNeX Semi and 3 persons appointed by TTCL, DNeX Semi and TTCL have the right to remove from SilTerra's Board the person that they have respectively appointed as Director.

However, the Company have been advised that the SHA is not binding in the Respondents for legal reasons that shall be made clear in the formal reply to be filled under the AIAC Rules.

Further, the Respondents have been advised they have legal authority and basis to appoint additional directors. The 1st Respondents have passed the necessary Members' Written Resolutions to appoint additional directors in accordance with the prevailing terms of the Constitution ("Appointment MWR").



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Company and its subsidiaries have no material litigation as at the date of this announcement other than disclosed below: (continued)

- c) Material litigation between Dagang NeXchange Berhad, DNeX Semiconductor Sdn. Bhd., Mimastronics Technologies Company Limited and Tethystronics Technologies Company Limited. (continued)
 - iii. Commencement of Arbitration by TTCL against DNeX Semi and SilTerra. (continued)
 - (b) Relief and Remedy sought by TTCL

Thus, TTCL demands that the Disputes be referred to arbitration pursuant to the AIAC Rules.

- 1. An order that DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them) take the necessary steps to comply with their obligations under the SHA.
- 2. A declaration that Appointment MWR is illegal, invalid, null, void and/or unenforceable ("Disputed Appointments");
- 3. A declaration that the Disputed Appointments are illegal, invalid, null, void and/or unenforceable;
- 4. An order that DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them) restore the composition of the board of directors of SilTerra to the composition prior to the Appointment MWR, and that SilTerra take steps to remove the Impugned Directors from SilTerra's register of its directors, managers and secretaries.
- 5. A declaration that the Directors' Written Resolution ("DWR") on 21 November 2022 to rescind an earlier validly passed resolution of SilTerra's Board dated 17 November 2022 and any DWR passed with the votes of Impugned Directors are illegal, invalid, null, void and/or unenforceable.
- 6. An order that DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them) take steps to rescind the Recission DWR and any other DWR passed with the votes of the Impugned Directors.
- 7. An injunction against DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them), their servants and/or agents restraining them from acting upon or giving effect to Appointment MWR or any resolution for the appointment of Impugned Directors.
- 8. An injunction against DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them), their servants and/or agents restraining them from acting upon or giving effect to the Rescission DWR.
- 9. An injunction against DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them), their servants and/or agents restraining them from acting upon or giving effect to any DWR passed with the votes of the Impugned Directors or to take steps to propose or pass any DWR that is dependent on the votes of the Impugned Directors.
- 10. An injunction against DNeX Semi and SilTerra (or any of them), their servants and/or agents restraining them from representing to anyone or holding out the Impugned Directors as the Directors of SilTerra, or permitting the Impugned Directors or any of them to hold themselves out as the Directors of SilTerra.
- 11. An order for DNeX Semi to indemnify TTCL for all loss and damage suffered, the amount of which is to be assessed.
- 12. Damages to be assessed.
- 13. Interest.
- 14. Costs.
- 15. Such further orders deemed appropriate by the Tribunal.

The Company does not expect any material financial impact by reason of the relief and remedy sought by TTCL arising from the arbitration other than legal cost to be incurred. No material operational impact is expected arising from the arbitration.

None of the Directors and/or major shareholders of the Company and/or persons connected with them have any interests, direct or indirect, in the aforesaid arbitration proceedings



18 Material litigation (continued)

The Group and the Company do not expect any material financial impact by reason of the commencement of the said arbitration proceeding other than legal cost to be incurred. SilTerra remains a 60% owned subsidiary of DNeX Semi which in turn is a subsidiary of the Company. No material operational impact is expected arising from the arbitration.

19 Comparison between the current quarter and the immediate preceding quarter

	Current quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	Immediate preceding quarter 30/6/2024 RM'000	Variance %
Revenue	263,035	298,110	-12%
- Technology	161,519	156,218	3%
- Energy	52,401	91,945	-43%
 Information Technology ("IT") 	49,115	49,947	-2%
(Loss)/Profit before tax	2,756	(16,356)	>-100%
- Technology	(388)	(18,639)	98%
- Energy	11,680	11,993	-3%
- IT	(144)	179	>-100%
- Corporate	(8,392)	(9,889)	15%

Revenue

The Group announced a 12% decline in revenue to RM35.08 million in the quarter ending 30 September 2024. The technology division represented 61% of the Group's overall revenue, while the Energy and IT divisions contributed 20% and 19% respectively.

Technology Segment

The technology division's revenue rose by RM5.3 million for the current quarter, compared to RM156.22 million in immediate preceding quarter. The revenue growth was primarily driven by a favourable average selling price on the product mix.

Energy Segment

The Energy division's revenue for the quarter at RM52.40 million, lower by 43% from RM91.95 million in immediate preceding quarter. This decrease was largely attributed to lower average oil price (Q3, 2024:74.98bbls; Q2, 2024:85.3/bbls) and lower lifting volume for the current quarter. The lower lifting volume was due to planned well shutdown for maintenance purposes.

Information Technology ("IT") Segment

The Group Information Technology revenue fell by 2% in the current quarter compared to immediate preceding quarter (Q2, 2024: RM49.94 million) primarily due to:

- The Group's Trade Facilitation & e-Services revenue lower by RM1.9 million or -6% (Q3 2024:RM31.6 million; Q2, 2024: RM33.5 million) in tandem with completion and progressive work done of certain projects.
- Revenue from Subsea Telco increased by RM0.6 million or 10% (Q3 2024: RM6.8 million; Q2 2024 RM6.2 million) due to completion of cable installation and repair work services.
- While Group Tech&SI business' revenue also increased by RM0.5 million or 5% (Q3 2024: RM 10.7 million; Q2 2024: RM10.2 million) due to the progress milestones of ongoing projects.



19 Comparison between the current quarter and the immediate preceding quarter (continued)

Profit/(Loss) Before Tax

	Current quarter 30/9/2024 Operating (Loss)/Profit RM'000	Net Impairment (Loss)/ Reversal RM'000	Current quarter 30/9/2024 Profit/(Loss) Before Tax RM'000
Profit before tax ("PBT")	1,234	1,522	2,756
- Technology	(960)	572	(388)
- Energy	11,322	358	11,680
- IT	(736)	592	(144)
- Corporate	(8,392)	-	(8,392)
	Immediate preceding quarter 30/6/2024 Operating Profit/(Loss) RM'000	Net Impairment Reversal/ (Loss) RM'000	Immediate preceding quarter 30/6/2024 Profit/(Loss) Before Tax RM'000
Loss before tax	(15,392)	(964)	(16,356)
- Technology	(17,378)	(1,261)	(18,639)
- Energy	11,473	520	11,993
- IT	402	(223)	179
- Corporate	(9,889)	-	(9,889)

Excluding the net reversal of impairment assets and receivables, the Group reported an operating profit of RM1.23 million in the current quarter which an increase of RM16.63 million compared to the immediate preceding quarter. The Energy segment continued to be the main contributor to the Group for the quarter. The IT segment operating profit decreased by RM1.14 million for quarter primarily impacted by net forex loss of RM8.8 million in the current quarter on its subsea Telco divisions due to weakening of Indonesia Rupiah against Malaysian Ringgit. The Technology division reporting lower operating losses for the current quarter.



20 Prospects for 2024

Building on Malaysia's robust economic growth of 5.3% year-on-year in 3Q FY2024, driven by increased investments, higher goods exports and tourism spending, and expanded household spending¹, the government has revised its GDP forecast for 2024 to 4.8% - 5.3% ², surpassing the 3.7% growth recorded in 2023. This favourable economic backdrop supports the Group's strategic initiatives and positions the Group to pursue its expansion plans effectively.

Technology

To capitalise on the semiconductor industry's growth, SilTerra is strategically expanding its core offerings to meet the evolving needs of the market, focusing on emerging technologies such as Silicon Photonics, MEMS ON CMOS, Life Sciences, and Smart Power.

SilTerra is seeing a steady increase in demand on emerging technologies, particularly in Silicon Photonics. To enhance its market position, SilTerra has invested in the expansion of its manufacturing capabilities. These include installing new equipment to increase manufacturing capacity and broaden its customer base. Furthermore, the Group is actively exploring opportunities to establish new wafer fabrication and R&D facilities through government grants and subsidies under the National Semiconductor Strategy.

<u>Energy</u>

Further revision to the UK Energy Profits Levy (EPL) policy have led Ping Petroleum ("Ping") to prioritise its Malaysian assets in the near term, aligning with the Group's strategy to optimise value from its domestic portfolio.

Since January 2023, DNeX has acquired multiple assets, namely the Meranti Cluster and the A Cluster, located offshore Terengganu and Sarawak, respectively. This was followed by the acquisition of the Abu Cluster in October 2023 and the Small Field Asset ("SFA") Cluster in July 2024, both also situated offshore Terengganu.

A key near-term priority for the Group is the reactivation of the brown field, Abu Cluster, targeting first oil production in second half of 2025, at an anticipated rate of 2,500 barrels per day. In parallel, the Group is actively pursuing opportunities to acquire additional producing assets to enhance production levels and improve the Group's overall performance.

In the UK, Ping continues to operate the producing Anasuria field, while planning for the development of greenfield assets, Fyne, Avalon, Pilot, Glenn, and Hutton.

OGPC Group, a service provider and distributor of technical equipment within the O&G sector, stands to benefit from Ping's portfolio expansion in Malaysia, which is expected to boost demand for its services and expand its business portfolio. Additionally, OGPC is also engaging potential customers to diversify its client base and expand presence within the O&G industry.

Information Technology

We aim to be a comprehensive IT solutions provider by converging and leveraging our diverse expertise and capabilities, supported by our proven track record in delivering successful nationally critical, large-scale IT projects such as the National Single Window (NSW), Integrated Government Financial and Management Systems ("iGFMAS"), the Inland Revenue Board of Malaysia's Hasil Integrated Taxation Systems ("HITS") and Malaysian Administrative Modernisation and Management Planning Unit ("MAMPU").

We are developing new digital solutions designed to modernise operations across various sectors. Beyond Malaysia, we are actively expanding our IT footprint into international markets, targeting high-growth regions with significant demand for digital transformation.

The IT segment presents growth potential through the Group's partnership with Google Cloud, aiming to meet Malaysia's demand for secure and compliant cloud solutions. By delivering sovereign cloud services and acting as a Managed Distributed Cloud Provider, the Group is positioned to capitalise on the growing cloud services market, offering scalable infrastructure to clients in regulated industries and capitalise the potential AI market via Google collaboration in line with national AI aspiration.

¹Bank Negara Malaysia (Page 3) ²The Edge



21 Variance for actual and forecast profit

The Company did not issue any profit forecast or profit guarantee during the financial period reported.

22 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Nine months to 30/9/2024 RM'000
Profit attributable to the Owners of the Company	9,123	28,576
Number of ordinary shares at beginning of the period Effect of new ordinary shares issued	3,471,964	3,156,331 144,486
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	3,471,964	3,300,817
Basic earning per share (sen)	0.26	0.87
Diluted earnings per share	INDIVIDUAL QUARTER Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	CUMULATIVE QUARTER Nine Months To 30/0/2024 RM'000
Diluted earnings per share Profit attributable to the Owners of the Company	Current year quarter 30/9/2024	Nine Months To 30/0/2024
Profit attributable to the Owners of the	Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000	Nine Months To 30/0/2024 RM'000
Profit attributable to the Owners of the Company Weighted average number of ordinary shares as per basic earnings per share Share deemed to be exercised for no consideration	Current year quarter 30/9/2024 RM'000 9,123	Nine Months To 30/0/2024 RM'000 28,576

The potential conversion of share options is anti-dilutive as its exercise price is higher than the average market price of the Company's ordinary shares during the current financial period. Accordingly, the exercise of share options has been ignored in the calculation of dilutive earnings per ordinary share.

23 Authorisation for issue

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors in accordance with a resolution of the Directors.

Kuala Lumpur 28 November 2024 By Order of the Board CHIN WAI YI (MAICSA 7069783) Company Secretary