Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements

1. Basis of preparation

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements are unaudited and have been prepared in accordance with Malaysian Financial Reporting Standard ("MFRS") 134: Interim Financial Reporting, International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34: Interim Financial Reporting and paragraph 9.22 and Appendix 9B of the Main Market Listing Requirements of Bursa Malaysia Securities Berhad ("Bursa Malaysia"), and should be read in conjunction with the Group's audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, which were prepared in accordance with the Malaysian Financial Reporting Standards ("MFRSs") and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRSs").

The explanatory notes attached to the interim financial statements provide an explanation of events and transactions that are significant to gain an understanding of the changes in the financial position and performance of the Group since the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

2. Significant accounting policies

The accounting policies adopted by the Group for the quarterly financial statements are consistent with those adopted in the Group's consolidated audited financial statements for the financial year ended 31 December 2021, except for the adoption of the following amendments/interpretation to MFRS:

Description	Effective Date
Covid-19-Related Rent Concessions beyond 30 June 2021 (Amendment to MFRS 16 <i>Leases</i>)	S 1 April 2021
Annual Improvements to MFRS Standards 2018 – 2020 (Amendments to MFRS MFRS 9, MFRS 141)	1, 1 January 2022
Onerous Contracts – Cost of Fulfilling a Contract (Amendments to MFRS 137 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets)	1 January 2022
Property, Plant and Equipment – Proceeds before Intended Use (Amendments to MFRS 116 <i>Property, Plant and Equipment</i>)	1 January 2022
Reference to the Conceptual Framework (Amendments to MFRS 3 Business Combinations)	1 January 2022

The adoption of the above amendments/interpretation to standards issued by Malaysian Accounting Standards Board ("MASB") in the current financial year do not have any material impact to the financial statements of the Group.

3. Status of audit qualification

There was no audit qualification in the annual financial statements for the preceding financial year ended 31 December 2021.

4. Seasonal/cyclical factors

The business operations of the Group are subject to the sales cycle of the life insurance business and asset management services.

5. Unusual items

There were no unusual items affecting assets, liabilities, equity, net income or cash flows for the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

6. Change in estimates

The Group's insurance subsidiaries, Manulife Insurance Berhad and Manulife Insurance Labuan Limited value policy liabilities using a prospective actuarial valuation. The expected future liabilities are determined using best estimate assumptions with the appropriate allowance for provision of risk charge for adverse deviation from expected experience. Valuation assumptions used includes mortality, morbidity, lapse, expense, participating life fund expected long term yield, Malaysian Government Securities (MGS) risk-free interest rate and USD treasury yields.

For the current financial period ended 31 March 2022, the applicable estimate changes on the above assumptions resulted in lower actuarial liabilities of RM29.6 million (31 March 2021: lower actuarial liabilities of RM71.2 million), with a corresponding increase in unallocated surplus for the participating business of RM12.0 million (31 March 2021: increase in unallocated surplus of RM29.3 million) and increase in net profit before tax of RM17.6 million (31 March 2021: increase in net profit before tax of RM41.9 million).

Other than as disclosed above, there were no changes in the basis used for accounting estimates for the current financial period ended 31 March 2022.

7. Debt and equity securities

There were no other issuances, cancellation, repurchases, resale and repayment of debt and equity securities during the current quarter ended 31 March 2022.

8. Dividends

No dividend has been declared in respect of the current financial period ended 31 March 2022.

9. Material events subsequent to the end of the financial year

There is no material event subsequent to the end of the financial period under review that has not been reported in the interim financial statements for the current financial period to date.

10. Changes in composition of the Group

There were no significant changes in the composition of the Group for the current financial period ended 31 March 2022.

11. Contingent liabilities

There are no contingent liabilities as at the date of this report since the date of the last annual statement of financial position.

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

12. Current financial year prospects

Bank Negara Malaysia (BNM) has kept the Overnight Policy Rate (OPR) unchanged at 1.75% at two consecutive MPC meetings this year i.e. in January and March. The global and local economies are expected to recover this year following the 2-year pandemic and intermittent lockdowns however the outlook remains challenging on account of geo-political tensions and historically high inflation rates globally which have turned out to be more embedded than transient as was initially thought. In addition, Malaysia is expected to face a General Election in less than a year and the US will have its mid-term election in November 2022. Manufacturing PMI has remained stagnant at 50.5 in January 2022, 50.9 in February 2022 and dropped nominally to 49.6 in March 2022. At the release of its 2021 Annual Report at the end of March 2022, BNM had marginally lowered the GDP growth range for Malaysia in 2022 to 5.3% - 6.3% from its earlier 5.5% - 6.5%. Given that risk remains tilted to the downside, any rate hike expectation would only be forthcoming in Q4 2022.

With the government declaring covid as endemic from 1st April 2022, business is back to business as usual, we are positive that the insurance industry will accelerate from now onwards, given the realization of the importance of protection. Furthermore, the industry is ensuring that life insurance becomes more digital friendly to cater to the new need. We at Manulife are also fast-tracking the implementation of our strategies via the below:

- Scaling up via organic and inorganic initiatives Scale Up
- · Continue accelerating in our digital arena
- Focusing on value creation for shareholders by efficient expense management and optimising resource utilisation
- Improving free cash flow and in-force management via active persistency and medical business management
- Establishing a strong customer value proposition and improving customer experience insurer of choice
- Focus on high performing team and culture

We also continually foster a strong risk culture with effective governance in place; and also place importance on Environmental, Social and Governance (ESG) aspect in all our initiatives.

Asset Management Business

Looking ahead, we are cautiously optimistic on the prospects of the market, spurred by anticipation of earnings recovery from the Covid pandemic (especially for mid and small cap stocks), reopening of economies, the local market benefiting from high commodity prices, and the attractive dividend yields relative to regional peers. That said, we remain vigilant on the possibility of new pandemic variants derailing economic growth, elevated inflationary pressure, global supply chain bottlenecks and further geopolitical shocks to the financial system and markets.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

13. Profit forecast

The Group did not issue any profit forecast during the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

14. Group borrowings

The Group did not have any borrowings as at 31 March 2022.

15. Material litigation

There is no material litigation as at the date of this report and since the date of the last annual statement of financial position.

16. Status of corporate proposal

There are no corporate proposals announced but not completed during the financial period ended 31 March 2022.

17. Significant event

There is no significant event during the financial period to date.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

18. Operating segments

The core businesses of the Group are that of life insurance business, management of unit trust funds, private retirement scheme funds, investment and fund management. Segment information is presented in respect of the Group's business segments, which are as follows:

Investment holding : Investment holding operations and other segments (including trust funds over which the Company have significant control)

Life insurance : Underwriting of Participating life and Non-participating life insurance and unit-linked products

Asset management services : Asset management, unit trust and private retirement scheme funds

	Cumulative 3 months ended 31 March							
	Investmen	t holding	Life insuranc	e business	Asset managem	ent services	To	tal
	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
External revenue								
(a) Premium Income								
Gross premiums	-	_	272,294	248,861	-	-	272,294	248,861
Premiums ceded to reinsurers	<u>-</u>		(19,683)	(24,544)			(19,683)	(24,544)
Net premiums	-	-	252,611	224,317	-	-	252,611	224,317
(b) Investment income	5,554	5,061	50,800	51,346	71	134	56,425	56,541
(c) Net realised (losses)/gains	(132)	45	20,174	44,306	52	9	20,094	44,360
(d) Net fair value losses	(37)	(134)	(89,609)	(7,684)	-	-	(89,646)	(7,818)
(e) Fee income	-	-	-	-	33,733	38,790	33,733	38,790
(f) Other operating income			785	855	91	87	876	942
Total external revenue	5,385	4,972	234,761	313,140	33,947	39,020	274,093	357,132
Inter-segment revenue								
(a) Rental income	484	484	196	196	-	_	680	680
(b) Fee income	288	171	881	887	3,363	3,222	4,532	4,280
(c) Dividend income from unit trust								
funds	-	-	5,305	7,186	-	-	5,305	7,186
(d) Net realised gains/(losses)	<u> </u>		112	(223)	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u> _	112	(223)
Total inter-segment revenue	772	655	6,494	8,046	3,363	3,222	10,629	11,923
Total revenue by segment	6,157	5,627	241,255	321,186	37,310	42,242	284,722	369,055
Profit/(loss) before taxation	2,682	2,097	(3,218)	24,708	5,520	5,443	4,984	32,248
Segment assets	1,179,663	1,106,289	6,217,493	6,082,424	194,205	137,232	7,591,361	7,325,945
Segment liabilities	20,534	21,515	5,543,655	5,442,443	114,767	74,042	5,678,956	5,538,000

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

18. Operating segments (continued)

Reconciliation of reportable segments

	Cumulative 3 months ended		
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Total revenue			
Total revenue for reportable segments	284,722	369,055	
Elimination of inter-segment revenue	(10,629)	(11,923)	
Total revenue as per statement of profit or loss	274,093	357,132	
	As at	As at	
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	
Segment assets			
Total assets for reportable segments	7,591,361	7,325,945	
Elimination of inter-segment assets	(972,012)	(880,433)	
Total assets as per statement of financial position	6,619,349	6,445,512	
Segment liabilities			
Total liabilities for reportable segments	5,678,956	5,538,000	
Elimination of inter-segment liabilities	(7,257)	(3,873)	
Total liabilities as per statement of financial position	5,671,699	5,534,127	

19. Review of performance

The management uses **operating revenue** as a measure of performance for each operating segment. Operating revenue for each reportable segment consists of gross premiums, investment income and fee income.

	3 months ended				Cumulative 3 m	onths ended
B	04 00 0000	04 00 0004	Increase/	04 00 0000	04 00 0004	Increase/
Business Segment	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	(Decrease)	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	(Decrease)
O	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating Revenue						
Investment holding	5,554	5,061	493	5,554	5,061	493
Life insurance						
business	323,094	300,207	22,887	323,094	300,207	22,887
Asset management						
services	33,804	38,924	(5,120)	33,804	38,924	(5,120)
Total	362,452	344,192	18,260	362,452	344,192	18,260
Profit/(loss) before						
taxation	0.600	2.007	EOE	2 602	2.007	EOE
Investment holding	2,682	2,097	585	2,682	2,097	585
Life insurance	(0.040)		(0= 000)	(0.040)		(0= 000)
business	(3,218)	24,708	(27,926)	(3,218)	24,708	(27,926)
Asset management						
services	5,520	5,443	77	5,520	5,443	77
Total	4,984	32,248	(27,264)	4,984	32,248	(27,264)

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

19. Review of performance (continued)

Financial Period ended 31 March 2022 vs Financial Period ended 31 March 2021

The Group's operating revenue for the financial period ended 31 March 2022 increased by RM18.3 million or 5.3% compared to the financial period ended 31 March 2021 (2022: RM362.5 million, 2021: RM344.2 million). The Group's profit before tax for YTD March 2022 was RM5.0 million, a decrease of RM27.2 million or 84.5% as compared to the profit before tax for YTD March 2021 of RM32.2 million.

Performance of the respective operating business segments are as follows:

Investment holding – Operating revenue and profit before tax increased slightly by RM0.5 million and RM0.6 million respectively due to higher interest income on deposits.

Life insurance business – Operating revenue of life insurance business increased by RM22.9 million or 7.6% mainly due to higher premium income collected. Profit before tax fell by RM27.9 million mainly due to unfavourable asset net of insurance contract liability movement as a result of increase in interest rate.

Asset management services – Operating revenue fell by RM5.1 million mainly due to lower unit trust sales, offset by higher management fee income from higher assets under management. Profit before tax has remained consistent with the prior year's corresponding period (2022: RM5.5 million; 2021: RM5.4 million) due to lower commission expenses in line with lower sales.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

20. Commentary on the quarterly results compared to the results of preceding quarter

			3 months ended
Business Segment	31.03.2022	31.12.2021	Increase/(Decrease)
_	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Operating Revenue			
Investment holding	5,554	5,308	246
Life insurance business	323,094	341,262	(18,168)
Asset management services	33,804	38,411	(4,607)
Total	362,452	384,981	(22,529)
Profit/(loss) before taxation			
Investment holding	2,682	(570)	3,252
Life insurance business	(3,218)	20,796	(24,014)
Asset management services	5,520	3,627	1,893
Total	4,984	23,853	(18,869)

The Group's operating revenue for the current quarter under review ("Q1 2022") decreased by RM22.5 mil compared with the preceding quarter ended 31 December 2021 ("Q4 2021"). The Group recorded a profit before tax of RM5.0 million in Q1 2022 compared with a profit before tax of RM23.9 million for Q4 2021. The significant decrease in profit before tax by RM18.9 million was contributed by the following segments:

Investment holding – Operating revenue consisting of mainly of investment income increased slightly by RM0.2 million since Q4 2021. Profit before tax is higher by RM3.2 million in Q1 2022 due to a revaluation deficit on investment property in Q4 2021.

Life insurance business – Operating revenue of life insurance business decreased by RM18.2 million in Q1 2022 compared with Q4 2021 mainly due to lower premium income, while profit before tax fell by RM24.0 million mainly due to higher investment loss from equity in Q1 2022.

Asset management services – Operating revenue fell by RM4.6 million in Q1 2022 due to lower upfront fees in Q1 2022 from sales of unit trust funds. However, profit before tax increased by RM1.9 million mainly due to lower operating expenses during the period.

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

21. Net premiums

Net premiums which are stated net of reinsurance expenses comprise the following:-

				Cumulative	
	3 r	nonths ended	3 months ended		
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	
First year premium	42,388	39,991	42,388	39,991	
Renewal year premium	180,235	165,087	180,235	165,087	
Single premium	29,988	19,239	29,988	19,239	
Total	252,611	224,317	252,611	224,317	

22. Investment income

	3 m	onths ended	3 n	Cumulative months ended
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financial assets at FVTPL				
- designated upon initial recognition				
Interest/profit sharing income	10,687	8,099	10,687	8,099
Dividend/distribution income	•	·	•	•
- equity securities				
- quoted in Malaysia	8,356	9,749	8,356	9,749
- quoted outside Malaysia	147	104	147	104
- real estate investment trusts				
- quoted in Malaysia	46	-	46	-
- unit trust funds	773	1,141	773	1,141
- mutual funds				
- outside Malaysia	138	176	138	176
Net amortisation of premiums	(1,476)	(758)	(1,476)	(758)
AFS financial assets Interest/profit sharing income Dividend/distribution income - equity securities	26,567	24,279	26,567	24,279
- quoted in Malaysia	8,381	10,531	8,381	10,531
- quoted outside Malaysia	212	270	212	270
- real estate investment trusts				
- quoted in Malaysia	246	131	246	131
- unit trust funds	-	54	-	54
Net amortisation of premiums	(2,176)	(1,650)	(2,176)	(1,650)
Loans and receivables	,	,	,	,
Interest/profit sharing income	3,755	3,347	3,755	3,347
Investment properties Rental income	703	988	703	988
Cash and cash equivalents				
Interest/profit sharing income	66	80	66	80
interestipioni shanng income	56,425	56,541	56,425	56,541
	50,425	30,341	30,423	30,341

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

23. Other operating (income)/expenses

	3 n	nonths ended	3 r	Cumulative nonths ended
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Foreign exchange				
- Realised losses/(gains)	384	(372)	384	(372)
- Unrealised gains	(2,761)	(7,464)	(2,761)	(7,464)
Interest expense on agent's bond				
withheld	4	4	4	4
Others	1,472	2,258	1,472	2,258
Tax on investment income of Life				
fund and Investment-linked funds				
- Current tax	4,607	6,356	4,607	6,356
- Deferred tax	(5,584)	605	(5,584)	605
	(977)	6,961	(977)	6,961
	(1,878)	1,387	(1,878)	1,387

The income tax for the Life fund and Investment-linked funds of Manulife Insurance Berhad is calculated based on the tax rate of 8% (2021: 8%) of the assessable investment income, net of allowable deductions for the financial period.

Cumulative

24. Profit before taxation

Profit before taxation is arrived at after charging/(crediting):

				Cullidiative
	3 ו	months ended	3 1	months ended
	31.03.2022 31.03.2021		31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Amortisation of intangible assets	1,724	2,262	1,724	2,262
Depreciation of property and equipment	899	863	899	863
Investment income (Note 22)	(56,425)	(56,541)	(56,425)	(56,541)
Allowance for impairment loss on loans receivable	4	5	4	5
Net foreign exchange gains	(2,377)	(7,836)	(2,377)	(7,836)

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

24. Profit before taxation (continued)

	3	months ended	3 r	Cumulative nonths ended
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Net realised gains:				
- realised gains on disposal of				
AFS investments	(20,094)	(44,360)	(20,094)	(44,360)
	(20,094)	(44,360)	(20,094)	(44,360)
Net fair value losses/(gains):	, ,	,		
- fair value losses/(gains) on				
FVTPL investments/				
derivatives	84,739	(2,841)	84,739	(2,841)
- impairment loss on quoted	, i			
equities	4,907	10,659	4,907	10,659
·	89,646	7,818	89,646	7,818

25. Taxation

	3	months ended	3 r	Cumulative nonths ended
	31.03.2022	31.03.2022 31.03.2021		31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Income tax				
Current financial period	3,732	5,778	3,732	5,778
	3,732	5,778	3,732	5,778
<u>Deferred tax</u> Origination of temporary				
differences	160	174	160	174
	160	174	160	174
	3,892	5,952	3,892	5,952

The income tax for the Group is calculated based on the tax rate of 24% (2021: 24%) of the estimated assessable profit for the financial period.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

25. Taxation (continued)

A reconciliation of income tax expense applicable to profit before taxation at the statutory income tax rate to income tax expense at the effective income tax rate is as below.

	3 n	nonths ended	3 ו	Cumulative months ended
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Profit before taxation	4,984	32,248	4,984	32,248
Taxation at Malaysian				
statutory tax rate of 24%	1,196	7,740	1,196	7,740
Effect of different tax rate in				
respect of Labuan subsidiary	-	(793)	-	(793)
Section 110B tax credit set off	(625)	(1,020)	(625)	(1,020)
Income not subject to tax	(1,753)	(2,496)	(1,753)	(2,496)
Expenses not deductible for				
tax purposes	4,944	2,479	4,944	2,479
Changes in unrecognised				
deferred tax assets	130	42	130	42
	3,892	5,952	3,892	5,952

26. Basic and diluted earnings per share

Basic earnings per share of the Group are calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to owners of the Company for the financial period by the weighted average number of ordinary shares in issue.

		3 :	months ended	3	Cumulative months ended
		31.03.2022	31.03.2021	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
Net profit attributable to owners of the Company	(RM'000)	1,092	26,296	1,092	26,296
Weighted average number of ordinary	•				
shares in issue	('000)	211,559	206,984	211,559	206,984
Basic and diluted earnings per share	(Sen)	0.52	12.70	0.52	12.70

The Company has no potential dilutive ordinary shares in issue as at the date of the statement of financial position and therefore, diluted earnings per share have not been presented.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

27. Insurance contract liabilities

The insurance contract liabilities as at the date of the statement of financial position comprise the following:

	Gross		N	et
	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000
Actuarial liabilities	3,037,927	3,025,200	3,033,929	3,017,648
Unallocated surplus	42,900	26,535	42,900	26,535
Fair value reserve	78,618	123,463	78,618	123,463
Asset revaluation reserve Investment-linked	2,069	2,069	2,069	2,069
policyholders' account	1,355,722	1,397,354	1,355,722	1,397,354
	4,517,236	4,574,621	4,513,238	4,567,069

The insurance contract liabilities and its movements are further analysed as follows:

	Gross		Net	
	As at 31.03.2022	As at 31.12.2021	As at 31.03.2022	As at 31.12.2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January	4,574,621	4,538,054	4,567,069	4,535,652
Inforce reserve movement	26,073	88,876	25,445	86,784
New business reserve	12,919	71,128	17,223	68,311
Discount rate and other changes	(29,596)	(39,567)	(29,596)	(39,567)
Unallocated surplus	16,365	36,821	16,365	36,821
Effect of movements in exchange				
rate	3,331	5,834	3,209	5,593
Fair value reserve, net of tax	(44,845)	(153,789)	(44,845)	(153,789)
Asset revaluation reserve				
- Revaluation adjustment	-	(523)	-	(523)
- Reversal on revaluation	-	231	-	231
	-	(292)	-	(292)
Investment-linked				
policyholders' account	(41,632)	27,556	(41,632)	27,556
At 31 March/31 December	4,517,236	4,574,621	4,513,238	4,567,069

28. Current tax assets/(liabilities)

	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000
Current tax assets	22,832	22,841
Current tax liabilities	(4,697)_	(4,980)
	18,135	17,861

Included in the current tax assets are a pending appeal case arising from two notices of additional assessment ("Forms JA") of RM22.2 million for Year of Assessment 2017 and 2018, and tax paid in excess to the Inland Revenue Board in relation to the Company's subsidiary, Manulife Insurance Berhad ("MIB"). The High Court rejected MIB's application for leave to apply for judicial review in a decision delivered on 14th July 2021. MIB will not be appealing against the decision of the High Court. A hearing date for MIB's application to the Special Commissioner of Income Tax on the assessments has yet to be fixed.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

28. Current tax assets/(liabilities) (continued)

MIB has made the above tax payment in 2021. In line with the opinion by the external advisor and the letter from Ministry of Finance to Life Insurance Association of Malaysia and Malaysia Takaful Association dated 25th February 2022, the Company strongly believes that there are good grounds to contest the additional assessment and hence has treated the above tax payment as tax recoverable.

29. Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents as at the date of statement of financial position are held in the following business segments:

	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000
Investment holding	10,955	8,353
Life insurance business:-		
Shareholder's fund	18,398	25,200
Non Investment-linked business	128,763	96,882
Investment-linked business	17,105	18,584
Asset management services	93,201	88,886
	268,422	237,905

30. Significant related party transactions

Related party transactions have been entered into in the normal course of business under negotiated terms with the respective parties. The significant related party transactions during the financial period between the Group and their related parties are set out as below:

		Cumulative
	3 n	nonths ended
	31.03.2022	31.03.2021
	RM'000	RM'000
Expenses/(income):		
Intermediate holding company		
Reimbursement of personnel expenses	1,334	2,372
Reimbursement of software maintenance expenses	1,145	1,393
Capitalised IT development costs	-	128
Provision of IT infrastructure support and maintenance services	3,600	(1,281)
Subsidiaries of ultimate holding company		
Rebate income	(3,562)	(2,530)
Management fee expense	1,508	647
Provision of IT infrastructure support and maintenance services	747	3,999

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

31. Capital and other commitments

	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000
Other commitments		
Exclusive bancassurance agreement - Authorised but not provided for	3,750	4,500
Distribution agreement - Authorised but not provided for	5,363	5,363
Investment in Private Equity Funds As at 1 January Capital committed during the financial period/year Capital called during the financial period/year Currency movement	38,796 - (2,360) 969	58,042 (19,246)
As at 31 March/31 December	37,405	38,796

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

32. Financial instruments

Categories of financial instruments

The table below provides an analysis of financial instruments categorised as follows:

- i) Available-for-sale ("AFS");
- ii) Fair value through profit or loss designated upon initial recognition ("FVTPL");
- iii) Loans and receivables excluding prepayments ("LAR"); and
- iv) Other financial liabilities measured at amortised cost ("OL").

Group RM'000 RM'000 </th <th></th> <th>AFS</th> <th>FVTPL</th> <th>LAR</th> <th>OL</th> <th>Total</th>		AFS	FVTPL	LAR	OL	Total
Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,201,683 3,201,683 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,328,586 - 2,328,586 Loans and receivables 523,459 - 523,459 Insurance receivables 7,802 - 7,802 Cash and cash equivalents 268,422 - 268,422 Cash and cash equivalents 268,422 - 268,422 Financial liabilities Insurance payables 783,355 783,355 Other payables 783,355 783,355 Other payables 1,030,770 1,030,770 31 December 2021 Financial assets AFS financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	Group	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
AFS financial assets 3,201,683 3,201,683 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,328,586 2,328,586 Loans and receivables 523,459 - 523,459 Insurance receivables 7,802 - 7,802 Cash and cash equivalents 268,422 - 268,422 3,201,683 2,328,586 799,683 - 6,329,952 Financial liabilities Insurance payables 783,355 783,355 Other payables 247,415 247,415 1,030,770 1,030,770 Tinancial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	31 March 2022					
Financial assets at FVTPL Loans and receivables Loans and cash equivalents Loans and receivables	Financial assets					
Loans and receivables - - 523,459 - 523,459 Insurance receivables - - 7,802 - 7,802 Cash and cash equivalents - - 268,422 - 268,422 3,201,683 2,328,586 799,683 - 6,329,952 Financial liabilities Insurance payables - - - 783,355 783,355 Other payables - - - 247,415 247,415 247,415 31 December 2021 Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - - 622,177 - 622,177	AFS financial assets	3,201,683	-	-	-	3,201,683
Insurance receivables	Financial assets at FVTPL	-	2,328,586	-	-	
Cash and cash equivalents - - 268,422 - 268,422 3,201,683 2,328,586 799,683 - 6,329,952 Financial liabilities Insurance payables - - - - 783,355 783,355 Other payables - - - - 247,415 247,415 - - - - 1,030,770 1,030,770 Tinancial assets AFS financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - - 622,177 - 622,177	Loans and receivables	-	-		-	
Financial liabilities - 6,329,952 Insurance payables - - - 783,355 783,355 Other payables - - - - 247,415 247,415 - - - - 1,030,770 1,030,770 Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177		-	-	•	-	
Financial liabilities Insurance payables 783,355 783,355 Other payables 247,415 247,415 1,030,770 1,030,770 Tinancial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	Cash and cash equivalents					
Insurance payables		3,201,683	2,328,586	799,683		6,329,952
Insurance payables						
Other payables - - - 247,415 247,415 - - - - 1,030,770 1,030,770 Sign and Processing Section 1 Financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177						
- - - 1,030,770 1,030,770 31 December 2021 Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - - 622,177 - 622,177		-	-	-		
31 December 2021 Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	Other payables					
Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - - 622,177 - 622,177					1,030,770	1,030,770
Financial assets AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - - 622,177 - 622,177						
AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	31 December 2021					
AFS financial assets 3,161,038 - - - 3,161,038 Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 - - 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	Financial assets					
Financial assets at FVTPL - 2,315,985 2,315,985 Loans and receivables - 622,177 - 622,177	AFS financial assets	3,161,038	-	_	-	3,161,038
,	Financial assets at FVTPL	-	2,315,985	-	-	
Insurance receivables - 14,797 - 14,797	Loans and receivables	-	-	622,177	-	622,177
	Insurance receivables	-	-	14,797	-	14,797
Cash and cash equivalents	Cash and cash equivalents	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	237,905	<u> </u>	237,905
3,161,038 2,315,985 874,879 - 6,351,902		3,161,038	2,315,985	874,879		6,351,902
Financial liabilities						
Insurance payables 759,823 759,823		-	-	-	,	•
Other payables	Other payables					
<u> </u>		_		_	987,169	987,169

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

33. Financial asset/(liability) at fair value through profit or loss

Derivatives

The table below shows the fair value of derivative financial instruments, recorded as asset or liability, together with their notional amounts. The notional amount, recorded at gross, is the amount of the derivative's underlying asset and is the basis upon which changes in the value of derivatives are measured. Derivative financial instruments held by the Group are forward foreign exchange contract to hedge its currency risk, any fair value gains/losses on this financial instrument are recognised as financial asset/liability.

	Notional amount	Financial asset	Financial liability	Net carrying amount
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
31 March 2022 Hedging derivative: Forward foreign exchange contract - Less than 1 year	106,560	233		233
31 December 2021 Hedging derivative: Forward foreign exchange contract				
- Less than 1 year	119,952	933		933

There is no change in risks and policies associated with the derivatives and its related accounting policies since the financial year ended 31 December 2021.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy

a) Freehold property and investment property

The fair value of the Group's freehold property and investment property is determined based on the income method conducted by an independent qualified valuer.

Under the income method, the market value of the properties is determined based on the net annual income which is derived by deducting the annual outgoings from the gross annual income and capitalising the net income by a suitable rate of return consistent with the type and quality of the investment.

Fair value hierarchy

A level is assigned to each fair value measurement based on the lowest level input significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The three-level hierarchy is defined as follows:-

- Level 1 Fair value is derived from unadjusted quoted price in active markets for identical properties that the entity can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Fair value is estimated using inputs that are observable for the properties, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 – Fair value is estimated using unobservable inputs for the properties.

The fair value of freehold property and investment property is classified within Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy. The fair value of the property is as follows:

	Freehold	property	Investment property	
	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000	As at 31.03.2022 RM'000	As at 31.12.2021 RM'000
Carrying amount	26,277	26,420	73,580	73,580
Fair value as stated in valuation report*	26,420	26,420	73,580	73,580

^{*} Based on the valuation conducted by an independent qualified valuer on 31 December 2021.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy (continued)

a) Freehold property and investment property (continued)

Description of valuation techniques used and significant unobservable inputs to valuation of freehold property and investment property:

	Valuation technique	Significant unobservable inputs	Range
2021			
Freehold/	Income	Term period's net yield	5.00% - 6.50%
investment	method	Reversionary period's net yield	6.00%
property		Void factor	5.00%
		Average rental for term period	RM4.55 psf
		Average rental for reversionary period	RM4.69 psf
		Outgoings for term period	RM1.70 psf
		Outgoings for reversionary period	RM1.75 psf

Significant increase or decrease in each of the unobservable inputs used in the valuation would result in a correspondingly higher or lower fair value of the properties.

The reconciliation from beginning to ending balances for the freehold property and investment property are as follows:

	Freehold property		Investment property	
	2022	2021	2022	2021
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
At 1 January	26,420	27,026	73,580	77,974
Additions	-	557	-	-
Depreciation charge for the period/year	(143)	(587)	-	_
Fair value loss	-	(576)	-	(4,394)
At 31 March/31 December	26,277	26,420	73,580	73,580

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy (continued)

b) Financial assets and financial liabilities

(i) Determination of fair values

The fair values of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities are determined as follows:

- (i) The carrying amounts of financial assets and financial liabilities, such as loans and receivables, insurance receivables, cash and bank balances, insurance payables and other payables (other than the amount payable under Distribution Agreement), are reasonable approximations of their fair values due to the relatively short term maturity of these balances and the immaterial impact of discounting;
- (ii) The carrying amount of amount payable under Distribution Agreement which is the remaining present value of the expected future cash flow discounted using the discount rate that reflects the current market assessment of the time value of money, are reasonable approximations of their fair values;
- (iii) The fair values of quoted equities and investments in real estate investment trusts are based on quoted market prices as at the reporting date;
- (iv) The fair values of Malaysian Government Securities, Government Investment Issues and both quoted and unquoted corporate debt securities are based on indicative market prices;
- (v) The fair values of negotiable instruments of deposit are calculated using the discounted cash flow method based on the maturity of the instruments at discount rates representing the average market rates quoted by at least two licensed banks;
- (vi) The fair values of investments in mutual funds and unit trust funds are valued based on the net asset values of the underlying funds as at the reporting date;
- (vii) The fair values of foreign exchange forward contracts are based on valuations provided by the financial institutions making reference to quoted market prices; and
- (viii) The fair values of private equity funds are measured based on the private equity funds' net asset value or fair values reported in investees' financial statements as a measure of fair value.

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

- 34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy (continued)
 - b) Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)
 - (ii) Fair value hierarchy

The Group categorises its fair value measurements according to a three-level hierarchy. The hierarchy prioritises the inputs used by the Group's valuation techniques for determining the fair value of the financial instruments.

A level is assigned to each fair value measurement based on the lowest level input significant to the fair value measurement in its entirety. The three-level hierarchy is defined as follows:

- Level 1 –Fair value measurements that reflect unadjusted, quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities that the Group has the ability to access at the measurement date. Valuations are based on quoted prices reflecting market transactions involving assets or liabilities identical to those being measured.
- Level 2 –Fair value measurements using inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets and liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets and liabilities in inactive markets, inputs that are observable that are not prices (such as interest rates, credit risks, etc) and inputs that are derived from or corroborated by observable market data.
- Level 3 –Fair value measurements using significant non market observable inputs. These include valuations for assets and liabilities that are derived using data, some or all of which is not market observable, including assumptions about risk.

In determining the fair value of its financial instruments, the Group uses observable market data, when available, and minimises the use of unobservable inputs to the extent possible when determining fair value.

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy (continued)

b) Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

(ii) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

The following table presents the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities that are carried at fair value as at reporting date.

	Carrying amount RM'000	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000
31 March 2022				
AFS financial assets Equity securities	000 000	000 000		
- Quoted in Malaysia	600,626	600,626	-	-
- Quoted outside Malaysia Real estate investment trusts	133,945	133,945	-	-
Unit trust funds	14,120 1,134	14,120 1,134	-	-
Malaysian Government Securities	337,943	1,134	337,943	-
Government Investment Issues	309,167	_	309,167	_
Corporate debt securities	303,107		505,107	
- Unquoted	1,775,110	_	1,775,110	_
Accrued interest	27,122	-	27,122	-
	3,199,167	749,825	2,449,342	
Financial assets at FVTPL Equity securities - Quoted in Malaysia	805,972	805,972	-	-
- Quoted outside Malaysia	45,241	45,241	-	-
Private equity funds				
 Unquoted outside Malaysia 	21,609	-	-	21,609
Real estate investment trusts	9,849	9,849	-	-
Unit trust funds	178,809	178,809	-	-
Malaysian Government Securities	101,502	-	101,502	-
Government Investment Issues Corporate debt securities	125,017	-	125,017	-
- Unquoted	654,579	-	654,579	-
- Quoted outside Malaysia	179,874	-	179,874	-
Mutual funds	194,163	194,163	-	-
Forward foreign exchange	000		000	
contract	233	-	233	-
Accrued interest	11,738	1 224 024	11,738	21 600
	2,328,586	1,234,034	1,072,943	21,609
	5,527,753	1,983,859	3,522,285	21,609

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy (continued)

b) Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

(ii) Fair value hierarchy (continued)

The following table presents the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities that are carried at fair value as at reporting date. (continued)

	Carrying amount RM'000	Level 1 RM'000	Level 2 RM'000	Level 3 RM'000
31 December 2021				
AFS financial assets Equity securities - Quoted in Malaysia - Quoted outside Malaysia Real estate investment trusts Unit trust funds Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issues Corporate debt securities - Unquoted Accrued interest	633,750 131,774 18,773 1,206 314,771 283,634 1,748,511 26,103 3,158,522	633,750 131,774 18,773 1,206 - - - 785,503	- - 314,771 283,634 1,748,511 26,103 2,373,019	- - - - - -
Financial assets at FVTPL Equity securities - Quoted in Malaysia - Quoted outside Malaysia Private equity funds - Unquoted outside Malaysia Real estate investment trusts Unit trust funds Malaysian Government Securities Government Investment Issues Corporate debt securities - Unquoted - Quoted outside Malaysia Mutual funds Forward foreign exchange contract Accrued interest	786,964 67,419 19,122 8,478 180,784 78,047 117,396 634,838 193,621 217,928 933 10,455 2,315,985	786,964 67,419 - 8,478 180,784 - - 217,928 - 1,261,573	- - 78,047 117,396 634,838 193,621 - 933 10,455 1,035,290	- - 19,122 - - - - - - - 19,122
	5,474,507	2,047,076	3,408,309	19,122

Unquoted equity securities of RM2,516,340 (31 December 2021: RM2,516,340) are not disclosed in the fair value hierarchy above as they are measured at cost as fair value is not readily available.

There were no transfers between Level 1, Level 2 and Level 3 of the fair value hierarchy during the current and previous financial periods.

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

34. Determination of fair values and fair value hierarchy (continued)

b) Financial assets and financial liabilities (continued)

(iii) Financial assets which are measured at fair value using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3)

The reconciliation from beginning to ending balance for the investment in private equities:

	Private Equity Funds	Total
At 1 January 2021	RM'000 -	RM'000 -
Total loss recognised in profit or loss	(125)	(125)
Capital contributions	19,246	19 <u>,</u> 246
Currency movement	1	1
At 31 December 2021/1 January 2022	19,122	19,122
Total loss recognised in profit or loss	(175)	(175)
Capital contributions	2,360	2,360
Currency movement	302_	302
At 31 March 2022	21,609	21,609

Description of valuation methodology and significant unobservable inputs to valuation of private equities:

	Fair Value	Valuation Methodology	Unobservable Input	Input Values
2022	RM'000			
Private equities	21,609	Net asset value ("NAV")	NAV	NAV
2021				
Private equities	19,122	Net asset value ("NAV")	NAV	NAV

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

35. Additional disclosures under Amendments to MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts

In order to compare with entities applying MFRS 9, the amendments require deferring entities to disclose additional information including contractual cash flows characteristics and credit exposure of the financial assets. The following table presents the Group's financial assets by their contractual cash flows characteristics, which indicate if they are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal outstanding ("SPPI"):

				Result of the	
	Fair value		Fair value	cash flows	Classification and
For the financial period ended	as at	Change in	as at	characteristics	measurement under
31 March 2022	1 January 2022	fair value*	31 March 2022	test	MFRS 9
	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000		
Financial assets					
Equity securities					
- Quoted in Malaysia	1,420,714	(14,116)	1,406,598	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
 Quoted outside Malaysia 	199,193	(20,007)	179,186	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
- Unquoted – local	2,516	-	2,516	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Private equity funds	19,122	2,487	21,609	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Real estate investment trusts	27,251	(3,282)	23,969	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Unit trust funds	181,990	(2,047)	179,943	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Malaysian Government Securities	392,818	46,627	439,445	SPPI	FVOCI
Government Investment Issues	401,030	33,154	434,184	SPPI	FVOCI
Corporate debt securities					
- Unquoted	2,383,349	46,340	2,429,689	SPPI	FVOCI
- Quoted outside Malaysia	193,621	(13,747)	179,874	SPPI	FVOCI
Mutual funds	217,928	(23,765)	194,163	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Forward foreign exchange contract	933	(700)	233	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Accrued interest	36,558	2,302	38,860	SPPI	FVOCI
Loans and receivables	622,177	(98,718)	523,459	SPPI	Amortised cost
Insurance receivables	14,797	(6,995)	7,802	SPPI	Amortised cost
Cash and cash equivalents	237,905	30,517	268,422	SPPI	Amortised cost
·	6,351,902	(21,950)	6,329,952		

^{*} Includes purchases, disposals, maturities and realised/unrealised gains/(losses).

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

35. Additional disclosures under Amendments to MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts (continued)

For the financial year ended	Fair value as at	Change in	Fair value as at 31 December	Result of the cash flows characteristics	Classification and measurement under
31 December 2021	1 January 2021 RM'000	fair value* RM'000	2021 RM'000	test	MFRS 9
Financial assets					
Equity securities					
- Quoted in Malaysia	1,656,019	(235,305)	1,420,714	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
 Quoted outside Malaysia 	198,282	911	199,193	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
- Unquoted – local	2,516	-	2,516	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Private equity funds	-	19,122	19,122	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Real estate investment trusts	20,610	6,641	27,251	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Unit trust funds	242,271	(60,281)	181,990	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Malaysian Government Securities	434,877	(42,059)	392,818	SPPI	FVOCI
Government Investment Issues	310,536	90,494	401,030	SPPI	FVOCI
Corporate debt securities					
- Unquoted	2,127,133	256,216	2,383,349	SPPI	FVOCI
 Quoted outside Malaysia 	164,344	29,277	193,621	SPPI	FVOCI
Mutual funds	304,436	(86,508)	217,928	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Forward foreign exchange contract	1,149	(216)	933	Non-SPPI	FVTPL
Accrued interest	31,709	4,849	36,558	SPPI	FVOCI
Loans and receivables	498,605	123,572	622,177	SPPI	Amortised cost
Insurance receivables	16,877	(2,080)	14,797	SPPI	Amortised cost
Cash and cash equivalents	189,492	48,413	237,905	SPPI	Amortised cost
	6,198,856	153,046	6,351,902		

^{*} Includes purchases, disposals, maturities and realised/unrealised gains/(losses).

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

35. Additional disclosures under Amendments to MFRS 4 Insurance Contracts (continued)

The following table shows the fair value of financial assets by credit quality:

	AAA	AA	Α	BBB	Non-rated	Total
As at 31 March 2022	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000	RM'000
Financial assets						
Malaysian Government						
Securities	-	-	-	=	439,445	439,445
Government Investment Issues	-	-	-	=	434,184	434,184
Corporate debt securities						
- Unquoted	1,148,486	841,531	1,027	-	438,645	2,429,689
 Quoted outside Malaysia* 	17,465	39,965	63,372	59,072	-	179,874
Accrued interest	11,587	11,436	560	503	14,774	38,860
Loans and receivables	201,424	63,186	-	-	258,849	523,459
Insurance receivables	-	-	-	-	7,802	7,802
Cash and cash equivalents	220,658	13,714	3,165	-	47	237,584
Cash and cash equivalents*	-	15,610	15,228	-	-	30,838
•	1,599,620	985,442	83,352	59,575	1,593,746	4,321,735

^{*} Rated by international rating agencies

Interim financial statements for the financial period ended 31 March 2022

Notes to the Interim Financial Statements (Continued)

35. Additional disclosures under Amendments to MFRS 4 *Insurance Contracts* (continued)

As at 31 December 2021	AAA RM'000	AA RM'000	A RM'000	BBB RM'000	Non-rated RM'000	Total RM'000
Financial assets						
Malaysian Government						
Securities	-	-	-	-	392,818	392,818
Government Investment Issues	-	-	-	-	401,030	401,030
Corporate debt securities						
- Unquoted	1,140,694	783,958	8,554	-	450,143	2,383,349
 Quoted outside Malaysia* 	18,843	44,607	69,102	61,069	-	193,621
Accrued interest	14,946	8,487	577	468	12,080	36,558
Loans and receivables	321,910	84,161	-	-	216,106	622,177
Insurance receivables	-	-	-	-	14,797	14,797
Cash and cash equivalents	196,553	8,657	13,417	-	-	218,627
Cash and cash equivalents*	-	19,278	-	-	-	19,278
·	1,692,946	949,148	91,650	61,537	1,486,974	4,282,255

^{*} Rated by international rating agencies

BY ORDER OF THE BOARD

Chua Siew Chuan **Joint Secretary**

Chin Mun Yee **Joint Secretary**

31 May 2022