Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT FOR PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	3 Months Ended 30 September		9 Months End 30 Septemb	
	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000
Revenue	273,530	266,791	679,075	702,897
Operating profit	43,480	38,920	113,091	113,598
Interest expense Interest income Share of loss of associates & joint venture	(11,627) 928 (772)	(8,008) 1,284 (514)	(28,565) 2,436 (1,358)	(23,273) 3,288 (1,763)
Profit before tax Taxation	32,009 (11,009)	31,682 (8,235)	85,604 (26,509)	91,850 (26,593)
Profit for the period	21,000	23,447	59,095	65,257
Profit attributable to: Ordinary equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interest Holder of private debt securities of the Company	16,390 77 4,533	18,940 61 4,446	48,330 196 10,569	54,636 84 10,537
	21,000	23,447	59,095	65,257
Earnings per share ("EPS") attributable to Ordinary equity holders of the Company (sen):				
Basic EPS Diluted EPS	2.63 N/A	3.04 3.04	7.76 N/A	8.78 8.78

The Condensed Consolidated Income Statement should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2023.

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	3 Months Ended 30 September		9 Months 30 Septe	
	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000
Profit for the period	21,000	23,447	59,095	65,257
Other comprehensive income/(loss)	(7,234)	(382)	(7,330)	(260)
Total comprehensive income for the period	13,766	23,065	51,765	64,997
Total comprehensive income/(loss) attributable to:				
Ordinary equity holders of the Company	9,156	18,558	41,000	54,376
Non-controlling interest	77	61	196	84
Holder of private debt securities of the Company	4,533	4,446	10,569	10,537
	13,766	23,065	51,765	64,997

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2023.

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	As at 30/9/2024 RM'000	As at 31/12/2023 RM'000
	IXW 000	1411000
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment	114,303	117,197
Right-of-use asset	21,442	20,697
Inventories - land held for property development	487,613	812,235
Investment properties	423,095	530,156
Investments in associates and a joint venture	161,897	38,480
Other investments	11,691	8,331
Other receivables	26,858	23,966
Deferred tax assets	40,953	45,627
	1,287,852	1,596,689
Current assets		
Inventories - property development costs Inventories - completed properties and	346,824	219,758
other inventories	271,007	60,929
Contract cost assets	237,890	157,984
Trade receivables	133,808	82,420
Other receivables	37,808	34,723
Other current assets	12,724	9,098
Contract assets	419,925	596,176
Tax recoverable	22,274	16,125
Cash and bank balances	172,992	203,188
	1,655,252	1,380,401
Non-current asset held for sale	5,261	0
	1,660,513	1,380,401
Total assets	2,948,365	2,977,090
Current liabilities		
Borrowings	279,351	268,949
Lease liabilities	5,041	5,437
Trade payables	201,476	217,231
Other payables	263,403	241,857
Tax payable	4,172	1,435
Contract liabilities	325	252
	753,768	735,161
Net current assets	906,745	645,240

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	As at 30/9/2024 RM'000	As at 31/12/2023 RM'000
Non-current liabilities		
Borrowings	597,218	545,315
Lease liabilities	17,571	16,143
Other payables	47,329	47,329
Deferred tax liabilities	4,086	2,655
	666,204	611,442
Total liabilities	1,419,972	1,346,603
Equity		
Share capital	335,181	335,181
Reserves	1,091,888	1,094,480
Private debt securities	99,911	199,609
Non-controlling interests	1,413	1,217
Total equity	1,528,393	1,630,487
Total equity and liabilities	2,948,365	2,977,090
Net assets (NA) per share (RM)	2.29	2.30

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2023.

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

		<non dis<="" th=""><th>tributable></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></non>	tributable>					
	Share Capital RM'000	Employee Share Reserve# RM'000	Fair value Reserve RM'000	Translation Reserve RM'000	Distributable Retained Earnings RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Private debt securities RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
As at 1 January 2024	335,181	-	(7,377)	(336)	1,102,193	1,217	199,609	1,630,487
Total comprehensive income	-	-	(202)	(7,128)	48,330	196	10,569	51,765
Transactions with owners								
Redemption of private debt securities	_	_	_	-	-	_	(100,000)	(100,000)
Private debt securities distribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	(10,267)	(10,267)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	(43,592)	-	-	(43,592)
Total transactions with owners	-	-	-	-	(43,592)	-	(110,267)	(153,859)
As at 30 September 2024	335,181	-	(7,579)	(7,464)	1,106,931	1,413	99,911	1,528,393

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY FOR PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	Share Capital RM'000	<non dis<br="">Employee Share Reserve# RM'000</non>	tributable> Fair value Reserve RM'000	Translation Reserve RM'000	Distributable Retained Earnings RM'000	Non- controlling interests RM'000	Private debt securities RM'000	Total Equity RM'000
As at 1 January 2023	334,299	3,203	(6,969)	(515)	1,135,072	678	199,206	1,664,974
Total comprehensive income	-	-	(503)	243	54,636	84	10,537	64,997
Transactions with owners								
Vesting of LTIP shares	882	(882)	_	-	_	_	-	_
Private debt securities distribution	-	-	-	-	-	-	(10,234)	(10,234)
Dividends	-	-	-	-	(115,204)	-	-	(115,204)
Total transactions with owners	882	(882)	-	-	(115,204)	-	(10,234)	(125,438)
As at 30 September 2023	335,181	2,321	(7,472)	(272)	1,074,504	762	199,509	1,604,533

^{# -} This represents reserve relating to fair valuation of restricted shares and performance shares under the long term incentive plan ("LTIP")

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2023.

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	9 Months	s Ended
	30/9/2024	30/9/2023
	RM'000	RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Profit before tax Adjustment for:	85,604	91,850
Non-cash items	18,887	16,659
Non-operating items	29,829	16,386
Operating profit before working capital changes	134,320	124,895
Decrease in receivables	118,553	16,684
Decrease in inventories	71,802	88,405
Decrease in payables	7,112	(4,860)
Cash generated from operations	331,787	225,124
Taxes paid	(23,826)	(21,930)
Interest paid	(35,420)	(31,997)
Net cash generated from operating activities	272,541	171,197
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Movement in land held for development	(37,551)	(35,879)
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(5,240)	(2,688)
Investment in real-estate portfolio	(3,563)	-
Cost incurred for investment properties under construction	(18,289)	(7,568)
Purchase of quoted investment	-	(8)
Investment in Peer-to-Peer notes	(4,495)	(4,864)
Investment in an associate	(170,610)	-
Proceeds from disposal of investment properties	-	9,249
Proceeds from disposal of property, plant and equipment	7	45
Dividend received from an associate	31,020	-
Interest received	2,436	3,288
Net cash used in investing activities	(206,285)	(38,425)

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2024

	9 Months	s Ended
	30/9/2024	30/9/2023
	RM'000	RM'000
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Dividends paid to ordinary equity holders of the Company	(43,592)	(115,204)
Drawdown of borrowings	413,280	246,449
Redemption of PDS	(100,000)	-
PDS distribution	(10,267)	(10,234)
Withdrawal/(placement) in banks restricted for use	14,078	(4,853)
Repayment of borrowings	(360,783)	(410,339)
Lease payments	(4,896)	(4,268)
Net cash used in financing activities	(92,180)	(298,449)
NET DECREASE IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(25,924)	(165,677)
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT BEGINNING OF PERIOD	141,871	296,811
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	115,947	131,134
	30/9/2024	30/9/2023
	RM'000	RM'000
Cash and cash equivalents comprise:	11111 000	1 (11) 000
Cash and bank balances	156,593	143,657
Fixed deposits	16,399	58,256
Cash and bank balances	172,992	201,913
Cash and bank balances restricted for use	(15,510)	(17,301)
Fixed deposits maturing more than 3 months	(10,288)	(10,058)
Bank overdrafts	(31,247)	(43,420)
	115,947	131,134
Cash and bank balances held in HDA accounts	80,459	103,067

The Condensed Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows should be read in conjunction with the Annual Financial Report for the Year Ended 31 December 2023.

Interim Financial Report for the period ended 30 September 2024

The figures are unaudited

PART A - EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO MALAYSIAN FINANCIAL REPORTING STANDARD ("MFRS") 134

A1. Basis of preparation

The interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of MFRS 134 Interim Financial Reporting and paragraph 9.22 of the Listing Requirements of the Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited financial statements of the Group for the financial year ended 31 December 2023. The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the year ended 31 December 2023.

A2. Changes in accounting policies

The accounting policies and presentation adopted for this interim financial report are consistent with those adopted for the audited annual financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

A3. Audit report qualification

The audit report for the financial year ended 31 December 2023 was not subject to any qualification.

A4. Seasonal or cyclical factors

The operations of the Group were not materially affected by any factor of a seasonal or cyclical nature.

A5. Exceptional or unusual items

There were no items of an exceptional or unusual nature that have affected the assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows of the Group during the current quarter and financial year to date.

A6. Changes in estimates of amounts reported previously

There were no significant changes in estimates in prior periods that have materially affected the current quarter and financial year to date results.

A7. Debt and equity securities

There were no issuance, cancellation, repurchases, resale and repayments of debt and equity securities for the current quarter and financial year to date.

A8. Dividends paid

	9 months ended		
	30/9/2024 RM'000	30/9/2023 RM'000	
1st Interim dividend FY2024 - 3.0 sen single tier (FY2023 - 3.0 sen single tier)	18,683	18,682	
Special dividend FY2022 - 12.0 sen single tier	0	74,727	
2nd Interim dividend FY2023 - 4.0 sen single tier	24,909	0	
Final dividend FY2022 - 3.5 sen single tier	0	21,795	
	43,592	115,204	

A9. Profit before tax

The following items have been included in arriving at profit before tax:

	3 months ended 30 September		9 months 30 Sept	
	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000
Depreciation of:				
- Property, plant and equipment	2,736	1,691	8,122	6,640
- Right-of-use asset	1,864	1,093	4,585	3,060
- Investment properties	2,126	2,896	6,180	6,959
Interest expense on:				
- Borrowings	11,410	7,889	27,911	22,966
- Lease liabilities	217	119	654	307
Property, plant and equipment written off	9	0	11	0
Additions/(reversal) of allowance for				
impairment of receivables	81	242	300	241
Impairment of asset held for sale	2,448	0	2,448	0
Bad debts written off	531	64	975	64
(Gain)/loss on disposal of:				
- Property, plant and equipment	(7)	0	(7)	(34)
- Investment properties	0	(2,984)	0	(5,553)
Net foreign exchange (gain)/loss Net derivative (gain)/loss:	27	(219)	794	(5)
Forward foreign exchange contract	11	(172)	(1,212)	(386)

Save for the items disclosed in the Income Statement and the note above, other items pursuant to Appendix 9B Note16 of the Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad are not applicable.

A10. Segment reporting for the current financial year to date

	9 months ended 30 September Revenue		30 September 30 September			ember
Analysis by Business Segment	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000	2024 RM'000	2023 RM'000		
Property	642,535	674,582	103,326	107,985		
Coworking	14,801	9,619	24	1,110		
Other Businesses & Investments	136,600	129,398	65,557	48,035		
	793,936	813,599	168,907	157,130		
Inter-segment elimination	(114,861)	(110,702)	(83,303)	(65,280)		
Total	679,075	702,897	85,604	91,850		

A11. Carrying amount of revalued assets

The valuations of property, plant and equipment and investment properties have been brought forward without amendments from the financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2023.

A12. Subsequent events

There was no other material event subsequent to the end of the current quarter that have not been reflected in the interim financial report.

A13. Changes in composition of the Group

Save for disclosed below, there was no change in composition of the Group since the last annual reporting date.

Pursuant to the Share Purchase Agreement dated 19 November 2018 between the Company and UOWM Sdn Bhd (UOWM), UOWM had on 30 August 2024 exercised the call option to acquire the 10% of the total issued ordinary shares of University of Wollongong Malaysia Sdn Bhd (UOWMSB) and UOW Malaysia KDU Penang University College Sdn Bhd (KDUPG) from the Company for a total consideration of RM5,261,000.

Accordingly, the Company's 10% interest in UOWMSB and KDUPG of RM3,304,000 and RM4,405,000 respectively have been classified as non-current assets held for sale in accordance with MFRS 5 Non-current Assets Held for Sale for Discontinued Operation. An impairment loss of RM2,448,000 was recognised to profit or loss.

The transaction is pending approval from the Ministry of Higher Education.

A14. Changes in contingent assets and contingent liabilities

There were no contingent assets or contingent liabilities of the Group since the last annual reporting date.

A15. Commitments

There were no commitments not provided for in the interim financial statements as at 30 September 2024.

A16. Capital expenditure

The major additions and disposals to the property, plant and equipment during the current quarter and financial year to date were as follows:

Current Quarter RM'000 Property, plant and equipment	
1,41	5,240
A17. Related party transactions	Financial Year-to-date
Sale and purchase of goods & services	RM'000
Sale of properties to:	
(i) Mr. Chew Sun Teong	4,308
(ii) Mr. Benjamin Teo Jong Hian	3,871
(iii) Mr. Chee Siew Pin (Property division CEO & director of subsidiaries)	2,159
(iv) Ms. Cheong Siew Ching (Mother of Mr. Benjamin Teo Jong Hian)	2,379
(v) Ms. Eunice Teo Wan Tien (Sister of Mr. Benjamin Teo Jong Hian)	3,868
(vi) Ms. Tai Shuk Huang (Spouse of Mr. Chew Sun Teong)(vii) Pn. Fatimah Binti Merican (director of the Company)	3,186 1,904
(viii) Ms. Foong Pik Yee (director of the Company)	1,899
(viii) Ms. Poolig Fix Fee (director of the Company) (ix) Mr. Ong Keng Siew (director of the Company)	2,422
(x) Mr. Quah Poh Keat (director of the Company)	2,374
(x) Imit Quant entreat (an ester of the Gempany)	28,370
Rental income received from University of Wollongong Malaysia Sdn Bhd and UOW Malaysia KDU Penang University College Sdn Bhd, associated companies of the Company	4,931
Interest income receivable from Navarang Charoennakhon Company Limited, a joir venture of a subsidiary company	t 1,432
Consultancy fees paid to Datuk Paul Wong Baan Chun, a director of a subsidiary company	135
Rental income received from Peoplender Sdn Bhd, a company in which Mr. Chew Sun Teong and Mr. Benjamin Teo Jong Hian have interest	104
Platform fee paid to Peoplender Sdn Bhd	68
	35,040

The directors are of the opinion that all the above transactions have been entered into in the normal course of business and have been established on terms and conditions that are not materially different from those obtainable in transactions with unrelated parties.

PART B – EXPLANATORY NOTES PURSUANT TO APPENDIX 9B OF THE LISTING REQUIREMENTS OF BURSA MALAYSIA SECURITIES BERHAD

B1. Review of performance

	3Q2024	3Q2023	Var.		9M2024	9M2023	Var.
	RM'000	RM'000			RM'000	RM'000	
Revenue	273,530	266,791	3%		679,075	702,897	-3%
Operating profit	43,480	38,920	12%		113,091	113,598	0%
Profit before interest & tax	42,708	38,406	11%		111,733	111,835	0%
Profit before tax	32,009	31,682	1%	Ī	85,604	91,850	-7%
Profit for the period	21,000	23,447	-10%	Ī	59,095	65,257	-9%
Profit attributable to ordinary							
equity holders of the Company	16,390	18,940	-13%		48,330	54,636	-12%

3Q2024 vs 3Q2023

For 3Q2024, the Group achieved revenue of RM273.5 million (3Q2023: RM266.8 million) and Profit Before Tax (PBT) of RM32.0 million (3Q2023: RM31.7 million), which were marginally higher year-on-year by 3% and 1% respectively, primarily driven by the improvements in the property division. The Group's profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company for 3Q2024 was, however, lower at RM16.4 million compared to the RM18.9 million recorded a year ago, mainly due to the higher tax expenses.

Property segment

The property segment's revenue for the third quarter of 2024 was RM260.1 million, 1% higher than the RM256.5 million recorded a year ago. The largest revenue contributor in 3Q2024 was Sejati Lakeside 2 development in Selangor, followed by Paramount Palmera and Utropolis Batu Kawan developments both of which are in Penang. On the back of the higher revenue and change in product mix, the property segment's PBT was 4% higher at RM39.3 million (3Q2023: RM37.7 million).

Coworking segment

The coworking segment's revenue for 3Q2024 was RM5.6 million, 62% higher than the same period last year of RM3.4 million, mainly attributable to higher revenue from Scalable Malaysia, a one-stop workspace solution provider. Aside from this, the expanded coworking space at Tropicana Gardens in Selangor and the two new spaces at Ken TTDI and The Five in Kuala Lumpur were amongst the key contributors to the increase in the segment's revenue. Despite the higher revenue, the coworking segment recorded a lower PBT of RM0.2 million in 3Q2024 (3Q2023: RM0.5 million) primarily due to the losses recorded by the two new spaces coupled with the higher depreciation and amortisation expenses of the Naza Tower space.

Investment & Others segment

In 3Q2024, the investment & others segment revenue was 15% higher at RM8.3 million (3Q2023: RM7.2 million) mainly driven by higher revenue from the Mercure Kuala Lumpur Glenmarie hotel and Dewakan (fine dining restaurant). Despite the higher revenue, the segment's Loss Before Tax (LBT) for 3Q2024 was higher at RM7.5 million (3Q2023: RM6.5 million) mainly due to impairment loss recognised on its investment in associates that are involved in the tertiary education business as explained in Note A13 above.

B1. Review of performance (cont'd)

9M2024 vs 9M2023

The Group's revenue for the first nine months of 2024 (9M2024) was RM679.1 million (9M2023: RM702.9 million) while its PBT was RM85.6 million (9M2023: RM91.9 million). The lower financial performance in 9M2024 was mainly attributed to the weaker financial performance in the first two quarters of 2024 in part due to the deferred launches. However, such impact was partly cushioned by the improved financial results in the third quarter. For 9M2024, the Group's profit attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company was also lower at RM48.3 million (9M2023: RM54.6 million).

Property segment

The property segment's revenue for 9M2024 was RM642.5 million (9M20203: RM674.6 million) while PBT was RM103.3 million (9M2023: RM108.0 million), which were 5% and 4% respectively lower than that recorded a year ago. The largest revenue contributor in 9M2024 was Sejati Lakeside 2 development in Selangor followed by Utropolis Batu Kawan development and Paramount Palmera development, both of which are located in Penang.

Despite the lower first half revenue, the segment's third quarter revenue recorded a year-on-year improvement underpinned by the higher sales and the more advanced stage of completion of certain projects thus narrowing the gaps in the first two quarters of 2024 caused mainly by the deferment in launches. In May 2024, the Group launched its largest project for the year, The Ashwood in Kuala Lumpur (gross development value (GDV) of RM781 million), boosting the total GDV of properties launched for the first nine months in 2024 to RM2.0 billion.

		For period ended 30/9/2024			As at 30/9/2024
Projects	Location	Launched units	Units sold**	Sales value RM'M	Unbilled sales RM'M
Central region	Klang Valley	1,685	524	753	1,256
Northern region	Kedah & Penang	328	402	240	204
Total		2,013	926	993	1,460
** - Includes sales of units launched in prior years					

In the first nine months of 2024, the property division sold RM993 million worth of properties, 9% higher than the same period last year of RM909 million GDV. The top three developments that contributed the most to the 9M2024 sales were The Ashwood at U-Thant in Kuala Lumpur, The Atera in Selangor and Bukit Banyan in Kedah.

Coworking segment

The coworking segment's revenue for 9M2024 was RM14.8 million, 54% higher than the same period last year of RM9.6 million mainly attributable to higher revenue from its coworking spaces and its design and build business, Scalable Malaysia. The expansion of Co-labs Coworking space at Tropicana Gardens in Selangor and the contributions from the two new spaces at Ken TTDI and The Five, both in Kuala Lumpur, have also contributed to the improvement in the segment's revenue. Despite the higher revenue, the coworking segment recorded a lower PBT at RM24,000 in 9M2024 (9M2023: RM1.1 million) primarily due to the losses recorded by the two new spaces coupled with the higher depreciation and amortisation expenses of the Naza Tower space.

Investment & Others segment

In 9M2024, the investment & others segment recorded a 15% increase in revenue at RM23.0 million (9M2023: RM19.9 million) mainly due to the higher revenue from the Mercure Kuala Lumpur Glenmarie hotel (Hotel) and Dewakan (fine dining restaurant). Despite the higher revenue, the segment's LBT for 9M2024 was RM17.7 million, 3% higher than LBT of RM17.2 million recorded in the same period last year, mainly due to impairment loss recognised in 3Q2024 on its investment in associates that are involved in the tertiary education business (as explained in Note A13 above) and the absence of non recurring gains from the disposal of investment properties that were recognised in 9M2023. This was however mitigated by the higher improved financial performance of the Hotel and Dewakan.

B2. Material changes in Profit Before Tax for the quarter reported on as compared with the immediate preceding quarter

	3Q2024	2Q2024	Var.
	RM'000	RM'000	
Revenue	273,530	232,939	17%
Operating profit	43,480	45,057	-4%
Profit before interest & tax	42,708	45,054	-5%
Profit before tax	32,009	36,566	-12%

The Group's PBT for 3Q2024 was RM32.0 million, 12% lower compared to RM36.6 million recorded in the immediate preceding quarter that was mainly due to higher losses recorded by the investment & others segment. Among the factors contributing to the higher losses were the impairment loss recognised in 3Q2024 on its investment in associates that are involved in the tertiary education business (as explained in Note A13 above) and the higher share of losses from associates. The property segment's 3Q2024 PBT of RM39.3 million was 4% lower than the immediate preceding quarter (2Q2024: RM40.9 million), which was boosted by the savings from the finalisation of some project costings.

B3. Prospects

The Malaysian economy expanded by 5.3% in the third quarter of 2024 (2Q 2024: 5.9%), driven by strong investment activity and continued improvement in exports. Overall, the Malaysian economy expanded by 5.2% in the first three quarters of 2024. Going forward, growth of the Malaysian economy will be driven by robust expansion in investment activity, continued improvement in exports, and resilient household spending. Household spending will be underpinned by continued employment and wage growth as well as policy measures.

(Source: Press release issued by Bank Negara Malaysia on the Economic, Monetary and Financial Developments in the Third Quarter of 2024)

According to National Property Information Centre's Property Market Report for the third quarter of 2024, residential market activity recorded a total of 70,520 transactions worth RM28.74 billion in 3Q2024, which were 3% and 1%, respectively higher than a year ago. The favourable outlook of the economy for 2024 and the low unemployment rate will bode well for the Malaysian property market.

(a) Property segment

The Group is optimistic that the sales traction will continue for the rest of the year backed by record launch of properties of RM2.0 billion GDV for the first nine months of 2024. Additionally, there is a growing interest for the purchase or lease of Atwater office towers and retail units in Petaling Jaya since its completion in 3Q2024. For the fourth quarter of 2024, the Group targets to launch Uptown Residences 2 at Berkeley Uptown with a projected GDV of RM163 million, the second phase of serviced apartments and park villas that are designed for multigenerational living in Klang.

The Group's unbilled sales of RM1.5 billion as at 30 September 2024 will provide some visibility on the Group's cashflow in the near term. However, the pace at which this can be converted into billings would depend largely on the construction progress of projects. As at 30 September 2024, the Group's undeveloped land stood at 379.4 acres.

Projects	Location	No. of projects	Original land size (Acres)	Undeveloped (Acres)**
Central region	Klang Valley	5	869.3	152.0
Northern region	Kedah, Penang	5	774.4	227.4
Total		10	1,643.7	379.4
** - Includes land of which the Group has development rights				

B3. Prospects (cont'd)

(b) Coworking segment

Co-labs Coworking is optimistic that overall occupancy of the spaces will continue to improve in the fourth quarter of the year.

Moving into the final quarter of the year, the Directors expect the Group's financial performance for the financial year ending 31 December 2024 to be satisfactory.

B4. Profit forecast or profit guarantee

There were no profit forecast or profit guarantee for the current quarter and financial year to date.

B5. Taxation

The taxation charge included the following:

	Current	Financial
	Quarter	Year-to-date
	RM'000	RM'000
Income tax	8,189	20,227
Deferred tax	2,821	6,283
	11,010	26,510

The effective tax rate for the current quarter and financial year to date was higher than the statutory income tax rate in Malaysia due to the losses of certain subsidiaries that were not available for full set off against taxable profits of other subsidiaries and certain expenses/losses which were not deductible for tax purposes.

B6. Corporate proposal

There was no corporate proposal announced but not completed as at 27 November 2024.

B7. Borrowings and debt securities

The Group's borrowings and debt securities as at 30 September 2024 and 30 September 2023 were as follows:

	30/9/2024 RM'000	30/9/2023 RM'000
Short-term borrowings		
Bank overdraft - Secured	15,873	1,184
Bank overdraft - Unsecured	15,374	42,236
Revolving credit - Secured	20,726	40,423
Revolving credit - Unsecured	85,000	60,000
Current portion of long term loans - Secured	142,378	109,980
Total short-term borrowings	279,351	253,823
Long-term borrowings (Secured) Term loans Medium Term Notes (MTN) Sukuk Wakalah Sukuk Murabahah Total long-term borrowings	203,593 293,625 100,000 - 597,218	259,889 293,411 0 75,911 629,211
Total borrowings	876,569	883,034
The weighted average interest rates at the end of the reporting period we	ere as follows:	
Floating interest rate Fixed interest rate	4.94% N/A	4.79% N/A

There were no bank borrowings denominated in foreign currencies as at the reporting date.

The decrease in bank borrowings was attributed to the repayment of property development related borrowings from the higher progressive billings, partly off-set by drawdown of term loan of RM136,488,000 for the acquisition of 21.54% equity interest in Eco World International Bhd on 10 May 2024 and issuance of RM100,000,000 Sukuk Wakalah to refinance the PDS due on 13 August 2024.

B8. Derivative financial instrument

The outstanding forward foreign exchange contracts as at 30 September 2024 were as follows:

	Contract amount	Net Fair value Assets/ (Liabilities)	
	THB'000	RM'000	
Forward foreign exchange contracts*			
- Within 1 year	28,420	134	
- More than 1 year	124,130	781	

^{*} The above contracts were entered into as hedges for investment denominated in foreign currency and to limit the exposure to potential changes in foreign exchange rates with respect to the Group's foreign currency

B9. Fair value gain/(loss)

	Current	Financial
	Quarter	Year-to-date
	RM'000	RM'000
Forward foreign exchange contracts	(11)	1,212

The fair value was measured based on the differences between contracted rates and market forward rates. During the quarter, the exchange rate has moved against the Group from the last measurement date.

B10. Changes in material litigation

As at 27 November 2024, there was no material litigation since the last annual reporting date of 31 December 2023.

B11. Dividends payable

The Board of Directors has declared a single tier second interim dividend of 3.0 sen per share, (3Q2023: Nil) in respect of the financial year ending 31 December 2024, which will be paid on 26 December 2024 to shareholders whose names appear on the Record of Depositors on 11 December 2024.

A depositor shall qualify for entitlement only in respect of:

- (i) shares transferred into the depositor's securities account before 4.30 p.m. on 11 December 2024 in respect of ordinary transfers.
- (ii) shares bought on Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad on a cum entitlement basis according to the rules of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad.

The total dividends for the current financial year is single tier 6.0 sen (2023: 3.00 sen)

B12. Earnings per share

(a) Basic EPS

Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit for the period attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue during the period.

	Current Quarter	Financial Year-to-date
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company (RM'000)	16,390	48,330
Weighted average number of ordinary shares ('000)	622,726	622,726
Basic EPS (sen)	2.63	7.76

(b) Diluted EPS - Not applicable to the Group.

By order of the Board Ng Wai Peng Company Secretary 27 November 2024